

**VERMONT AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION**

**FACT SHEET**

**NPDES GENERAL PERMIT 3-9007 FOR STORMWATER DISCHARGES FROM THE  
TRANSPORTATION SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (TS4)**

**I. Program Background**

The Vermont Agency of Natural Resources (Agency) is proposing to re-issue the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) general permit for stormwater discharges from all Vermont Agency of Transportation (VTrans) owned or controlled impervious surfaces<sup>1</sup>.

The draft Transportation Separate Storm Sewer System (TS4) General Permit combines the stormwater requirements for VTrans associated with its designated regulated small municipal separate storm sewer systems (MS4s); industrial activities, commonly regulated under the Multi-Sector General Permit (MSGP); and previously permitted, new, redeveloped, and expanded impervious surface, commonly regulated under State Operational Stormwater permits.

In order to meet the requirements of the Lake Champlain Phosphorus total maximum daily loads (TMDLs) and to ensure water quality protection across the entire State, the permit requires VTrans to implement a Phosphorus Control Plan (PCP) for its stormwater discharges in the Lake Champlain Basin and requires VTrans to reduce the discharge of pollutants from the TS4 to the maximum extent practicable (MEP) through compliance with the six minimum control measure requirements throughout the entire State.

Additionally, the re-issued draft TS4 General Permit requires VTrans to develop and implement a Phosphorus Control Plan (PCP) for its stormwater discharges in the Lake Memphremagog Basin.

**II. General Permit Authority**

The draft TS4 General Permit is issued pursuant to the Vermont Water Pollution Control statute, 10 V.S.A. Chapter 47, specifically §§ 1258 and 1264; the Vermont Water Pollution Control Permit Regulations (Environmental Protection Rules, Chapter 13), including the rule governing general permits in Section 13.12; the Vermont Stormwater Permitting Rule (Environmental Protection Rules, Chapter 22); the federal Clean Water Act (CWA), as amended, 33 U.S.C. § 1251 *et seq.*; and related regulations of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) at 40 C.F.R. Part 122.

---

<sup>1</sup> Excluding rail lines, rail yards, public transit facilities, and rail trails.

### **III. Purpose of the Draft Permit**

The TS4 General Permit is the Department's primary regulation for ensuring that stormwater from VTrans owned or controlled impervious surface is managed in conformance with State water quality policy, including implementation of the Lake Champlain and other TMDLs, protection of high-quality waters statewide, and the Vermont Water Quality Standards (VWQS).

The TS4 combines VTrans' stormwater permit requirements into one permit, allowing for a comprehensive approach to stormwater management across all of VTrans owned or controlled impervious surfaces. VTrans owns and maintains a diverse set of infrastructure including existing highways, airports, gravel pits, welcome centers, maintenance facilities, and multi-use pedestrian paths. These facilities are dispersed throughout the State and based on activity, location, or size of impervious surface, are required to implement multiple state stormwater permits. Combining the various stormwater requirements into one permit creates both program management and administrative efficiencies for both VTrans and the Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC).

To meet the requirements of the Lake Champlain Phosphorus total maximum daily loads (TMDLs) and to ensure water quality protection across the entire State, the permit requires VTrans to implement a Phosphorus Control Plan for its stormwater discharges in the Lake Champlain Basin and requires VTrans to develop a Phosphorus Control Plan for its stormwater discharges in the Lake Memphremagog Basin. Further, the TS4 General Permit requires VTrans to reduce the discharge of pollutants from the TS4 to the maximum extent practicable (MEP) through compliance with the six minimum control measure requirements throughout the entire State.

### **IV. Permit Organization and Applicability**

The TS4 General Permit is organized into separate parts that include the requirements of the previously issued state stormwater permits. Permit requirements that are similar for each of the state permits are grouped together. These include Part 1, Background and Authority; Part 2, Coverage Under This Permit; Part 3, Application Requirements; Part 4, Discharge Requirements; Part 10, Record Keeping and Reporting; Part 11, Standard Permit Conditions; Part 12, Appeals; Part 13, Definitions; and Part 14, Effective Date. The following parts are the specific permit requirement for each of the stormwater permits, in addition to TMDL implementation requirements.

Part 5 is the Stormwater Management Program (SWMP). The SWMP is the comprehensive plan for all stormwater discharges in the TS4 and shall include the information required, as necessary, under Part 3; the information required under Part 4 to address discharges to impaired waters; the required elements under the six minimum control measures described in Part 6; the industrial control measures described in Part 7, including the Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan

(SWPPP); the operational stormwater requirements under Part 8; and the Flow Restoration Plan (FRP) and Phosphorus Control Plan (PCP) developed in accordance with Part 9.

Part 6 is the Minimum Control Measures (MCMs) included from the 6 MCMs in the MS4 permit. Part 6 applies to the entire TS4. To reduce its discharge of pollutants from the TS4 to the MEP, VTrans will implement, across the entire TS4: 1) a public education and outreach campaign, 2) a public involvement and participation program, 3) an illicit discharge detection and elimination program, 4) a construction site stormwater runoff control program, 5) a post-construction stormwater management program for new and redevelopment, and 6) a pollution prevention and good housekeeping program for all VTrans maintenance and operations.

Part 7 is the Industrial Activity Control Measures included from the EPA MSGP. Part 7 applies to non-metallic mineral mining and airport transportation facilities owned and controlled by VTrans. VTrans owns and operates several gravel extraction operations throughout the State that currently have MSGP permit coverage. VTrans will apply for TS4 permit authorization for these facilities. Additionally, VTrans owns and operates several regional airports. VTrans will apply for TS4 permit authorization at these airports in conjunction with additional private airport operators. At the same time that VTrans submits a Notice of Intent (NOI) for TS4 authorization, all private airport operators will submit individual NOIs.

Part 8 is the Stormwater Discharges from Impervious Surfaces requirements for previously permitted, new, redeveloped, and expanded impervious surfaces commonly regulated under the State Operational Permit. For all VTrans new impervious surface, redevelopment, and impervious surface expansions that trigger Vermont stormwater permit jurisdiction, VTrans may submit NOIs to amend their TS4 permit authorization.

Part 9 is the TMDL Implementation requirements. Part 9 applies to the TS4 in the Lake Champlain watershed, the Lake Memphremagog watershed, and the stormwater impaired watersheds. Part 9 includes the stormwater impaired waters Flow Restoration Plan (FRP) requirements included in the previously issued MS4 permit. VTrans will continue to implement the stormwater impaired waters requirements and follow the previously approved compliance schedule. As part of the requirements in Part 9, VTrans will implement a Phosphorus Control Plan (PCP) for the TS4 in the Lake Champlain watershed and the Lake Memphremagog watershed. This part includes a compliance schedule for PCP implementation not to exceed 20 years from the issuance date of the TMDLs.

#### **IV. Public Notice and Comment Period**

The Secretary is providing a public comment period on the draft general permit from September 16, 2022 through October 24, 2022. The public is invited to provide written comments on the general permit to the Department at the address given below by October 24, 2022. All relevant comments will be considered by the Secretary in finalizing this general permit.

A public meeting to receive comments on the draft TS4 General Permit will be held on Monday, October 17, from 1 to 3 pm online via [Microsoft Teams](#).

A copy of the TS4 General Permit and related documents may be downloaded from: <https://dec.vermont.gov/watershed/stormwater/transportation-general-permit>

Hard copies of the General Permit and related documents may be obtained upon request.

VT Agency of Natural Resources  
DEC Stormwater Management Program  
c/o Christy Witters  
1 National Life Drive, Davis 3  
Montpelier, VT 05620-3522

Or electronically to [Christy.Witters@vermont.gov](mailto:Christy.Witters@vermont.gov)  
Or call: 802-490-6173