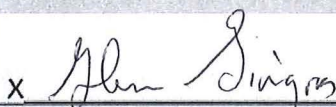

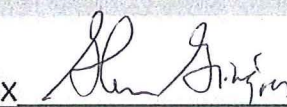


**Vermont Wetland Section**  
**Wetland Application Database Form**  
**(AFFIX TO THE FRONT OF THE APPLICATION)**

<b>Applicant Name:</b> Vermont Agency of Transportation		<b>Representative Name:</b> DuBois & King, Inc., c/o Charlotte Brodie	
<b>Town where project is located:</b> Ferrisburgh		<b>County:</b> Addison	
<b>Project Location Description:</b> The wetland is immediately adjacent to the VT Railway line in the Town of Ferrisburgh, south of Monkton Road and west of South Middlebrook Road, as shown on the attached NRA location map. <i>911 Street Address or direction from nearest intersection</i>			
<b>Project Summary:</b> The project includes the installation of a new culvert using jacking techniques, grouting of 60' of existing damaged culvert, installation of headwalls and wingwalls and placing of stone fill.			
<b>Permit Type Requested</b> (check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Vermont General Permit Coverage <input type="checkbox"/> Wetland Determination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Vermont Wetland Permit			
<b>Impact Calculations:</b> Total up proposed impacts from wetland tables listed below			
Total Wetland Impact      684square feet (s.f.)		Total Buffer Zone Impact      3,517square feet (s.f.)	
Total Wetland Clearing (qualified linear projects only)      0square feet (s.f.)		Total Buffer Zone Clearing (qualified linear projects only)      0square feet (s.f.)	
<b>Permit Fees: Make check payable to - State of Vermont</b>			
Wetland Impact Fee: (\$0.75/sf)      \$513.00		Administrative Fee:      \$240	
Buffer Impact Fee: (\$0.25/sf)      \$879.25		Total Check Amount:      \$1,632.25	
Clearing Fee: (\$0.25/sf)      \$0.00			
<b>Existing Land Use Type:</b> (check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Forestry <input type="checkbox"/> Residential (Subdivision) <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial/ commercial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Parks/Rec/Trail <input type="checkbox"/> Residential (Single Family) <input type="checkbox"/> Institutional <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Undeveloped			
<b>Proposed Land Use Type:</b> (check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Forestry <input type="checkbox"/> Residential (Subdivision) <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial/ commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Parks/Rec/Trail <input type="checkbox"/> Residential (Single Family) <input type="checkbox"/> Institutional <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Change			
<b>Proposed Impact Type:</b> (check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Buildings <input type="checkbox"/> Utilities <input type="checkbox"/> Parking <input type="checkbox"/> Septic/Well <input type="checkbox"/> Stormwater <input type="checkbox"/> Driveway <input type="checkbox"/> Road <input type="checkbox"/> Parks/Path <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Pond <input type="checkbox"/> Lawn <input type="checkbox"/> Dry Hydrant <input type="checkbox"/> Beaver dam alteration <input type="checkbox"/> Silviculture <input type="checkbox"/> Aesthetics <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> No Impact			
<b>Wetland 1: A</b> (Label using Wetland ID from application if applicable, use supplemental sheets if more than one wetland is being impacted)		<b>Location:</b> Culvert 99.10	
Wetland Type: <b>PEM - Emergent Wetland</b>		Wetland Size Class: <b>1-5 acres</b>	
<b>Proposed Alterations</b>			
<b>Wetland Alteration:</b>		<b>Wetland Alteration Type</b> (check all that apply)	
Wetland Fill:      40s.f.		<input type="checkbox"/> Dredge <input type="checkbox"/> Drain	
Temporary:      644s.f.      Temporary:      3459 s.f.		<input type="checkbox"/> Cut Vegetation <input type="checkbox"/> Stormwater	
Permanent:      0s.f.      Permanent:      58 s.f.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trench/Fill <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>Mitigation</b>			
<b>Avoidance and Minimization</b>		Wetland:      0s.f.      Buffer Zone      0s.f.	
(s.f. of wetland NOT impacted):			
<b>Wetland Mitigation: (s.f. Gained)</b>		<b>Buffer Zone Mitigation (s.f. Gained):</b>	
Restoration      0s.f.      Enhancement      0s.f.		Restoration      0 s.f.      Enhancement      0s.f	

# Vermont Wetland Permit Application/Determination Petition

QUESTION	INSTRUCTIONS AND APPLICANT ANSWER	STAFF NOTE
1. Applicant	If the applicant is someone other than the landowner, the landowner information must also be included below.	
1.1. Applicant Name	VT Agency of Transportation (c/o Glenn Gingras)	
1.2. Applicant Address	One National Life Drive, Montpelier, VT 05633	
1.3. Applicant Phone Number	802-279-0583	
1.4. Applicant Email	glenn.gingras@vermont.gov	
1.5. Applicant Signature (original signature required)	<p>By signing this application you are certifying that all the information contained within is true, accurate, and complete to the best of your knowledge.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>x </p> </div> <div> <p>Date: 11/16/15</p> </div> </div>	
2. Representative	Consultant, engineer, or other representative that is responsible for filling out this application, if other than the applicant or landowner	
2.1. Representative Name	DuBois & King, Inc.	
2.2. Representative Address	6 Green Tree Drive, South Burlington, VT 05403	
2.3. Representative Phone Number	802-728-7202	
2.4. Applicant Email	cbrodie@dubois-king.com	
2.5. Representative Signature (original signature required)	<p>By signing this application you are certifying that all the information contained within is true, accurate, and complete to the best of your knowledge.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>x </p> </div> <div> <p>Date: 11/13/15</p> </div> </div>	
3. Landowner	Landowner must sign the application. Use this space if landowner is different from the applicant	
3.1. Landowner Name	Most of the work will be completed within the State of Vermont Right-of-Way. There will be some minor work completed outside that ROW which will require temporary construction easements to be obtained by the State of Vermont.	
3.2. Landowner Address	One National Life Drive	
3.3. Landowner Phone Number	(802) 279-0583	
3.4. Landowner Email	glenn.gingras@vermont.gov (representative)	
3.5. Landowner Easement	<p>Attach copies of any easements, agreements or other documents conveying permission, and agreement with the landowner stating who will be responsible for meeting the terms and conditions of the permit. List the attachment for this information in this section.</p> <p>All landowner easements to be obtained will state that the State of Vermont and Vermont Railway (lessee) will be responsible for all conditions of the State Wetlands Permit.</p>	
3.6. Landowner Signature (original signature required)	<p>By signing this application you are certifying that all the information contained within is true, accurate, and complete to the best of your knowledge.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>x </p> </div> <div> <p>Date: 11/16/15</p> </div> </div>	
4. Location of Wetland and Project	Location description should include the road the wetland is located on, the compass direction of the wetland in relation to the road, 911 street address if available, and any other distinguishing geographic features.	

	The wetland is immediately adjacent to the VT Railway line in the Town of Ferrisburgh, south of Monkton Road and west of South Middlebrook Road, as shown on the attached NRA location map.		
5. Site Visit Date and Attendees	Date of visit with District Wetlands Ecologist	List people present for site visits including Ecologist, landowner, and representatives.	
	April 2015	Julie Foley (District Ecologist) and Charlotte Brodie (D&K Biologist)	
6. Wetland Classification	The wetland is a Class II wetland because (Choose one): The wetland meets the presumption of significance		
7. Description of Entire Wetland or Wetland Complex	Answer the following questions regarding the entire wetland or wetland complex. A wetland complex is generally defined as two or more wetland types that are contiguous and interrelated. Specific questions about the wetland in the project area will follow.		
7.1. Size of Wetland Complex in Acres	Can be obtained from the Environmental Interest Locator Map for mapped wetlands 2-5 ac.		
7.2. Natural Community Types Present	List all wetland types in the wetland or wetland complex and their abundance or relative abundance. For example: 50 acres of softwood forested swamp; or 30% scrub swamp, 70% emergent wetland 90% emergent, 5% forested, 5% scrub		
7.3. Landscape Position	Where is the wetland located on the landscape? Examples: bottom of a basin, edge of a stream, shore of a lake, etc. Hillslope, Champlain Valley		
7.4. Wetland Hydrology	Describe the main source of wetland hydrology for the wetland complex. List any river, streams, lakes and ponds.  High groundwater table and minor overflow of unnamed tributary to Mud Creek. Include answers to the following where appropriate:		
7.4.1. Direction of flow	For example: stream flows from north to south through the wetland complex. Northerly		
7.4.2. Influence of hydrology on wetland complex	For example: The river provides flood water to the wetland in the spring.  The wetland is primarily supported by a high groundwater table, with some overbank flows from the tributary to Mud Creek during spring highwater and large rainfall events.		
7.4.3. Relation to the project area	Distance between the project area and any nearby surface waters. Stream flows through wetland.		
7.4.4. Hydroperiod	Discuss frequency and duration of flooding, ponding, and/or soil saturation. Soil saturation is prolonged, flooding is likely to be of fairly short duration during spring highwater and high rainfall events.		
7.5. Surrounding Landuse of the Wetland Complex	For example: rural residential and forested; agricultural and undeveloped, Agricultural and undeveloped.		
7.6. Relation to Other Nearby Wetlands	Provide any information on wetlands or wetland complexes that are close enough to contribute to the overall function of the wetland in question. N/A		
7.7. Pre-project Cumulative Impacts to the Wetland	Identify any cumulative ongoing impacts outside of the project that may influence the wetland. Examples include but are not limited to wetland encroachments off the subject property, land management in or surrounding the wetland, or development that influences hydrology or water quality. Agricultural operations, rail line.		
8. Description of Subject Wetland	Subject Wetland is defined as the area of wetland in the project area, but not limited to the portion of the wetland to be directly impacted by the project. For the purposes of this application, the subject wetland should encompass		

	any portion of the larger wetland or wetland complex that could be directly or indirectly impacted by the project, as defined by hydrology, vegetation and/or physical characteristics.	
8.1. Context of Subject Wetland	Describe where the subject wetland is in the context of the larger wetland or wetland complex described above. The subject wetland is at the upper end of the larger wetland complex.	
8.2. Wetland Landuse	For example: mowed lawn; old field; naturally vegetated. Describe any previous and ongoing disturbance in the subject wetland. Old field, undergoing succession.	
8.3. Wetland Vegetation	List dominant wetland community type and associated dominant plant species. The dominant vegetation includes reed canary grass and sedges, with a minor component of greystem dogwood and elm.	
8.4. Wetland Soils	Use USDA NRCS information where possible and use the ACOE Delineation Manual soil description Vergennes Clay. Soil investigations showed presence of silty loams. Depleted below dark surface (A11).	
8.5. Wetland Hydrology	Use descriptions from the ACOE Delineation Manual. Saturation (A3)	
8.6. Buffer Zone	Describe the buffer zone of the subject wetland including:	
8.6.1. General landuse	For example: mowed road shoulder; forested; old field; paved road and residential lawns etc. Describe any previous and ongoing disturbance in the buffer zone. Old field, agricultural.	
8.6.2. Buffer vegetation	List community type and dominant plant species Agricultural grasses, e.g., timothy, bluegrass	
8.6.3. Buffer soils	Use USDA NRCS information where possible, and the ACOE Delineation Manual soil description Vergennes clay. Soil investigations indicated presence of non-hydric soils.	

9. Wetland Determination	If the application involves a wetland determination please answer the following. <b>If not, skip to Section 10.</b>	
9.1. Reason for Petition	Please choose one from the dropdown menu:  Add a Section 4.6 presumed wetland to the VSWI map	
9.2. Previous Decisions	Please list all determinations and decisions, if any, issued by the Secretary, Panel or former Water Resources Board, pertaining to the wetland or buffer at issue:	
9.3. Narrative	Please provide any narrative to support the petition for a wetland determination here. This section is not required for petitions to add a Section 4.6 presumed wetland to the VSWI map, but is required for all other petitions.	

**If the application is only for a Wetland Determination only, skip to Section 13**

10. Project Description		
10.1. Overall Project	Description of the project. For example: six-lot residential subdivision; expansion of an existing commercial building, access drive to a single family residence. The project includes the installation of a new culvert using jacking techniques, grouting of 60' of existing damaged culvert, installation of headwalls and wingwalls and placing of stone fill.	

10.2. Project Purpose	<p>For example: To construct a residential subdivision, upgrade existing road to improve access, extend a trail system</p> <p>A large volume of water and an inadequately sized hydraulic opening, combined with surface water run-off, appears to have caused the soil directly above the outlet of the culvert to wash out. The proposed project will replace the damaged culvert with a new one sized according to modern hydraulic standards, and will stabilize the surrounding area of the railroad tracks.</p>									
10.3. Acres Owned by Applicant	<p>Acreage of subject property.</p> <p>The applicant owns the entire rail line and associated ROW.</p>									
10.4. Acres Involved in the Project	<p>Acreage of area involved in the project.</p> <p>Less than one acre.</p>									
11. Project Details	Provide details regarding specific impacts to the wetland and buffer zone									
11.1. Specific Impacts to Wetland and Buffer Zone	<p>List portions of the project that will specifically impact the wetland or buffer zone.</p> <p>Permanent impacts to wetland will be limited to 40 SF of stone fill at the culvert inlet. Temporary wetland impacts are associated with staging of equipment and materials. Permanent impact to buffer will be limited to 58 SF of stone fill at the culvert outlet. Temporary impact to buffer is associated with staging of equipment and materials.</p>									
11.2. Dimension Details	<p>Square footage of buildings, dimension of roads including fill footprint.</p> <p>Staging areas of 40' X 60' are provided on either end of the culvert.</p>									
11.3. Bridges and Culverts	<p>Culvert circumference, length, placement and shapes, or bridge details.</p> <p>Existing 4'X4' concrete pipe to be replaced with 48' long, 4'6" inside diameter steel jacked casing with 5/8" thick cement mortar lining.</p>									
11.4. Construction Sequence	<p>Describe any details pertaining to the work planned in the wetland and buffer in terms of sequence or phasing that is relevant</p> <p>Drainage water that is present will continue to flow through the existing pipe during construction. During the jacking operation, the area will be isolated and a staging area will be temporarily installed (likely filter fabric and clean stone fill) to allow equipment access. The new pipe will be jacked underneath the rail line, then cement grouted, followed by construction of wingwalls and placement of stone fill. The water will then be re-routed into the new culvert following curing of the cement. The old pipe will be filled with grout and left in place.</p>									
11.5. Stormwater Design	<p>List any stormwater permits obtained or applied for. Describe any stormwater and/or erosion controls proposed to prevent discharges to the wetland and buffer zone.</p> <p>Appropriate erosion and sediment control features will be in place according to the low risk handbook. Features will include silt fence and project demarcation fence to isolate the work area.</p>									
11.6. Permanent Demarcation of Limits of Impact	<p>Describe any plantings, fencing, signage, or other memorialization that provides permanent on-the-ground boundaries for the limits of disturbance for ongoing uses.</p> <p>None.</p>									
12. Wetland and Buffer Zone Impacts										
12.1. Wetland Impacts	<p>Summarize the square footage of impact in the appropriate category. If more than one wetland is impacted, provide that information and use the supplemental wetland sheets.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>Totals</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Wetland Fill</td><td>40 s.f.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Temporary Wetland Impact</td><td>644 s.f.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Other Permanent Wetland Impact</td><td>0 s.f.</td></tr> </table>	<b>Totals</b>		Wetland Fill	40 s.f.	Temporary Wetland Impact	644 s.f.	Other Permanent Wetland Impact	0 s.f.	
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Temporary Wetland Impact	644 s.f.									
Other Permanent Wetland Impact	0 s.f.									

	Describe in detail the proposed impact.  The permanent impact is associated with stone fill at the inlet of the culvert. The temporary impact is associated with staging of materials and equipment.							
12.2. Buffer Zone Impacts	Summarize the square footage of impact in the appropriate category. If more than one wetland is impacted, provide that information and use the supplemental wetland sheets.  <table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>Totals</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Temporary Buffer Impact</td> <td>3459 s.f.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Permanent Buffer Impact</td> <td>58 s.f.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Totals</b>		Temporary Buffer Impact	3459 s.f.	Permanent Buffer Impact	58 s.f.	
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Temporary Buffer Impact	3459 s.f.							
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	Describe in detail the proposed impact.  The permanent impact is associated with stone fill at the culvert outlet. The temporary impact is associated with the staging of equipment and materials.							
12.3. Cumulative Impacts	List any potential cumulative or ongoing, direct and indirect impacts on the functions of the wetland that could result from the proposed project.  None							
12.4. Avoidance and Minimization	Please refer to Section 9.5b of the rules on Mitigation Sequencing for this section.							
12.4.1. Avoidance	Can the proposed activity be practicably located outside the wetland/buffer zone, or on another site owned or controlled by the applicant or reasonably available to satisfy the basic project purpose? If not, indicate why. This answer should include any examination of alternatives that you have explored including using other properties, requesting easements, and altering the project design.  This project involves the replacement of an existing culvert, and so impacts cannot be completely avoided.							
12.4.2. Minimization	If the proposed activity cannot practicably be located outside the wetland/buffer zone, have all practicable measures have been taken to avoid adverse impacts on protected functions? Please include any information on on-site alternatives that have been examined; minimizing the size and scope of the project to avoid impacts; or relocating portions of the project to avoid impacts  Minimization efforts include: Construction of a new culvert sized according to modern hydraulic standards; use of best management practices for erosion and sediment control; use of VTrans Standard Specifications for Construction; prompt removal of temporary fills and re-establishment of vegetation in disturbed areas. All equipment will be visually inspected and cleaned of soils prior to entering wetlands and buffers.							
12.4.3. Mitigation	If avoidance of adverse effects on protected functions cannot be practically achieved, has the proposed activity has been planned to minimize adverse impacts on the protected functions and a plan has been developed for the prompt restoration of any adverse impacts on protected functions? Include any information on best management practices to be used for the project both for the initial construction and ongoing use. Also include any proposed restoration of temporary impacts, previously disturbed wetland or buffer zones or proposed conservation that are being used to offset the proposed impacts.  All areas that are to be temporarily disturbed will be restored to original grade and seeded and mulched.							
12.4.4. Compensation	Please refer to Section 9.5c of the rules for compensation, which is appropriate when the project will result in an undue adverse impact. If compensation is proposed please include a summary here.							

	No compensation is proposed.																																					
13. Supporting materials	Where appropriate list the accompanying material by title, author, date and last revision date. Submit these documents and plans with the application.																																					
13.1. Location map	Provide a project location map that is 8 ½" x 11" and reproducible in black and white. An Environmental Interest Locator Map is appropriate using the USGS topography map base layer, roads, and VSWI wetlands at minimum. See attached.																																					
13.2. Site Plans	List by title, author, date and last revision date. Plans should include wetland delineation and buffer zones, limits of disturbance, erosion controls, building envelopes and permanent memorialization. "Ferrisburgh Culvert 99.10, Wetland Impact Sheet," designed by P. Bero, dated 11/13/15.																																					
13.3. ACOE Delineation Forms	List by author, location, and date. Required only for Individual Permits. Charlotte Brodie, Vermont Railway Culvert 99.10, 4/15/13.																																					
13.4. Other Supporting Documents	Provide any other documentation that supports the application. List photographs; easements; agreements; may include a GIS-compatible wetland submittal for determinations; etc. Photos attached.																																					
13.5. List of Abutters (Neighbors with land adjoining wetland or buffer zone)	Attach list of names and mailing addresses or submit as word mailing document. 1) Francis X. Moloughney 135 Windy Lane Vergennes, VT 05491  2) Peter and C. Elizabeth Markowski 462 Monkton Road Vergennes, VT 05491																																					
13.5.1. Newspaper Notification	If choosing the option to fulfill the notice requirement with a newspaper notice, list the newspaper to be used here. A list of names and addresses for immediately adjacent landowners (500 foot radius) of the project area is required for the List of Abutters. <b>***NOTE: The applicant will be billed directly by the newspaper you list here. Use of newspaper notification may extend the notice period, depending on when the notice posts in the newspaper.</b>																																					
14. Check Which Functions are Present in the Subject Wetland and in the Wetland Complex.	<b>Wetland Function Summary:</b> (if more than one wetland use supplemental wetland sheets) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Functions &amp; Values</th><th>Subject Wetland</th><th>Wetland Complex</th><th>Functions &amp; Values</th><th>Subject Wetland</th><th>Wetland Complex</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Flood/Storm Storage</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>RTE Species</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Surface &amp; Groundwater Protection</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Education &amp; Research</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Fish Habitat</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Recreation/Economic</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Wildlife Habitat</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Open Space/Aesthetics</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Exemplary Natural Community</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Erosion Control</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Functions & Values	Subject Wetland	Wetland Complex	Functions & Values	Subject Wetland	Wetland Complex	Flood/Storm Storage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RTE Species	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Surface & Groundwater Protection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Education & Research	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Fish Habitat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Recreation/Economic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Wildlife Habitat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Open Space/Aesthetics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Exemplary Natural Community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Erosion Control	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
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15. Coverage under Vermont General Wetland Permit	<b>If applying for an Individual Vermont Wetland Permit or Determination, please proceed to number 16 and answer the remaining application questions.</b>																																					

	<b>If applying for Coverage under the Vermont General Wetland Permit, please complete question 15.1 prior to submitting application.</b>	
15.1.VWP Vermont General Permit eligibility checklist	<p>If applying for coverage under the Vermont General Wetland Permit, please verify the following to complete the application:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The activity qualifies as an eligible activity for coverage under the Vermont General Wetland Permit</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The proposed project will meet the conditions applicable to the proposed project in the Vermont Wetland General Permit</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The activity does not qualify as an Allowed Use under Section 6 of the Vermont Wetland Rules.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The activity will not result in an undue adverse impact on protected wetland functions and values, nor does it need additional conditions to protect functions and values.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> All impacts have been avoided and minimized to the greatest extent possible.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland complex is not significant for Function 5.5 Exemplary Wetland Natural Community or 5.6 Rare, Threatened and Endangered Species Habitat.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The activity is not located in or adjacent to a vernal pool, fen, or bog.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland is not at or above 2,500' in elevation (headwaters wetland).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The project is not located in a Class I wetland or associated buffer zone.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The activity is not an as-built project that constitutes a violation of the Vermont Wetland Rules.</p>	
<b>Stop here if applying for Coverage under the Vermont General Wetland Permit</b>		

<b>Complete the following Functions and Values checklist if applying for an Individual Wetland Permit and/or a Wetland Determination</b>		
Functions and Values	<p>For each Function and Value, first evaluate the entire wetland or <b>wetland complex</b> and check all that apply. Secondly, evaluate how the wetland in the project area contributes to that function. Thirdly explain how the project will not result in adverse impacts to this function. Include any information on specific avoidance and minimization measures.</p> <p>If more than one wetland complex is involved, use the Supplemental Wetland Forms.</p>	
16. Storage for Flood Water and Storm Runoff	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Constricted outlet or no outlet and an unconstricted inlet.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Physical space for floodwater expansion and dense, persistent, emergent vegetation or dense woody vegetation that slows down flood waters or stormwater runoff during peak flows and facilitates water removal by evaporation and</p>	

transpiration.

- ☐ If a stream is present, its course is sinuous and there is sufficient woody vegetation to intercept surface flows in the portion of the wetland that floods.
- ☐ Physical evidence of seasonal flooding or ponding such as water stained leaves, water marks on trees, drift rows, debris deposits, or standing water.
- ☐ Hydrologic or hydraulic study indicates wetland attenuates flooding.

If any of the above boxes are checked, the wetland provides this function. Complete the following to determine if the wetland provides this function above or below a moderate level. If none of the following apply, the wetland provides this function at a moderate level.

- ☐ Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a *lower* level.
  - ☐ Significant flood storage capacity upstream of the wetland, and the wetland in question provides this function at a negligible level in comparison to upstream storage (unless the upstream storage is temporary such as a beaver impoundment).
  - ☐ Wetland is contiguous to a major lake or pond that provides storage benefits independently of the wetland.
  - ☐ Wetland's storage capacity is created primarily by recent beaver dams or other temporary structures.
  - ☐ Wetland is very small in size, not contiguous to a stream, and not part of a collection of small wetlands in the landscape that provide this function cumulatively.
- ☒ Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a *higher* level.
  - ☒ History of downstream flood damage to public or private property.
  - ☒ Any of the following conditions present downstream of the wetland, but upstream of a major lake or pond, could be impacted by a loss or reduction of the water storage function.
    - ☒ 1. Developed public or private property.
    - ☐ 2. Stream banks susceptible to scouring and erosion.
    - ☐ 3. Important habitat for aquatic life.
  - ☐ The wetland is large in size and naturally vegetated.
  - ☐ Any of the following conditions present upstream of the wetland may indicate a large volume of runoff may reach the wetland.
    - ☐ 1. A large amount of impervious surface in urbanized areas.

	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. Relatively impervious soils. <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Steep slopes in the adjacent areas.	
16.1. Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>The outlet is currently quite restricted, being an undersized culvert. Floodwaters can spread out into dense herbaceous vegetation.</p>	
16.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>The permanent impact to wetland and buffer totals only 98 SF. The project will replace an undersized culvert which was damaged by floodwaters. The larger, new culvert should be able to pass floodwaters without causing undue erosion as currently occurs. Floodwaters will continue to have the opportunity to spread out into dense, herbaceous vegetation.</p>	
17. Surface and Ground Water Protection	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Constricted or no outlets.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Low water velocity through dense, persistent vegetation.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Hydroperiod permanently flooded or saturated.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wetlands in depositional environments with persistent vegetation wider than 20 feet.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wetlands with persistent vegetation comprising a defined delta, island, bar or peninsula.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Presence of seeps or springs.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wetland contains a high amount of microtopography that helps slow and filter surface water.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Position in the landscape indicates the wetland is a headwaters area.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wetland is adjacent to surface waters.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wetland recharges a drinking water source.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Water sampling indicates removal of pollutants or nutrients.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Water sampling indicates retention of sediments or organic matter.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fine mineral soils and alkalinity not low.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland provides an obvious filter between surface water or ground water and land uses that may contribute point or nonpoint sources of sediments, toxic substances or nutrients to the wetland, such as: steep erodible slopes; row crops; dumps; areas of pesticide, herbicide or fertilizer application; feed lots; parking lots or heavily traveled road; and septic systems.</li> </ul> <p>If any of the above boxes are checked, the wetland provides this function. Complete the following to determine if the wetland provides this function above or below a moderate level. If none of the following apply, the wetland provides this function at a</p>	

	<p>moderate level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>lower</i> level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Presence of dead forest or shrub areas in sufficient amounts to result in diminished nutrient uptake.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Presence of ditches or channels that confine water and restrict contact of water with vegetation.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wetland is very small in size, not contiguous to a stream, and not part of a collection of small wetlands in the landscape that provide this function cumulatively.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Current use in the wetland results in disturbance that compromises this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>higher</i> level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland is adjacent to a well head or source protection area, and provides ground water recharge.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland provides flows to Class A surface waters.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland contributes to the protection or improvement of water quality of any impaired waters.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland is large in size and naturally vegetated.</p>	
17.1. Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>The current outlet is constricted, and floodwaters can spread out into dense herbaceous vegetation.</p>	
17.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>The proposed culvert will be much less restricted, which should help to prevent erosion and sedimentation into surface waters. Floodwaters will continue to have the opportunity to spread out into dense, herbaceous vegetation.</p>	
18. Fish Habitat	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Contains woody vegetation that overhangs the banks of a stream or river and provides any of the following: shading that controls summer water temperature; cover including refuges created by overhanging branches or undercut banks; source of terrestrial insects as fish food; or streambank stability.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Provides spawning, nursery, feeding or cover habitat for fish (documented or professionally judged). Common habitat includes deep marsh and shallow marsh associates with lakes and streams, and seasonally flooded wetlands associated with streams and rivers.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Documented or professionally judged spawning habitat for northern pike.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Provides cold spring discharge that lowers the temperature</p>	

	<p>of receiving waters and creates summer habitat for salmonoid species.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland is located along a tributary that does not support fish, but contributes to a larger body of water that does support fish. The tributary supports downstream fish by providing cooler water, and food sources.</p>	
18.1. Subject Wetland	Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above	
18.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.	
19. Wildlife Habitat	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Provides resting, feeding staging or roosting habitat to support waterfowl migration, and feeding habitat for wading birds. Good habitats for these species include open water wetlands.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Habitat to support one or more breeding pairs or broods of waterfowl including all species of ducks, geese, and swans. Good habitats for these species include open water habitats adjacent shallow marsh, deep marsh, shrub wetland, forested wetland, or naturally vegetated buffer zone.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Provides a nest site, a buffer for a nest site or feeding habitat for wading birds including but not limited to: great blue heron, black-crowned night heron, green-backed heron, cattle egret, or snowy egret. Good habitats for these species include open water or deep marsh adjacent to forested wetlands, or standing dead trees.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Supports or has the habitat to support one or more breeding pairs of any migratory bird that requires wetland habitat for breeding, nesting, rearing of young, feeding, staging roosting, or migration, including: Virginia rail, common snipe, marsh wren, American bittern, northern water thrush, northern harrier, spruce grouse, Cerulean warbler, and common loon.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Supports winter habitat for white-tailed deer. Good habitats for these species include softwood swamps. Evidence of use includes deer browsing, bark stripping, worn trails, or pellet piles.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Provides important feeding habitat for black bear, bobcat, or moose based on an assessment of use. Good habitat for these types of species includes wetlands located in a forested mosaic.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Has the habitat to support muskrat, otter or mink. Good habitats for these species include deep marshes, wetlands adjacent to bodies of water including lakes, ponds, rivers</p>	

and streams.

- ☐ Supports an active beaver dam, one or more lodges, or evidence of use in two or more consecutive years by an adult beaver population.
- ☐ Provides the following habitats that support the reproduction of Uncommon Vermont amphibian species including:
  - ☐ 1. Wood Frog, Jefferson Salamander, Blue-spotted Salamander, or Spotted Salamander. Breeding habitat for these species includes vernal pools and small ponds.
  - ☐ 2. Northern Dusky Salamander and the Spring Salamander. Habitat for these species includes headwater seeps, springs, and streams.
  - ☐ 3. The Four-toed salamander; Fowler's Toad; Western or Boreal Chorus frog, or other amphibians found in Vermont of similar significance.
- ☐ Supports or has the habitat to support significant populations of Vermont amphibian species including, but not limited to Pickerel Frog, Northern Leopard Frog, Mink Frog, and others found in Vermont of similar significance. Good habitat for these types of species includes large marsh systems with open water components.
- ☐ Supports or has the habitat to support populations of uncommon Vermont reptile species including: Wood Turtle, Northern Map Turtle, Eastern Musk Turtle, Spotted Turtle, Spiny Softshell, Eastern Ribbonsnake, Northern Watersnake, and others found in Vermont of similar significance.
- ☒ Supports or has the habitat to support significant populations of Vermont reptile species, including Smooth Greensnake, DeKay's Brownsnake, or other more common wetland-associated species.
- ☐ Meets four or more of the following conditions indicative of wildlife habitat diversity:
  - ☐ 1. Three or more wetland vegetation classes (greater than 1/2 acre) present including but not limited to: open water contiguous to, but not necessarily part of, the wetland, deep marsh, shallow marsh, shrub swamp, forested swamp, fen, or bog;
  - ☐ 2. The dominant vegetation class is one of the following types: deep marsh, shallow marsh, shrub swamp or, forested swamp;
  - ☒ 3. Located adjacent to a lake, pond, river or stream;
  - ☒ 4. Fifty percent or more of surrounding habitat type is one or more of the following: forest, agricultural land, old field or open land;
  - ☐ 5. Emergent or woody vegetation occupies 26 to 75 percent of wetland, the rest is open water;

	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 6. One of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> i. hydrologically connected to other wetlands of different dominant classes or open water within 1 mile;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> ii. hydrologically connected to other wetlands of same dominant class within 1/2 mile;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> iii. within 1/4 mile of other wetlands of different dominant classes or open water, but not hydrologically connected;</li> </ul> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wetland or wetland complex is owned in whole or in part by state or federal government and managed for wildlife and habitat conservation; and</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Contains evidence that it is used by wetland dependent wildlife species.</p> <p>If any of the above boxes are checked, the wetland provides this function. Complete the following to determine if the wetland provides this function above or below a moderate level. If none of the following apply, the wetland provides this function at a moderate level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>lower</i> level.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland is small in size for its type and does not represent fugitive habitat in developed areas (vernal pools and seeps are generally small in size, so this does not apply).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The surrounding land use is densely developed enough to limit use by wildlife species (with the exception of wetlands with open water habitat). Can be negated by evidence of use.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The current use in the wetland results in frequent cutting, mowing or other disturbance.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland hydrology and character is at a drier end of the scale and does not support wetland dependent species.</li> </ul> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>higher</i> level.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland complex is large in size and high in quality.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The habitat has the potential to support several species based on the assessment above.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wetland is associated with an important wildlife corridor.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> The wetland has been identified as a locally important wildlife habitat by an ANR Wildlife Biologist.</li> </ul>	
19.1. Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>The wetland complex provides minor wildlife habitat, in terms of feeding habitat for great blue herons and habitat for greensnakes and DeKay's Brownsnakes. The subject wetland's wildlife habitat is less valuable than the remaining wetland's habitat due to its proximity to an active rail line.</p>	

<p>19.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact</p>	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>The permanent impacts to wetland and buffer are small, 98 SF total. The proposed larger culvert will provide more opportunity for aquatic organism passage.</p>	
<p>20. Exemplary Wetland Natural Community</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wetlands that are identified as high quality examples of Vermont's natural community types recognized by the Natural Heritage Information Project of the Vermont Fish and Wildlife Department, including rare types such as dwarf shrub bogs, rich fens, alpine peatlands, red maple-black gum swamps and the more common types including deep bulrush marshes, cattail marshes, northern white cedar swamps, spruce-fir-tamarack swamps, and red maple-black ash seepage swamps are automatically significant for this function.</p> <p>The wetland is also likely to be significant if any of the following conditions are met:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Is an example of a wetland natural community type that has been identified and mapped by, or meets the ranking and mapping standards of, the Natural Heritage Information Project of the Vermont Fish and Wildlife Department.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Contains ecological features that contribute to Vermont's natural heritage, including, but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Deep peat accumulation reflecting a long history of wetland formation;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Forested wetlands displaying very old trees and other old growth characteristics;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A wetland natural community that is at the edge of the normal range for that type;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A wetland mosaic containing examples of several to many wetland community types; or</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A large wetland complex containing examples of several wetland community types.</li> </ul> <p>List species or communities of concern:</p> <p>None.</p>	
<p>20.1. Subject Wetland</p>	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>N/A</p>	
<p>20.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact</p>	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>N/A</p>	
<p>21. Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species Habitat</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the</p>	

	<p>wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wetlands that contain one or more species on the federal or state threatened or endangered lists, as well as species that are rare in Vermont, are automatically significant for this function.</p> <p>The wetland is also likely to be significant if any of the following apply:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> There is creditable documentation that the wetland provides important habitat for any species on the federal or state threatened or endangered species lists;</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> There is creditable documentation that threatened or endangered species have been present in past 10 years;</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> There is creditable documentation that the wetland provides important habitat for any species listed as rare in Vermont (S1 or S2 ranks), state historic (SH rank), or rare to uncommon globally (G1, G2, or G3 ranks) by the Natural Heritage Information Project of the Vermont Fish and Wildlife Department;</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> There is creditable documentation that the wetland provides habitat for multiple uncommon species of plants or animals (S3 rank).</p> <p>List name of species and ranking:</p> <p>The Town of Ferrisburgh is mapped as Indiana bat summer range. Correspondence with the USFWS indicates that trees to be cut for the project should be cut outside of the USFWS Time of Year restriction period of April 15 through October 31 for both Indiana bat and northern long-eared bat (see attached July 30, 2015 email from Susi VonOettingen).</p>	
21.1.Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>N/A</p>	
21.2.Statement of no adverse impact	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>N/A</p>	
22.Education and Research in Natural Sciences	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Owned by or leased to a public entity dedicated to education or research.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> History of use for education or research.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Has one or more characteristics making it valuable for education or research.</p>	
22.1.Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p>	
22.2.Statement of no undue adverse impact	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p>	

23. Recreational Value and Economic Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Used for, or contributes to, recreational activities.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Provides economic benefits.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Provides important habitat for fish or wildlife which can be fished, hunted or trapped under applicable state law.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Used for harvesting of wild foods.</li> </ul> Comments:	
23.1. Subject Wetland	Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above	
23.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.	
24. Open Space and Aesthetics	<input type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Can be readily observed by the public; and             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Possesses special or unique aesthetic qualities; or</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Has prominence as a distinct feature in the surrounding landscape;</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Has been identified as important open space in a municipal, regional or state plan.</li> </ul> Comments:	
24.1. Subject Wetland	Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above	
24.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue, adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.	
25. Erosion Control through Binding and Stabilizing the Soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function is present and likely to be significant: Any of the following physical and vegetative characteristics indicate the wetland provides this function. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Erosive forces such as wave or current energy are present and any of the following are present as well:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dense, persistent vegetation along a shoreline or stream bank that reduces an adjacent erosive force.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good interspersions of persistent emergent vegetation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

	<p>and water along course of water flow.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Studies show that wetlands of similar size, vegetation type, and hydrology are important for erosion control.</p> <p>What type of erosive forces are present:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lake fetch and waves</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High current velocities:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Water level influenced by upstream impoundment</p> <p>If any of the above boxes are checked, the wetland provides this function. Complete the following to determine if the wetland provides this function above or below a moderate level. If none of the following apply, the wetland provides this function at a moderate level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>lower</i> level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The stream is artificially channelized and/or lacks vegetation that contributes to controlling the erosive force.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Check box if any of the following conditions apply that may indicate the wetland provides this function at a <i>higher</i> level.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The stream contains high sinuosity.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Has been identified through fluvial geomorphic assessment to be important in maintaining the natural condition of the stream or river corridor.</p>	
25.1. Subject Wetland	<p>Please explain how the subject wetland contributes to the function listed above</p> <p>The dense herbaceous vegetation along the length of the stream anchors the soil and minimizes the potential for erosion.</p>	
25.2. Statement of no undue adverse impact	<p>Please explain how the proposed project will not result in any undue adverse impact to this function. Include any avoidance and minimization measures relevant to this function.</p> <p>The new, larger culvert will not concentrate the flow of water as severely as the existing culvert, and therefore, the erosive forces of the stream should diminish. The permanent impacts to wetland and buffer are minimal (98 SF total). Flood flows will continue to have access to the dense, herbaceous vegetation along the riparian corridor, which will continue to slow the water and diminish erosive forces.</p>	

Creation	0s.f.	Conservation	0s.f..	Creation	0s.f	Conservation	0s.f
<b>Reason for Mitigation:</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Correction of Violation		<input type="checkbox"/> Mitigation to offset permit impacts		<input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary	

**All Applications Should be Mailed To:**

**Vermont Wetlands Program  
Watershed Management Division  
One National Life Drive, Main 2  
Montpelier, VT 05620-3522**

**Staff To Complete**

<b>Wetland Project Number:</b>			
<b>Wetland Project Name:</b>		<b>DEC ID#:</b>	
<b>Date Application Received:</b>			
<b>Request for Information Date:</b>		<b>Information Received Date:</b>	
<b>Request for Information Date:</b>		<b>Information Received Date:</b>	
<b>Date Application Complete:</b>		<b>Distribution Complete Date:</b>	
<b>Notice Begin Date:</b>		<b>Notice End Date:</b>	
<b>Final Action Date:</b>		<b>Public Meeting Date:</b>	
<b>Check#</b>	<b>Check Amount</b>	<b>Date Check Received</b>	
<b>Check#</b>	<b>Check Amount</b>	<b>Date Check Received</b>	



## LEGEND

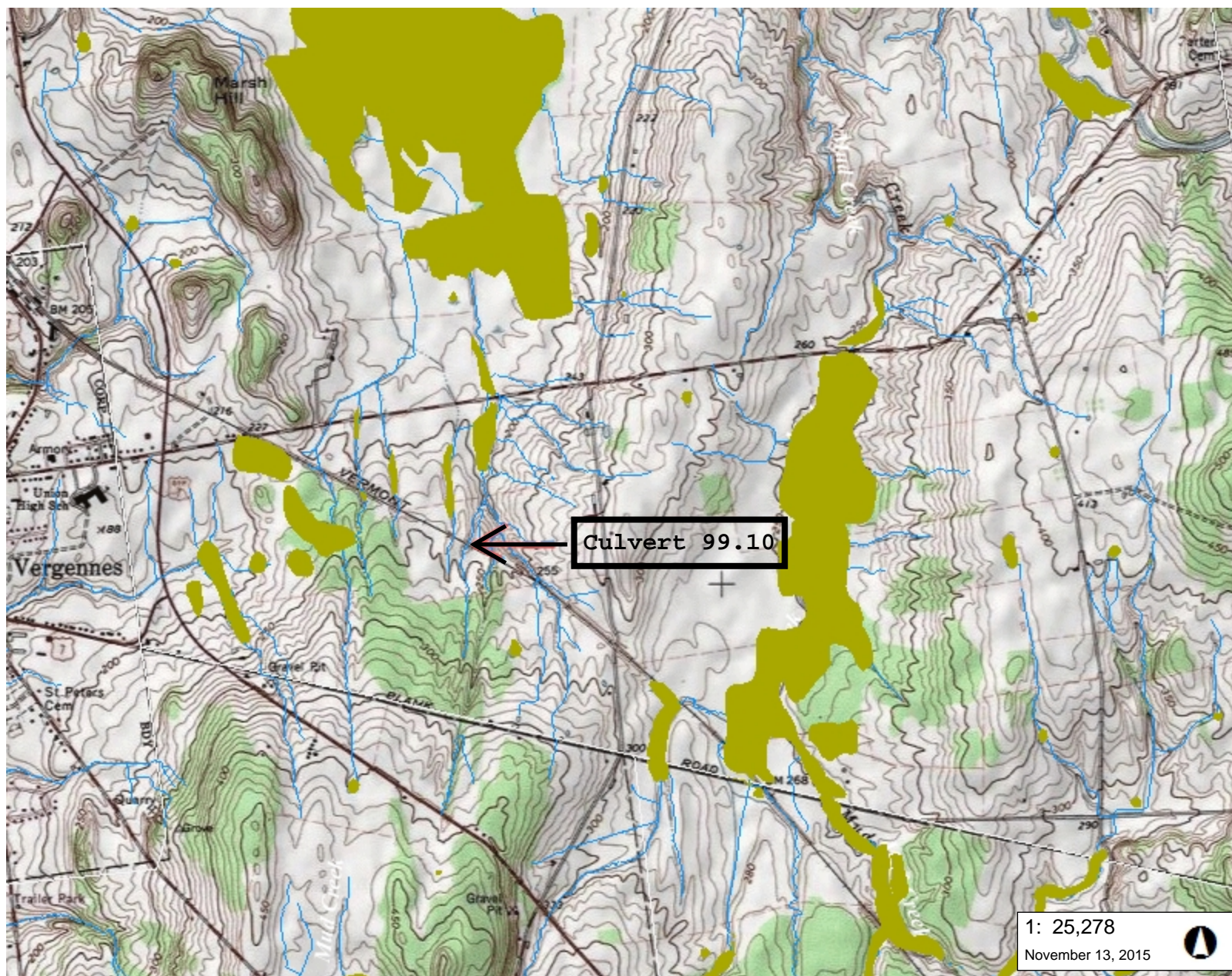
Wetlands - VSWI

Class 1 Wetland

Class 2 Wetland

Stream

Town Boundary



1: 25,278

November 13, 2015



## NOTES

Map created using ANR's Natural Resources Atlas

1,284.0 0 642.00 1,284.0 Meters

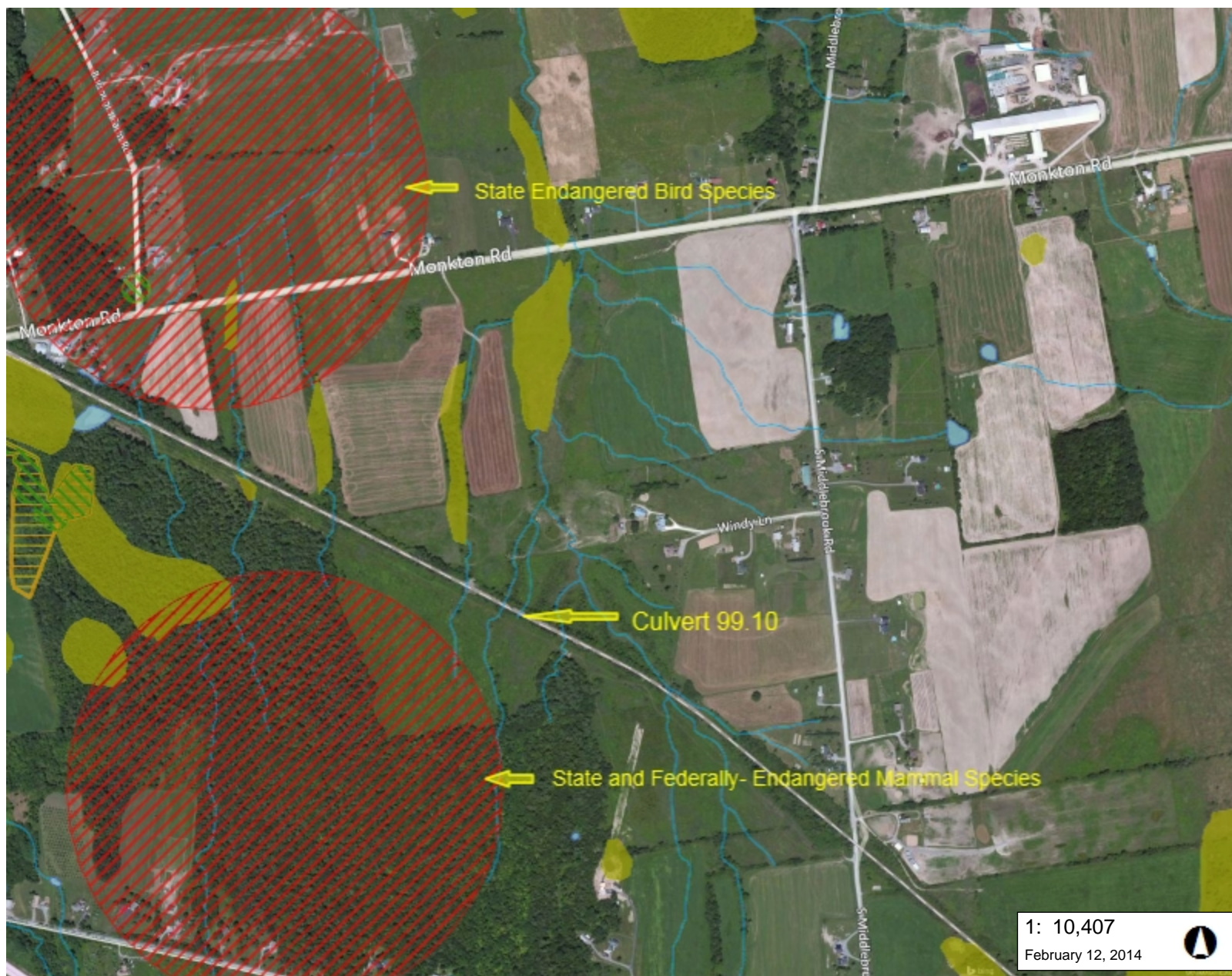
WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere

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1" = 2106 Ft. 1cm = 253 Meters

THIS MAP IS NOT TO BE USED FOR NAVIGATION

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## LEGEND

- Rare Threatened Endangered
- Threatened or Endangered
- Rare
- Significant Natural Community
- Uncommon Species and Other
- Animal
- Plant
- Natural Community
- Deer Wintering Areas
- AE/VCE Confirmed Vernal Pools
- AE/VCE Unconfirmed Vernal Pools
- Wetlands - VSWI
- Class 1 Wetland
- Class 2 Wetland
- Waterbody
- Stream
- Town Boundary

1: 10,407

February 12, 2014



529.0 0 264.00 529.0 Meters

WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere

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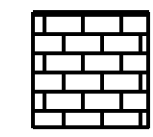
1" = 867 Ft. 1cm = 104 Meters

THIS MAP IS NOT TO BE USED FOR NAVIGATION

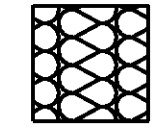
DISCLAIMER: This map is for general reference only. Data layers that appear on this map may or may not be accurate, current, or otherwise reliable. ANR and the State of Vermont make no representations of any kind, including but not limited to, the warranties of merchantability, or fitness for a particular use, nor are any such warranties to be implied with respect to the data on this map.

## NOTES

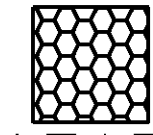
Map created using ANR's Natural Resources Atlas RTE, Natural Communities and Wetlands



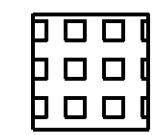
PERMANENT CLASS II WETLANDS IMPACT = 40 SF



TEMPORARY CLASS II WETLANDS IMPACT = 644 SF



PERMANENT CLASS II BUFFER IMPACT = 58 SF



TEMPORARY CLASS II BUFFER IMPACT = 3459 SF

FLOW  
UNNAMED

3459 SF TOTAL TEMPORARY IMPACT  
TO CLASS II WETLAND BUFFER

50' WETLAND BUFFER  
(TYP.)

644 SF TOTAL TEMPORARY  
CLASS II WETLANDS IMPACT

O.H.W. ELEV. 233.3'

40 SF TOTAL PERMANENT  
CLASS II WETLANDS IMPACT

EXISTING APPROX. 4' WIDE x 4'  
HIGH CULVERT, TO BE FILLED IN

4'-6" INSIDE DIAMETER STEEL JACKED  
CASING WITH 5/8" THICK CEMENT MORTAR  
LINING (CML) INSTALLED USING PIPE  
JACKING TECHNIQUES

5233+00 5234+00 5235+00 5236+00 5237+00 5238+00 5239+00

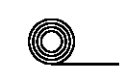
58 SF TOTAL PERMANENT  
CLASS II BUFFER IMPACT

40' x 60' CONSTRUCTION  
STAGING AREA (TYP.)

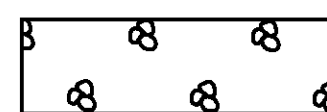
CLASS II WETLAND  
BOUNDARY (TYP.)

VT STATE  
PLANE GRID  
N

# LEGEND



EROSION MATTING



STONE FILL TYPE II

CUT / FILL LINES



WOVEN WIRE SILT FENCE

## WETLAND IMPACTS

SCALE IN FEET  
20 0 20

PROJECT NAME:	FERRISBURGH CULVERT 99.10	PLOT DATE:	11/13/2015
PROJECT NUMBER:	RREWOOD	DRAWN BY:	E. OHANIAN
FILE NAME:	...\\z130526erobdrpermitsvanr.dgn	CHECKED BY:	E. DETRICK
DESIGNED BY:	P. BERO	WETLAND IMPACT SHEET	SHEET 1 OF 1

# WETLAND DETERMINATION DATA FORM – Northcentral and Northeast Region

Project/Site: Vermont Railway, Culvert 99.10 City/County: Ferrisburgh/Addison Sampling Date: 4/15/13  
 Applicant/Owner: VTrans State: VT Sampling Point: A1  
 Investigator(s): Charlotte Brodie Section, Township, Range: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Landform (hillslope, terrace, etc.): Hillslope Local relief (concave, convex, none): None  
 Slope (%): 4 Lat: 44.1611 Long: -73.22160 Datum: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Soil Map Unit Name: \_\_\_\_\_ NWI classification: PEM

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_ (If no, explain in Remarks.)  
 Are Vegetation \_\_\_\_\_, Soil \_\_\_\_\_, or Hydrology \_\_\_\_\_ significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_  
 Are Vegetation \_\_\_\_\_, Soil \_\_\_\_\_, or Hydrology \_\_\_\_\_ naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes <u>X</u> No _____	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes <u>X</u> No _____
Hydric Soil Present? Yes <u>X</u> No _____	If yes, optional Wetland Site ID: <u>Culvert 99.10</u>
Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <u>X</u> No _____	
Remarks: (Explain alternative procedures here or in a separate report.)	

## HYDROLOGY

Wetland Hydrology Indicators:		Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)
Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9)	<input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6)
<input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2)	<input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Marl Deposits (B15)	<input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16)
<input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2)	<input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8)
<input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4)	<input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9)
<input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4)	<input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6)	<input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1)
<input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5)	<input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7)	<input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks)	<input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3)
<input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8)		<input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4)
		<input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
Field Observations:		
Surface Water Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u> Depth (inches): _____		
Water Table Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u> Depth (inches): _____		
Saturation Present? Yes <u>X</u> No _____ Depth (inches): <u>surface</u>		
(includes capillary fringe)		Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes <u>X</u> No _____
Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:		
Remarks:		

Sampling Point: A1

Sampling Point: A1

[illegible]

### Hydric Soil Indicators:

### Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils<sup>3</sup>:

- ☐ Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**LRR R, MLRA 149B**)
- ☐ Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**LRR R, MLRA 149B**)
- ☐ Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (**LRR K, L**)
- ☐ Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)
- ☐ Depleted Matrix (F3)
- ☐ Redox Dark Surface (F6)
- ☐ Depleted Dark Surface (F7)
- ☐ Redox Depressions (F8)

### Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils<sup>3</sup>:

☐ 2 cm Muck (A10) (**LRR K, L, MLRA 149B**)  
☐ Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (**LRR K, L, R**)  
☐ 5 cm Mucky Peat or Peat (S3) (**LRR K, L, R**)  
☐ Dark Surface (S7) (**LRR K, L**)  
☐ Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (**LRR K, L**)  
☐ Thin Dark Surface (S9) (**LRR K, L**)  
☐ Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (**LRR K, L, R**)  
☐ Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (**MLRA 149B**)  
☐ Mesic Spodic (TA6) (**MLRA 144A, 145, 149B**)  
☐ Red Parent Material (TF2)  
☐ Very Shallow Dark Surface (TF12)  
☐ Other (Explain in Remarks)

Restrictive Layer (if observed):

Depth (inches): \_\_\_\_\_

Hydric Soil Present? Yes X No       

US Army Corps of Engineers

**VEGETATION – Use scientific names of plants.**

 Sampling Point: A1

Tree Stratum (Plot size: <u>30'r</u> )	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	
1. <u>None</u>				<b>Dominance Test worksheet:</b> Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>2</u> (A)  Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>3</u> (B)  Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>67</u> (A/B)
2. _____				
3. _____				
4. _____				
5. _____				
6. _____				
7. _____				
				<b>Prevalence Index worksheet:</b> Total % Cover of: _____ Multiply by: _____ OBL species _____ x 1 = _____ FACW species _____ x 2 = _____ FAC species _____ x 3 = _____ FACU species _____ x 4 = _____ UPL species _____ x 5 = _____ Column Totals: _____ (A) _____ (B)  Prevalence Index = B/A = _____
				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dominance Test is >50% <input type="checkbox"/> Prevalence Index is ≤3.0 <sup>1</sup> <input type="checkbox"/> Morphological Adaptations <sup>1</sup> (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet) <input type="checkbox"/> Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation <sup>1</sup> (Explain)
				<b>Definitions of Vegetation Strata:</b>  <b>Tree</b> – Woody plants 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.  <b>Sapling/shrub</b> – Woody plants less than 3 in. DBH and greater than 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.  <b>Herb</b> – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.  <b>Woody vines</b> – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.
				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?</b> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No _____
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				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?</b> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No _____
				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?</b> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No _____

# WETLAND DETERMINATION DATA FORM – Northcentral and Northeast Region

Project/Site: Vermont Railway, Culvert 99.10 City/County: Ferrisburgh/Addison Sampling Date: 4/15/13  
 Applicant/Owner: VTrans State: VT Sampling Point: A2  
 Investigator(s): Charlotte Brodie Section, Township, Range: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Landform (hillslope, terrace, etc.): Hillslope Local relief (concave, convex, none): None  
 Slope (%): 4 Lat: 44.1611 Long: -73.22160 Datum: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Soil Map Unit Name: \_\_\_\_\_ NWI classification: \_\_\_\_\_

Are climatic / hydrologic conditions on the site typical for this time of year? Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_ (If no, explain in Remarks.)  
 Are Vegetation \_\_\_\_\_, Soil \_\_\_\_\_, or Hydrology \_\_\_\_\_ significantly disturbed? Are "Normal Circumstances" present? Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_  
 Are Vegetation \_\_\_\_\_, Soil \_\_\_\_\_, or Hydrology \_\_\_\_\_ naturally problematic? (If needed, explain any answers in Remarks.)

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS – Attach site map showing sampling point locations, transects, important features, etc.

Hydrophytic Vegetation Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	Is the Sampled Area within a Wetland? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>
Hydric Soil Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	If yes, optional Wetland Site ID: _____
Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	
Remarks: (Explain alternative procedures here or in a separate report.)	

## HYDROLOGY

<b>Wetland Hydrology Indicators:</b>		<u>Secondary Indicators (minimum of two required)</u>
<u>Primary Indicators (minimum of one is required; check all that apply)</u>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water (A1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Water-Stained Leaves (B9)	<input type="checkbox"/> Surface Soil Cracks (B6)
<input type="checkbox"/> High Water Table (A2)	<input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic Fauna (B13)	<input type="checkbox"/> Drainage Patterns (B10)
<input type="checkbox"/> Saturation (A3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Marl Deposits (B15)	<input type="checkbox"/> Moss Trim Lines (B16)
<input type="checkbox"/> Water Marks (B1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide Odor (C1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry-Season Water Table (C2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Sediment Deposits (B2)	<input type="checkbox"/> Oxidized Rhizospheres on Living Roots (C3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Crayfish Burrows (C8)
<input type="checkbox"/> Drift Deposits (B3)	<input type="checkbox"/> Presence of Reduced Iron (C4)	<input type="checkbox"/> Saturation Visible on Aerial Imagery (C9)
<input type="checkbox"/> Algal Mat or Crust (B4)	<input type="checkbox"/> Recent Iron Reduction in Tilled Soils (C6)	<input type="checkbox"/> Stunted or Stressed Plants (D1)
<input type="checkbox"/> Iron Deposits (B5)	<input type="checkbox"/> Thin Muck Surface (C7)	<input type="checkbox"/> Geomorphic Position (D2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Inundation Visible on Aerial Imagery (B7)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks)	<input type="checkbox"/> Shallow Aquitard (D3)
<input type="checkbox"/> Sparsely Vegetated Concave Surface (B8)		<input type="checkbox"/> Microtopographic Relief (D4)
		<input type="checkbox"/> FAC-Neutral Test (D5)
<b>Field Observations:</b>		
Surface Water Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	Depth (inches): _____	<b>Wetland Hydrology Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u></b>
Water Table Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	Depth (inches): _____	
Saturation Present? Yes _____ No <u>X</u>	Depth (inches): _____ (includes capillary fringe)	
Describe Recorded Data (stream gauge, monitoring well, aerial photos, previous inspections), if available:		
Remarks:		

Sampling Point: A2

Sampling Point:

A2

[illegible]

<sup>1</sup>Type: C=Concentration, D=Depletion, RM=Reduced Matrix, CS=Covered or Coated Sand Grains.

<sup>2</sup>Location: PL=Pore Lining, M=Matrix.

### Indicators for Problematic Hydric Soils<sup>3</sup>:

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Histosol (A1)                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (LRR R, MLRA 149B) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 cm Muck (A10) (LRR K, L, MLRA 149B)       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Histic Epipedon (A2)                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Dark Surface (S9) (LRR R, MLRA 149B)       | <input type="checkbox"/> Coast Prairie Redox (A16) (LRR K, L, R)     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Black Histic (A3)                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Loamy Mucky Mineral (F1) (LRR K, L)             | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 cm Mucky Peat or Peat (S3) (LRR K, L, R)  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrogen Sulfide (A4)                | <input type="checkbox"/> Loamy Gleyed Matrix (F2)                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Dark Surface (S7) (LRR K, L)                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Layers (A5)               | <input type="checkbox"/> Depleted Matrix (F3)                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Polyvalue Below Surface (S8) (LRR K, L)     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Depleted Below Dark Surface (A11)    | <input type="checkbox"/> Redox Dark Surface (F6)                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Thin Dark Surface (S9) (LRR K, L)           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Thick Dark Surface (A12)             | <input type="checkbox"/> Depleted Dark Surface (F7)                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Iron-Manganese Masses (F12) (LRR K, L, R)   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sandy Mucky Mineral (S1)             | <input type="checkbox"/> Redox Depressions (F8)                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Piedmont Floodplain Soils (F19) (MLRA 149B) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sandy Gleyed Matrix (S4)             |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Mesic Spodic (TA6) (MLRA 144A, 145, 149B)   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sandy Redox (S5)                     |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Red Parent Material (TF2)                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stripped Matrix (S6)                 |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Very Shallow Dark Surface (TF12)            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dark Surface (S7) (LRR R, MLRA 149B) |  | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Remarks)                  |

<sup>3</sup>Indicators of hydrophytic vegetation and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.

Hydric Soil Present? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

Type: \_\_\_\_\_

Depth (inches): \_\_\_\_\_

Remarks:

**VEGETATION – Use scientific names of plants.**

 Sampling Point: A2

Tree Stratum (Plot size: <u>30'r</u> )	Absolute % Cover	Dominant Species?	Indicator Status	
1. <u>None</u>				
2. _____				
3. _____				
4. _____				
5. _____				
6. _____				
7. _____				
				<b>Dominance Test worksheet:</b>
				Number of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0</u> (A)
				Total Number of Dominant Species Across All Strata: <u>2</u> (B)
				Percent of Dominant Species That Are OBL, FACW, or FAC: <u>0</u> (A/B)
				<b>Prevalence Index worksheet:</b>
				<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>Total % Cover of:</span> <span>Multiply by:</span> </div>
				OBL species _____ x 1 = _____
				FACW species _____ x 2 = _____
				FAC species _____ x 3 = _____
				FACU species _____ x 4 = _____
				UPL species _____ x 5 = _____
				Column Totals: _____ (A) _____ (B)
				Prevalence Index = B/A = _____
				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Indicators:</b>
				<input type="checkbox"/> Rapid Test for Hydrophytic Vegetation
				<input type="checkbox"/> Dominance Test is >50%
				<input type="checkbox"/> Prevalence Index is ≤3.0 <sup>1</sup>
				<input type="checkbox"/> Morphological Adaptations <sup>1</sup> (Provide supporting data in Remarks or on a separate sheet)
				<input type="checkbox"/> Problematic Hydrophytic Vegetation <sup>1</sup> (Explain)
				<sup>1</sup> Indicators of hydric soil and wetland hydrology must be present, unless disturbed or problematic.
				<b>Definitions of Vegetation Strata:</b>
				<b>Tree</b> – Woody plants 3 in. (7.6 cm) or more in diameter at breast height (DBH), regardless of height.
				<b>Sapling/shrub</b> – Woody plants less than 3 in. DBH and greater than 3.28 ft (1 m) tall.
				<b>Herb</b> – All herbaceous (non-woody) plants, regardless of size, and woody plants less than 3.28 ft tall.
				<b>Woody vines</b> – All woody vines greater than 3.28 ft in height.
				<b>Hydrophytic Vegetation Present?</b> Yes _____ No <u>X</u>
Sapling/Shrub Stratum (Plot size: <u>15' r</u> )				
1. <u>None</u>				
2. _____				
3. _____				
4. _____				
5. _____				
6. _____				
7. _____				
				<b>Herb Stratum (Plot size: <u>5'r</u> )</b>
1. <u>Phleum pratense</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>x</u>	<u>FACU</u>	
2. <u>Poa compressa</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>x</u>	<u>FACU</u>	
3. _____				
4. _____				
5. _____				
6. _____				
7. _____				
8. _____				
9. _____				
10. _____				
11. _____				
12. _____				
				<b>Woody Vine Stratum (Plot size: _____ )</b>
1. _____				
2. _____				
3. _____				
4. _____				
				Remarks: (Include photo numbers here or on a separate sheet.)

*North side looking towards railroad*



*South side, looking south. Mapped Indiana bat habitat to southwest*



*South side, looking towards railroad*



Charlotte Brodie <[cbrodie@dubois-king.com](mailto:cbrodie@dubois-king.com)>

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**VT Rail project, Mile Marker 99.10, Ferrisburgh, VT**

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**vonOettingen, Susi** <[susi\\_vonoettingen@fws.gov](mailto:susi_vonoettingen@fws.gov)>

Thu, Jul 30, 2015 at 3:53 PM

To: Charlotte Brodie <[cbrodie@dubois-king.com](mailto:cbrodie@dubois-king.com)>Cc: Peter Bero <[pbero@dubois-king.com](mailto:pbero@dubois-king.com)>, "Gingras, Glenn" <[glenn.gingras@state.vt.us](mailto:glenn.gingras@state.vt.us)>, "Darling, Scott" <[scott.darling@state.vt.us](mailto:scott.darling@state.vt.us)>

I'm not sure what Scott would say, but if those trees are going to be cut, I would suggest removing them in the off season. With leaf off it's hard to tell if there's a closed canopy (google earth seems to show it is). If the trees are truly isolated from a potential travel corridor, then it's less likely they could be used as roost trees.

Either northern long-eared bats or Indiana bats could use the trees if the structure (crevices, cracks, exfoliating bark) is present. I can't tell what the aspen are like.

For Indiana bats I believe our TOY is April 15 through October 31.

Susi

\*\*\*\*\*

Susi von Oettingen  
Endangered Species Biologist  
New England Field Office  
70 Commercial Street, Suite 300  
Concord, NH 03301  
(W) 603-223-2541 ext. 6418  
*Please note my new extension.*

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