

# Shoreland Protection Individual Permit

Under 10 V.S.A. § 1441 *et seq.*



VERMONT DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION  
**WATERSHED**  
MANAGEMENT DIVISION  
LAKES & PONDS PROGRAM

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| <p><b>Permittee(s):</b> Edward F. &amp; Mary-Leah Cunningham</p> <p><b>Waterbody:</b> Lake Salem</p> <p><b>Permit Number:</b> 209</p>   | <p><b>Parcel SPAN:</b> 177-056-12592</p> <p><b>Parcel Address:</b> 281 Hayward Road, Derby</p> |
| <p>Based upon the findings contained in this permit, the Secretary has determined that the proposed project will comply with 10 V.S.A. § 1441 <i>et seq.</i> and is hereby approved under the following conditions and specifications.</p>  |  |
| <p><b>a. Specific Conditions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All cleared area and impervious surface associated with this project shall not be expanded towards the mean water level.</li> <li>2. All cleared area and impervious surface associated with this project shall be located on a site with a slope of 2% or less.</li> <li>3. All impervious surface associated with this project shall not exceed 386 square feet.</li> <li>4. All cleared area associated with this project, including that area cleared for the purposes of creating impervious surface, shall not exceed 100 square feet. In accordance with the plan proposed in the permit application, the permittee shall establish 150 square feet of vegetative cover in the north east corner of the parcel. Cleared areas are those areas not managed in accordance with the Vegetation Protection Standards in 10 V.S.A. § 1447.</li> <li>5. The project shall be completed as shown on the application, plans, and support documents as submitted by the permittee, and approved by this permit.</li> </ol>   |  |
| <p><b>b. Standard Conditions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <u>Demarcation of project areas.</u> All authorized impervious surfaces and/or cleared areas shall be visibly demarcated prior to the commencement of the project.</li> <li>2. <u>Erosion control and bank stability management.</u> Best management practices shall be used to provide erosion control and bank stability of the project area while completing the project and be maintained as necessary.</li> <li>3. <u>Requirement to record in the land records.</u> The conditions of this permit shall run with the land and shall be binding upon and enforceable against the permittee and all assigns and successors in interest. The permittee shall record and index this permit in the associated municipal land records within 30 days of issuance of this permit and prior to the conveyance of any parcel subject to the jurisdiction of this permit. The permittee, or any other interested party, may request a copy of the approved application plans and support documents from Shoreland Permitting.</li> <li>4. <u>Compliance with other regulations.</u> This permit does not relieve the permittee from obtaining all other approvals and permits prior to construction or the responsibility to comply with any other applicable federal, state, and local laws or regulations.</li> <li>5. <u>Authorization for substantial changes.</u> No alterations to existing structures other than those indicated in this permit that would change or affect the authorized impervious surface or cleared area shall be allowed without prior written approval by Shoreland Permitting. Construction of additional nonexempt impervious surface or cleared area may not be granted unless the proposal conforms to the applicable</li> </ol> |  |

laws and regulations.

6. Transfer of parcel. Each purchaser of the parcel associated with this permit shall be provided a copy of this permit and related support materials prior to conveyance of any portion of the parcel to that purchaser.
7. Access to property. By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees to allow representatives of the state of Vermont access to the property covered by the permit, at reasonable times and upon presentation of credentials, for the purpose of ascertaining compliance with Vermont's statutes, regulations, and this permit.
8. Legal responsibilities for damages. The Secretary, by issuing this individual permit, accepts no legal responsibility for any damage direct or indirect of whatever nature and by whoever suffered arising out of the approved activity.
9. Rights and Privileges. This permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to public or private property or any invasion of personal rights, nor any infringement of federal, state, or local laws or regulations.
10. Duty to comply and enforcement. The permittee shall comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance shall constitute a violation of 10 V.S.A. Chapter 49A and may be cause for an enforcement action and revocation, modification, or suspension of the permit. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.
11. Reopener. If, after granting this permit, the Secretary determines, at his or her discretion, that there is evidence indicating that an authorized activity does not comply with the requirements of 10 V.S.A. Chapter 49A, the Secretary may reopen and modify this permit to include different limitations and requirements. A reduction in the size of the parcel by dividing the land by sale, gift, lease, mortgage foreclosure, court-ordered partition or decree, or by filing of a plot, plan, or deed in the records of the municipality in which the act of division occurred, may require the reopener and modification of this permit to ensure compliance with the requirements of 10 V.S.A. Chapter 49A.
12. Municipal Delegation. If the Secretary delegates shoreland permitting authority to the municipality in which the permitted activity is located, this permit shall remain in effect and continue to be enforceable by the Secretary until such time that the municipality issues a new permit for the creation of cleared area or impervious surface for the same parcel. If the permittee has yet to commence construction of the project authorized by this permit, then, pursuant to 3. V.S.A. § 814, the permittee may request that the Secretary revoke the permit, and if it the Secretary revokes the permit, the permittee may proceed with his or her project under the requirements of the delegated municipality's bylaw/ordinance and any other applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.
13. Appeals. Pursuant to 10 V.S.A. Chapter 220, any appeal of this decision must be filed with the clerk of the Environmental Division of the Superior Court within 30 days of the date of the decision. The Notice of Appeal must specify the parties taking the appeal and the statutory provision under which each party claims party status; must designate the act or decision appealed from; must name the Environmental Division; and must be signed by the appellant or the appellant's attorney. In addition, the appeal must give the address or location and description of the property, project, or facility with which the appeal is concerned and the name of the applicant or any permit involved in the appeal. The appellant must also serve a copy of the Notice of Appeal in accordance with Rule 5(b)(4)(B) of the Vermont Rules for Environmental Court Proceedings. For further information, see the Vermont Rules for Environmental Court Proceedings, available on line at [www.vermontjudiciary.org](http://www.vermontjudiciary.org). The address for the Environmental Division is: 32 Cherry St.; 2nd Floor, Suite 303; Burlington, VT 05401; Telephone # 802-951-1740.

**c. Findings**

1. The Secretary received an application from Edward F. & Mary-Leah Cunningham for a Shoreland Permit under 10 V.S.A. § 1445(a), Nonconforming Parcels; Permit Standards, on October 2, 2015. It was reviewed in accordance with the Department of Environmental Conservation’s Permit Application Review Procedure, adopted May 22, 1996.
2. Within the protected shoreland area, and as described in Permit Application #209, the project is to remove the existing habitable structure and build a new habitable structure, creating 386 square feet of new impervious surface and 100 feet of new cleared area no closer to the mean water level than the existing habitable structure aside from 100 square feet of new impervious surface, as registered in Shoreland Project Registration #208. In accordance with 10 V.S.A. § 1441, a permit is required for the creation of cleared area or impervious surface.
3. The subject parcel has a surface area of 21,780 square feet, 538 square feet of existing impervious surface, and 10,890 square feet of existing cleared area located within the protected shoreland area.
4. 10 V.S.A. § 1445(b)(2)(A)&(B): The expansion of the habitable structure within 100 feet of the mean water level, to the side of the existing habitable structure, will have an impact on water quality that is equivalent to or less than expansion of the structure on the side furthest from the lake. The structure will not be expanded toward the mean water level.
5. 10 V.S.A. § 1445(b)(3)(A): The project area is located on a slope of 2%, a less than 20% slope.
6. 10 V.S.A. § 1445(b)(4)(A): The project and existing impervious surface consists of no more than 924 square feet, 4.2% of the total parcel within the protected shoreland area, resulting in no more than 20%.
7. 10 V.S.A. § 1445(b)(5)(B): The project and existing cleared area consists of no more than 10,990 square feet, 50.5% of the parcel within the protected shoreland area, more than 40%. The permittee has demonstrated that a best management practice will be used to provide erosion control, bank stability, and wildlife habitat functionality equivalent to clearing less than 40% of the protected shoreland area by establishing 150 square feet of vegetative cover in the north east corner of the parcel. Total resulting cleared area after completion of the project and implementation of the best management practice will be 10,840 square feet, 49.8% of the parcel within the protected shoreland area.
8. 10 V.S.A. § 1443(c)(3): No public comments were received in response to this permit application during the 30-day public notice period.

**d. Authorization**

By delegation from the Secretary, the Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation has made a determination that the project above qualifies for individual shoreland permit coverage if conducted in accordance with the Shoreland Protection Act, 10 V.S.A. § 1441 *et seq.*, and is subject to the conditions herein specified.

This permit shall be effective on the date of signing.

Alyssa B. Schuren, Commissioner  
Department of Environmental Conservation

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Perry Thomas, Program Manager  
Lakes and Ponds Management and Protection Program  
Watershed Management Division