# Cyanobacteria Monitoring on Lake Champlain Summer 2013

Final Report for the Lake Champlain Basin Program

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## **Executive Summary**

Cyanobacteria monitoring on Lake Champlain in 2013 continued to integrate qualitative observations, photographic documentation, quantitative analysis of algae populations, and microcystin concentrations into guidance for Lake Champlain users. Additional monitoring on four Vermont lakes (Carmi, Elmore, Iroquois and Memphremagog) was made possible by a CDC Climate Change grant awarded to the Vermont Department of Health.

#### Objectives

- continue to monitor cyanobacteria at locations on Lake Champlain through the established partnership between state and local officials, the Lake Champlain Committee and citizen volunteers;
- continue to provide consistent quantitative data at selected locations around Lake Champlain;
- test for the presence of microcystin and anatoxin when algal density and composition triggers are reached;
- facilitate communication about lake conditions through weekly updates to stakeholders via email and to the general public through the Vermont Department of Health webpage;
- continue to provide outreach and assistance to beach managers, lakeshore property owners and the general public so they can learn to recognize and respond appropriately to the presence of cyanobacteria blooms

More than 800 site-specific reports were submitted during 2013 from 83 locations on Lake Champlain and the four inland lakes. Fifty-four Champlain locations were monitored by citizen volunteers trained by the Lake Champlain Committee. Blooms, defined as category 3 of the visual protocol and alert level 2 of the tiered alert protocol, were reported 14 times in 2013. The highest concentration of microcystin was 0.43  $\mu$ g/L at Maquam Shore Road in Swanton on September 3. No anatoxin was detected in 2013.

The data continue to support the observation that potentially toxic cyanobacteria, though present throughout Champlain, are typically at levels considered safe for recreation. This was also the case for the four inland lakes monitored in 2013. More than 90% of the reports from Lake Champlain and 100% of those from the inland lake returned an assessment of generally safe. No reports of illness in people or animals were received during 2013.

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## Introduction

Lake Champlain is one of the largest lakes in the United States and an important water resource for the states of Vermont and New York, and the province of Quebec. It is primarily a recreational lake, but also serves as an important drinking water source for all three jurisdictions. Cyanobacteria blooms have been documented in the lake since the 1970s, with some areas experiencing extensive annual blooms. In 1999, several dog deaths were attributed to cyanobacteria toxins, raising health and safety concerns regarding drinking water supplies and recreational activities such as swimming, boating and fishing.

Between 2002 and 2012, the Lake Champlain Basin Program (LCBP) funded an annual cyanobacteria monitoring program which utilized cell density and toxin data to evaluate recreational conditions around the lake. Results were communicated to stakeholders around the region through weekly updates. The University of Vermont (UVM) developed and implemented the program, in cooperation with the Lake Champlain Committee (LCC) and the Vermont Departments of Health (VDH) and Environmental Conservation (VT DEC). The addition of a qualitative protocol in 2012 complemented the historical quantitative approach, expanded the area of coverage, and engaged citizen volunteers in the monitoring process. Beginning in 2012, oversight of the program became the responsibility of the state of Vermont.

Cyanobacteria monitoring on Lake Champlain in 2013 continued to integrate qualitative observations, photographic documentation and quantitative analysis of algae populations into guidance for lake users. Analysis of water for the presence of microcystin and anatoxin, when warranted, provided additional data to inform public health decisions in response to the presence of cyanobacteria.

#### **Objectives**

- continue to monitor cyanobacteria at locations on Lake Champlain through the established partnership between state and local officials, the Lake Champlain Committee and citizen volunteers;
- continue to provide consistent quantitative data at selected locations around Lake Champlain;
- test for the presence of microcystin and anatoxin when algal density and composition triggers are reached;
- facilitate communication about lake conditions through weekly updates to stakeholders via email and to the general public through the Vermont Department of Health webpage;
- continue to provide outreach and assistance to beach managers, lakeshore property owners and the general public so they can learn to recognize and respond appropriately to the presence of cyanobacteria blooms

## Methods

The 2013 Champlain cyanobacteria monitoring program was coordinated by the VT DEC (Watershed Management Division), and implemented in conjunction with the VDH and LCC. Quantitative samples were collected following the tiered alert protocol at selected open water stations historically monitored by the program. Additional water samples for quantitative assessment were collected at selected shoreline locations. Qualitative data was gathered following the protocol developed in 2012 by the LCC.

Technical staff at the VDH continued work to develop a web-based data entry process intended to facilitate management of the large amounts of data generated each week.

## **Sampling Locations**

Reports were received regularly from a total of 87 locations during the summer of 2013 (Figure 1). Table 1 provides a summary of stations by region, evaluation protocol, and proximity to shore. Full documentation of the sampling locations is located in Appendix A.

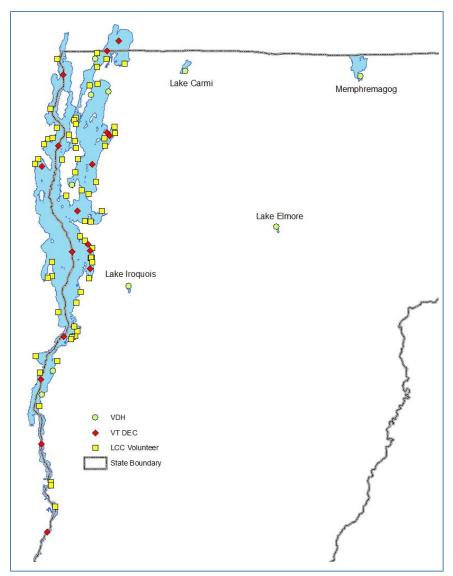


Figure 1. Cyanobacteria monitoring stations on Lake Champlain in 2013.

			Number	of Stations
Lake	Region	Assessment Type	Open water	shoreline
	Main Lake -	Visual		8
	north	Tiered alert	3	
	north	Tiered alert/visual		
	Main Lake -	Visual		17
	central	Tiered alert	4	
	central	Tiered alert/visual		2
	Main Lake -	Visual		9
	south	Tiered alert	2	
Champlain	300011	Tiered alert/visual		2
Champian	Missisquoi/ Maquam	Visual		5
		Tiered alert	3	
		Tiered alert/visual		4
	St. Albans/the	Visual		14
	Islands	Tiered alert	3	
	Isianus	Tiered alert/visual		2
		Visual		3
	South Lake	Tiered alert	2	
		Tiered alert/visual		
Carmi		Tiered alert/visual		1
Elmore		Tiered alert/visual		1
Iroquois		Tiered alert/visual		1
Memphremagog		Tiered alert/visual		1

Table 1. Summary of 2013 cyanobacteria monitoring locations.

#### **Monitoring Protocols**

#### **The Tiered Alert Protocol**

Quantitative data on taxonomic distribution, cell density and the presence of toxins were collected following the Tiered Alert protocol (Table 2). Monitoring began the week of June 3<sup>th</sup> and continued through September 25<sup>th</sup>. The DEC utilized this protocol at selected open water stations around Lake Champlain (Figure 1). Samples were collected at biweekly intervals, following the cell density triggers outlined in the protocol or the presence of visible accumulations of cyanobacteria, in conjunction with the water quality monitoring conducted for the Lake Champlain Long-term Water Quality and Biological Monitoring Program. Whole water samples collected weekly at selected shoreline locations by experienced monitors were also evaluated for the presence of cyanobacteria using the tiered alert cell count protocol.

Framework Frequency Activity Response Level 3m vertical plankton tow If potentially toxic taxa observed, Qualitative 2/month (63µm mesh), screened proceed to Quantitative Level within 72 hrs. 3m vertical plankton tow If potentially toxic taxa densities Quantitative 2/month (63µm mesh), screened >2000 cells/mL, proceed to Vigilance within 72 hrs. Level If potentially toxic taxa densities 3m vertical plankton tow >4000 cells/mL, proceed to Alert Vigilance 1/week, midday mesh), (63µm Full Level1. Return to Quantitative Level enumeration within 48 hrs. if densities <4000 cells/mL. Collect whole water samples If microcystin >6µg/L (VT recreational for phytoplankton and toxin standard) proceed to Alert Level 2. Alert Level 1 1/week, midday analysis. Full enumeration Return to Quantitative Level if and microcystin analysis densities <4000 cells/mL. with 48 hrs. microcystin >6µg/L, the VT recreational standard, remain at Alert Level 2 1/week, midday As for Alert Level 1 Alert Level 2. Return to Alert Level 1 if microcystin concentrations <6µg/L.

Table 2. Outline of the Tiered Alert sampling protocol.

#### **Field Methods**

Plankton and toxin samples were collected as whole water surface grabs or an integrated 63  $\mu$ m mesh plankton net concentrate. A single whole water sample was collected by placing a bucket carefully at the surface and tipping to fill. The sample was mixed thoroughly and decanted into sample bottles for subsequent enumeration or toxin analysis. Net concentrates were obtained by lowering the plankton net opening to 3m and drawing it steadily back to the surface. The total volume of the concentrate was noted before mixing and dividing into aliquots for analysis. Samples for toxin analysis were filtered by the DEC in the field. All samples were kept on ice in coolers until they reached the lab.

#### **Plankton Enumeration**

Plankton samples were analyzed using an inverted compound microscope at 200x in a Sedgewick Rafter cell. One ml aliquots were allowed to settle for 10 – 15 minutes before analysis. During qualitative analysis, SR cells were scanned rapidly for the presence of potentially toxic cyanobacteria, generating presence/absence data only. For quantitative analysis, estimates of cell density were obtained for all observed cyanobacteria and selected other taxa using the size categories noted in Table 3. Observed individuals or colonies were assigned to a unit category and the number of units in each category is then multiplied by the cell factor to obtain an estimate of cell density/mL in the sample. During the analysis, all cyanobacteria were identified to the lowest possible taxonomic level while most other algae were identified simply at the division level, e.g. green algae or diatoms. Identical counting protocols were used for whole water and plankton concentrates. Plankton samples were counted by staff at the VT DEC and uploaded to the new VDH data interface, typically by midday on Thursdays.

Taxon	Unit Category	Estimated cells/unit	Cell factor
Anabaena	Fragment	< 20	10
Aulocoseira	Small	20 - 100	60
Fragilaria	Medium	100 - 1000	500
riagilaria	Large	>1000	1000
Microcystis	Small	<100	50
Coelosphaerium	Medium	100 - 1000	500
Woronichinia	Large	>1000	1000
	Fragment	Single trichome	20
Gloeotrichia	Small	Quarter of a colony	2500
Gioeotriciiiu	Medium	Half of colony	5000
	Large	Entire colony	10,000
	Fragment	Single trichome	Measured
Aphanizomenon	Small	Small flake	200
Limnothrix	Medium	Medium flake	500
	Large	Large flake	1000

Table 3. Size categories and cell factors used to estimate field densities of colonial algae.

#### **The Visual Monitoring Protocol**

#### Volunteer Recruitment and Training

Volunteers were asked to commit to monitoring at one location for the duration of the monitoring period (mid-June to early September). While the LCC did recruit to gain as wide a geographic distribution as possible, no volunteer was turned away. In a few areas of the lake, this did lead to a cluster of observation points. All volunteers attended a mandatory training session to learn to recognize cyanobacteria, become familiar with the assessment protocol, and learn how to submit their weekly reports. LCC staff met with or interacted with each volunteer in the weeks following the training to ensure consistency among volunteers and their assessment skills. Not all volunteers were able to navigate the internet-based reporting system and instead submitted their reports by telephone or email.

#### Weekly Observation Process

The LCC trained 205 volunteer monitors in 2013. Over the course of the summer, monitors reported from 54 different locations (Figure 1 and Appendix A). Protocols for the observation process, supporting documentation and the submittal process are located in Appendix B. Volunteers were asked to provide a single observation each week, preferably between 10am and 3pm, Sunday through Wednesday. Supplemental reports could also be provided. Volunteers evaluated algal conditions at their location using the prompts, photographs, and descriptions provided by the LCC, and assigned it one of the three categories:

- Category 1 few or no cyanobacteria observed
- Category 2 cyanobacteria present at less than bloom levels
- Category 3 cyanobacteria bloom in progress

The description 'bloom' is not a well-defined scientific defined term. For the purposes of the visual monitoring protocol, blooms refer to very dense algal accumulations resulting in highly colored water and/or visible surface scums.

Each volunteer was asked to provide 3 photographs whenever category 2 or category 3 conditions were observed. All reports were submitted to the LCC by noon each Wednesday. LCC staff reviewed all reports and photos, conferring with volunteers and the VT DEC as needed to verify the presence of cyanobacteria and appropriate status. The LCC collated reports and uploaded the information to the VDH data interface by noon each Thursday. Staff also followed up with volunteers when no reports were received.

In addition to the photos, four sites visited by volunteers were also assessed quantitatively (North Beach - Burlington VT, North Hero State Park - North Hero VT, Red Rocks Park – South Burlington VT, and the Shipyard - Highgate VT). Each week, these volunteers made a visual assessment and collected water samples from the shore. These unfiltered samples were analyzed for microcystin, anatoxin and cyanobacteria density.

## **Toxin Analysis**

Toxin analyses were conducted by the VDH laboratory in Burlington VT. Filtered plankton concentrates were placed in 50% methanol. Filters were frozen and thawed three times to lyse cells, centrifuged, diluted if necessary, and then prepared for ELISA analysis following the manufacturer's instructions. Whole water samples were analyzed as received, without filtration, unless algal biomass was high enough to interfere with analytical procedures. In that event, aliquots were filtered using glass fiber filters and both filtrate and filter were analyzed for the presence of microcystin by ELISA.

Filtered plankton samples for anatoxin analysis were extracted with methanol and acetonitrile and centrifuged. The supernatant was transferred to a clean vial, evaporated to dryness and reconstituted with MilliQ-grade water. The extracts were concentrated using solid phase extraction cartridges and analyzed by LC/MS/MS. Whole water samples were concentrated using solid phase extraction cartridges before analysis unless large amount of algae were present. In that event, aliquots were filtered using glass fiber filters, and both filtrate and filter were analyzed by LC/MS/MS.

## **Communication and Outreach**

Members of the partner institutions LCC, VT DEC and VT VDH comprised an internal communication group which shared all cyanobacteria reports upon receipt and provided updates on response activities as needed. The group also shared literature and other pertinent information. The LCBP, NY DEC, and the Quebec Ministrie de Développement durable, Environnement, Faune et Parcs (MDDEFP) were also kept appraised of algal conditions. The MDDEFP also shared their observations and analytical results from northern Missisquoi Bay over the summer.

Weekly email updates summarizing reports, algae counts, species composition and toxin data were provided to a group of stakeholders responsible for public health. These were primarily state and town health officials, state and town waterfront managers, Champlain water suppliers, and researchers. Updates were released typically on Thursday afternoons but stakeholders also received notification of intense or extensive blooms as they occurred.

#### **Notification of the Public**

The Vermont Department of Health reported current cyanobacteria status on Lake Champlain on-line at <u>http://healthvermont.gov/enviro/bg\_algae/weekly\_status.aspx</u>. Status was presented both as text and on an interactive web map that allowed viewers to find information by location around the lake. Results of the assessments translated to one of three map status categories:

VDH Map Status	Tiered Alert Protocol	Visual	
Generally Safe (green)	Qualitative, Quantitative, Vigilance	Category 1	
Low Alert (yellow)	Alert Level 1	Category 2	
High Alert (red)	Alert Level 2	Category 3	

Updates made by VDH to the data collection system behind the map in 2013 incorporated crowd sourcing software to facilitate data entry and posting. The interface was linked directly to the map, allowing observers to click on a desired location to generate a new report form. Data entered into the form was held until approved by project personnel, when it would be appended to the main database and immediately uploaded to the interactive map. Project staff did beta testing during 2013 but anticipate that this interface will be made available to selected volunteers in the future in order to streamline the reporting process. Starting in 2013, data from previous seasons can now obtained through the VDH's Environmental Tracking Portal (<u>http://healthvermont.gov/tracking/</u>).

Map status was based on the primary report type for each station, visual or tiered alert. At the VDH climate change sites and the four quantitative sites monitored by LCC volunteers, water samples for toxin and phytoplankton analysis were collected concurrently with the visual assessment. At these locations, the visual assessment was used to generate the map status unless subsequent toxin analysis results indicated that this should change. In 2013, there were no instances when toxin data resulted in a change of cyanobacteria status.

#### **Response to Monitoring Reports**

Three jurisdictions were covered by the monitoring program efforts (New York, Vermont and Quebec). While the monitoring program provided a lake-wide system of assessing and reporting algal conditions, and shared that information via email and the VDH webpage, response to specific events was coordinated and implemented by the appropriate jurisdiction following their own response protocols.

#### **Outreach and Assistance**

Project partners provided outreach and assistance in many ways. Primarily, partners fielded phone calls and emails from individuals requesting information about bloom locations and appearance. They provided guidance and assistance to town health officers and beach managers during bloom events. The VT DEC and VDH worked with water suppliers and homeowners whenever drinking water concerns arose. LCC staff incorporated cyanobacteria information into their outreach and education efforts. All partners maintained webpages with resources and contact information for anyone seeking information about cyanobacteria. Cyanobacteria monitoring is a priority topic at the regional and national level. The Champlain monitoring protocols have been shared with numerous agencies over the last year as other states consider how to implement their own programs. At the regional level, program staff participated in NEIWPCC and EPA Region 1 efforts to develop common approaches to cyanobacteria monitoring and public health response.

## Results

## **Overall effort**

More than 800 site-specific reports were made by project partners and volunteers during 2013 (Table 4 and Appendix C). The majority of these were from the main lake of Lake Champlain but regular reports were also received from four inland lakes through the VDH climate grant. Reports based on the visual assessment protocol represented 92% of the total. The remaining reports were obtained using the tiered alert protocol.

Table 4. Summary of the 2013 cyanobacteria monitoring station reports distributed through the email update and on-line status map. () indicates supplemental reports from locations other than regularly monitored sites or between regular reporting times.

Lake	Location	Monitor	Tiered Alert	Visual	Visual /Quantitative
		LCC volunteer		165 (21)	24
	Main Lake - central	VT DEC	15		
		VDH			
		LCC volunteer		85 (14)	
	Main Lake – northern	VT DEC	10		
		VDH			
		LCC volunteer		68 (20)	
	Main Lake – southern	VT DEC	8		
Lake Champlain		VDH			22
	Mississus	LCC volunteer		43 (7)	24
	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	VT DEC	12		
	Bay/Maqualli	VDH		(1)	22
		LCC volunteer		35	
	South Lake	VT DEC	8		
		VDH			
		LCC volunteer		134 (34)	
	St. Albans/the islands	VT DEC	11		
		VDH			22
Lake Carmi	Carmi State Park beach	VDH			11
Lake Elmore	Elmore State Park beach	VDH			11
Lake Iroquois	Hinesburg Town beach	VDH			11
Lake Memphremagog	Prouty Beach, Newport	VDH			11
	Total reports		64	530 (97)	158

The number of samples analyzed in 2013 are summarized in Table 5. Two hundred eighteen water samples were analyzed for phytoplankton density and 328 for toxins. More than half of the toxin analyses were conducted as part of the routine climate change monitoring grant received by the VDH

and were not triggered by density of potential toxin producers. Sixteen plankton filters for toxin analysis were obtained during site visits by the VT DEC.

	Phytoplankton		Micro	ocystin	Anatoxin		
	Net	Whole Water	Whole Water	Plankton filters	Whole Water	Plankton filters	
VDH Climate Change sites		110	110		110		
LCC Quality Control Sites		44	46		46		
DEC tiered alert sites	57	7		8		8	
Total	57	161	158	8	158	8	

Table 5. Number of water and phytoplankton samples collected and analyzed in 2013

#### **Assessment Results**

A summary of the assessment results for 2013 is presented in Table 6. The highest monitoring category reached at each regularly monitored station is noted in Table 7. Supplemental reports (n = 97) from locations not monitored regularly or outside of the regular monitoring period for LCC volunteers are summarized in Table 8. There were no reports of cyanobacteria mats. The full list of records is located in Appendix C. No reports of human or animal illness due to cyanobacteria were received in 2013.

More than 90% of the reports from regularly monitored stations indicated that few or no cyanobacteria were present (category 1 of the visual protocol and quantitative/vigilance level of the tiered alert protocol). Blooms, identified as category 3 of the visual protocol or alert level 2 of the tiered alert protocol, were reported 3 times at regularly monitored stations. Eleven supplemental reports of blooms were also received, for a total of 14 reports during the summer of 2013. The highest density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria in 2013 was observed at the Tri-town Road location in West Addison VT on July 2 (361,900 cells/mL).

			Visual Protoco	bl	Tiered	Alert Protoc	ol
Lake	Region	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Vigilance or Lower	Alert 1	Alert 2
	Main Lake - northern	85			10		
	Main Lake - central	187			15		
Champlain	Main Lake -southern	87	2	1	8		
Champlain	Missisquoi/Maquam	85	4		8	4	
	South Lake	34	1		8		
	St. Albans	148	6	2	9	2	
Carmi		11					
Elmore		11					
Iroquois		10					
Memphremagog		10					
TO	TAL REPORTS	668	13	3	58	6	

Table 6. Summary of assessment reports received from regularly monitored stations in 2013.

Table 7. Highest status reached at each monitored station in 2013. \*indicates locations where LCC volunteers made visual assessments and collected quantitative samples to evaluate effectiveness of the visual system. \*\* indicates VDH climate change grant stations, which also have both visual assessment and quantitative samples. Boxes shaded in gray indicate analyses that are not applicable to the sample.

Waterbody Region		Station	Method	Status	Date Achieved	Highest Microcystin Achieved (µg/L)	Highest Anatoxin Achieved (µg/L)	Maximum Density of Potentially Toxic Cyanobacteria (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria present when Max Density Achieved
		Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	Visual	1	all				
		Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	Visual	1	all				
		Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	Visual	1	all				
		Community Sailing Center, Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
		LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	Visual	1	all				
		Leddy Park, Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
	Main Lake - central	LTM 16	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/3/13	not tested	not tested	114 (8/16/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia/ Coelosphaerium
		LTM 19	Tiered Alert	quantitative	7/12/13	not tested	not tested	74 (8/16/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/ Coelosphaerium
Lake Champlain		LTM 21	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/3/13	not tested	not tested	561 (9/19/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis
		LTM 25	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/6/13	not tested	not tested	130 (8/26/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia
		*North Beach, Burlington VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	0.17 (8/27/13)	<0.5	54200 (7/6/13)	Anabaena
		Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove), Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
		Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline), Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
		*Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	<0.16	<0.5	7200 (6/24/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
		Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	Visual	1	all				
		Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	Visual	1	all				
		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro VT	Visual	1	all				

Waterbody	Region	Station	Method	Status	Date Achieved	Highest Microcystin Achieved (µg/L)	Highest Anatoxin Achieved (µg/L)	Maximum Density of Potentially Toxic Cyanobacteria (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria present when Max Density Achieved
		Town Beach, Charlotte VT	Visual	1	all				
		Town Beach, Shelburne VT	Visual	1	all				
	Main Lake - central	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	Visual	1	all				
		City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	Visual	1	all				
		Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	Visual	1	all				
		LTM 33	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/21/13	not tested	not tested	11 (7/29/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
		LTM 36	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/21/13	not tested	not tested	29 (7/29/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
	Main Lake - northern	LTM 46	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/24/13	not tested	not tested	257 (9/3/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis
		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	Visual	1	all				
		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	Visual	1	all				
		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep Bay)	Visual	1	all				
Lake		Rouses Pt, NY	Visual	1	all				
Champlain		Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	Visual	1	all				
		Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	Visual	1	all				
		**Arnold Bay, Panton VT	Tiered alert/Visual	1	all	<0.16	<0.5	4170 (7/16/13)	Anabaena
		Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
		Boat Launch, Westport NY	Visual	2	7/2/13				
	Main Lake -	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	Visual	1	all				
	southern	DAR State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
		Hawkins Bay, VT	Visual	1	all				
	-	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	Visual	2	8/27/13				
		Long Point, VT	Visual	1	all				
		LTM 07	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/11/13	not tested	not tested	195 (8/28/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/ Coelosphaerium

Waterbody	Region	Station	Method	Status	Date Achieved	Highest Microcystin Achieved (µg/L)	Highest Anatoxin Achieved (µg/L)	Maximum Density of Potentially Toxic Cyanobacteria (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria present when Max Density Achieved
		LTM 09	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/11/13	not tested	not tested	105 (8/28/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia
		Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	Visual	3	7/2/13				
	Main Lake - southern	**Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	tiered alert/visual	2	7/2/13	0.16 (8/27/13)	<0.5	361900	Anabaena
		**Alburgh VT	Tiered alert/Visual	1	all	0.32 (7/23/13)	<0.5	129,200 (7/23/13)	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis
		Chapman Bay, VT	Visual	2	8/28/13				
	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Donaldson Pt, VT	Visual	1	all				
		Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	tiered alert	alert 1	7/30/13	0.036	<0.001	14100	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis
		Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	Visual	2	8/17/13				
		LTM 50	Tiered Alert	alert 1	7/30/13	0.15	<0.002	86100 (7/30/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis
		LTM 51	Tiered Alert	alert 1	7/30/13	0.18	< 0.002	136700 7/30/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis
		Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain		**Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	0.43 (9/3/13)	<0.5	898 (8/20/13)	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece
		*North Hero State Park, VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	0.18 (6/17/13)	<0.5	1240 (7/15/13)	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece
		*Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	tiered alert/visual	2	8/26/13	0.32 *8/26/13)	<0.5	170600 (8/26/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis
		Allen Bay, Orwell VT	Visual	1	all				
		Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	Visual	2	7/14/13				
	South Lake	LTM 02	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/4/13	not tested	not tested	76 (8/19/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
		LTM 04	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/4/13	not tested	not tested	422 (8/19/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
		Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	Visual	1	all				
		**Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	Not tested	Not tested	0	no cyanobacteria observed
	St. Albans/the islands	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	Tiered Alert	alert 1	8/20/13	0.062	<0.002	36000	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
	ISIdHUS .	Carry Bay, VT	Visual	1	all				
		Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	Visual	2	7/29/13				

Waterbody	Region	Station	Method	Status	Date Achieved	Highest Microcystin Achieved (µg/L)	Highest Anatoxin Achieved (µg/L)	Maximum Density of Potentially Toxic Cyanobacteria (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria present when Max Density Achieved
		Georgia Shore, VT	Visual	3	7/9/13				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Grand Isle State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	**Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	< 0.16	<0.5	3270	Anabaena
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Kill Kare State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Knight Point State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	LTM 34	Tiered Alert	quantitative	6/19/13	not tested	not tested	19 (8/20/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	LTM 40	Tiered Alert	alert 1	8/20/13	0.002	<0.002	15900 (8/20/13)	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	Visual	2	7/23/13				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Milton, VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Sand Bar State Park VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	St. Albans Bay Park VT	Visual	3	8/16/13				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	Visual	2	7/15/13				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	White's Beach, South Hero VT	Visual	1	all				
Lake Carmi		**Carmi State Park VT (beach)	tiered alert/visual	1	all	< 0.16	<0.5	72800	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece
Lake Elmore		**Elmore State Park VT (beach)	tiered alert/visual	1	all	<0.16	< 0.5	5930 (7/17/13)	Anabaena, Aphanothece
Lake Iroquois		**Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	<0.16	<0.5	29300	Anabaena, Coelosphaerium, Microcystis
Lake Memphre- magog		**Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	tiered alert/visual	1	all	<0.16	<0.5	3470	Woronichinia/ Coelosphaerium

Table 8. Summary of supplemental reports received in 2013. These represented areas that were not routinely monitored or were provided outside of the normal Sunday – Wednesday reporting period for the LCC monitors. Boxes shaded in gray indicate analyses that are not applicable to the sample.

Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Cyanobacteria Taxa	Microcystin (μg/L)	Anatoxin (µg/L)
Main Lake - central	7/3/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	3	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, Port Douglas NY	3	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	3	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	6/19/2013	Highgate Cliffs, Highgate VT	3	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	8/27/2013	Lakewood Drive, Swanton	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/17/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/25/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/28/2013	Pelots Bay, VT	3	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/28/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	3	Visual			
Main Lake - central	8/12/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	2	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/5/2013	Peru, NY	2	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, Peru NY	2	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/4/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	2	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	8/16/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	2	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	8/11/2013	Lakewood Drive, Swanton	2	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	8/27/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	2	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	8/28/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	2	Visual			

Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Cyanobacteria Taxa	Microcystin (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
St. Albans/the islands	6/29/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	2	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/18/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	2	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/18/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	2	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	2	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/24/2013	Pelots Bay, VT	2	Visual			
Main Lake - central	6/18/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	6/18/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	6/22/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	6/25/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/3/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/6/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/6/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/7/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/8/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/13/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/14/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/17/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - central	7/29/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - central	8/10/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - central	8/16/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1a	Visual			

Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Cyanobacteria Taxa	Microcystin (μg/L)	Anatoxin (µg/L)
Main Lake - central	9/13/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - central	9/21/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	6/17/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	6/25/2013	Pt. Au Fer, Champlain NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/7/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/10/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/15/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/16/2013	Boat Launch, Peru NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/17/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/22/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	7/24/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	8/5/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	8/7/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - northern	8/19/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	6/20/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	6/27/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/4/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/5/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual			

Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Cyanobacteria Taxa	Microcystin (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Main Lake - southern	7/8/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/9/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/14/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1c	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/15/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/16/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/24/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	7/30/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	8/6/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	8/12/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	8/20/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual			
Main Lake - southern	9/24/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	7/7/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	7/16/2013	Rock River Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1b	tiered alert/vis ual	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Gloeotrichia, Microcystis	1.3	<0.5
Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	9/13/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1b	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	6/16/2013	South Hero Fish and Wildlife Boat Access	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	6/16/2013	Rt.2, South of bridge, North Hero VT	1b	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	6/23/2013	Rt.2, South of bridge, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1b	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/2/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			

Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Cyanobacteria Taxa	Microcystin (μg/L)	Anatoxin (µg/L)
St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	West Shore Rd., North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/10/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/17/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	West Shore Rd., North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1b	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/14/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1b	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/22/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	9/2/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	1c	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	9/4/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual			
St. Albans/the islands	9/9/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			

A total of 166 samples were analyzed for the presence of microcystin in 2013 (Table 9). Microcystin was detected in 18 samples (11% of the samples). None of these exceeded the Vermont recreational guidance level of  $6\mu$ g/L. Anatoxin was not detected in the 166 samples analyzed for this toxin in 2013.

				Microcystin		Ana	toxin
Lake	Region	Location	Samples Tested (N)	Above detection (N)	Max Microcystin (µg/L)	Samples Tested (N)	Max Anatoxin (µg/L)
	Main Lake -	North Beach	12	1	0.17	12	Not detected
	central	Red Rocks Beach	12	0	Not detected	12	Not detected
	Main Lake -	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	11	1	0.33	11	Not detected
	southern	Tri-Town Rd, West Addison VT	11	1	0.16	Samples Tested (N) 12 12	Not detected
		Boat Launch, North End Rd, North Hero VT	11	0	Not detected	11	Not detected
	C+	Boat Launch, St. Albans Bay 1 1 0.062	1	not detected			
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	11	0	Not detected	11	Not detected
Champian	ISIdiius	LTM 40	1	1	0.002	1	Not detected
		North Hero State Park	12	2	0.18	12	Not detected
	Highgate Spri	Alburgh VT	11	1	0.32	11	Not detected
		Highgate Springs VT	2	2	0.036	2	Not detected
		LTM 50	2	2	0.15	2	Not detected
	Maquam	LTM 51	3	3	0.18	3	Not detected
		Maquam Shore Rd, Swanton VT	11	1	0.43	11	Not detected
		Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	11	1	0.32	11	Not detected
Carmi		Carmi State Park VT (beach)	11	1	0.21	11	Not detected
Elmore		Elmore State Park VT (beach)	11	0	Not detected	11	Not detected
Iroquois		Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	11	0	Not detected	11	Not detected
Memphre- magog		Prouty Beach, Newport VT	11	0	Not detected	11	Not detected
	TOTAL		166	18	-	166	-

Table 9. Number of cyanotoxin samples tested and maximum concentrations measured in 2013.

Nineteen cyanobacteria taxa were observed in Lake Champlain or the four inland lakes during the 2013 monitoring period (Table 10). Of these, one (*Merismopedia* spp.) was added to Table 10 in 2013, but

reported by the program for the first time in 2003. The majority of cyanobacteria taxa observed in the 2013 monitoring samples have been identified as potential toxin producers in the scientific literature.

Name	Toxin producer	Present in 2013	Year of first report
Anabaena circinalis	yes	yes	2003*
Anabaena planctonica	yes	yes	2003*
Anabaena spp	yes	yes	2003*
Aphanizomenon spp. (likely A. gracile)	yes	yes	2012
Aphanizomenon flos-aquae	yes	yes	2003*
Aphanocapsa spp.	no	yes	2004
Aphanothece spp.	yes	yes	2012
Arthrospira spp.	no	yes	2012
Chroococcus spp.	no	yes	2003
Coelosphaerium spp.	Yes	yes	2003
Gloeotrichia spp.	yes	yes	2003
Gloeocapsa spp.	yes	no	2004
*Limnothrix spp.	possible	yes	2012
Merismospedia spp.	no	yes	2003
Microcystis spp.	yes	yes	2003*
Microcystis wesenbergii	yes	yes	2012
Oscillatoria spp.	yes	yes	2005
*Pseudanabaena spp	yes	yes	2012
*Radiocystis spp.	possible	yes	2012
*Scytonema crispum (synonym Lyngbya cinncinata)	yes	no	2012
Snowella spp	no	yes	2012
Woronichinia spp (formerly Gomphosphaeria spp.)	yes	yes	2012

Table 10. Cyanobacteria taxa observed in Lake Champlain cyanobacteria monitoring samples. Year of first report refers only to the cyanobacteria monitoring program. \*Prior to 2012, cyanobacteria were noted to genus only.

#### **Reproducibility of Assessment Results**

#### Environmental variability

Phytoplankton composition and density is highly variable in natural environments such as Lake Champlain. Cyanobacteria, in particular, exhibit considerable variation in population density within very short distances and time intervals. The effectiveness of the tiered alert protocol in light of this variability was documented by Rogalus and Watzin (2008). In 2013, consistency between field and laboratory duplicates was good (Table 11). The three field duplicates returned the same assessment level for each of the paired samples. Laboratory duplicates (a second aliquot analyzed from a single sample) also had good consistency as did recounts of a single aliquot.

Table 11. Comparability of phytoplankton quality control samples.

Test	N	Status Identical
Field duplicates	3	3
Laboratory duplicates	11	9
Recount of a single aliquot	3	3

#### **Volunteer training**

Volunteer trainings were conducted by LCC staff at locations around the Lake Champlain Basin. Seventeen formal sessions trained 205 volunteers. The largest session, for Burlington Parks and Recreation staff, had 59 participants. A special session in collaboration with Vermont's Forest, Parks and Recreation Department included state park staff, municipal staff and town health officers. Numerous media interviews and appearance alerted the public to the opportunity to become a volunteer monitor.

Training sessions provided information about cyanobacteria – causes, conditions that favor the development of blooms, appearance, associated health concerns, and management efforts aimed at reducing the bloom frequency. Monitors were taught to distinguish cyanobacteria from other phenomena they might see in the lake such as green algae and pollen. Training sessions also introduced volunteers to the on-line LCC cyanobacteria resources and reporting form.

The volunteer monitor program has an impact beyond the recruitment of volunteers and collection of data. As awareness of the possible health effects associated with cyanobacteria spreads, the interest in learning more about these organisms increases. This year, the LCC provided an informal training for staff at Gardener's Supply in Burlington. While this training may not have resulted in any volunteer recruitment, attendees became familiar with cyanobacteria, potential health risks associated with them, and the water quality conditions that increase the likelihood of blooms. In turn, they were empowered with the knowledge not only to reduce their own risk of exposure but an awareness of the connections between blooms and land use activities in Vermont which may lead to changes in their own behavior.

## **Communication with the Stakeholders and the General Public**

Results of the weekly assessments were communicated via email to a variety of stakeholders. The 100 recipients were largely associated with the states of Vermont and New York (n = 62). Other recipients included staff at EPA (3), provincial officials in QE (4), the Missisquoi Wildlife Refuge, city government or public works departments (10), non-profit organizations (10), university researchers (2), and unknown addresses (9).

Information was shared with the general public via the VDH cyanobacteria webpages - <u>http://healthvermont.gov/enviro/bg\_algae/bgalgae.aspx</u>. Between June 2012 and March 2013, these webpages received over 10,000 visits from 8000 users. The monitoring data was also accessible through the VDH's Environmental Public Health tracking portal at <u>http://healthvermont.gov/tracking/index.aspx</u>.

Typically, the VDH distributes a press release in early July that reminds parents, boaters, swimmers and pet owners to watch for cyanobacteria when enjoying the water. The release also is a way to recruitment volunteers monitors (<u>http://healthvermont.gov/news/2013/070813\_bgalgae.aspx</u>).

## Discussion

This season marked the 11<sup>th</sup> year of cyanobacteria monitoring on Lake Champlain and the second utilizing volunteers to make a visual assessment of cyanobacteria conditions along shorelines. More than 300 volunteers have been trained over the last two years and interest in the program remains high. In combination with the quantitative data collected at selected stations on Champlain, the monitoring network has become a powerful tool for evaluating and communicating health risks associated with exposure to cyanobacteria on the lake.

A grant from the CDC enabled the VDH to extend monitoring to four additional lakes in Vermont. There is no regular monitoring of Vermont lakes other than Champlain and the CDC funding provided a valuable opportunity to gather quantitative data and increase awareness of the visual monitoring protocols. It is anticipated that the funding will continue to support monitoring on these four lakes during 2014.

The Champlain program and the use of volunteers also attracted interest from around the region. Project partners have responded to inquiries from their counterparts in neighboring states and state staff are participating in a regional effort to develop common approaches to monitoring cyanobacteria monitoring and communication with the public.

## Effectiveness of the visual monitoring protocols

We continue to collect quantitative data in conjunction with the visual assessment to evaluate overall performance. In 2013, volunteers at Red Rocks and North Beaches in the Burlington area, the Shipyard at Highgate Springs and North Hero State Park collected water samples when they made their assessments. VDH staff did the same at the 10 Climate Change sites on Champlain and the inland lakes.

Most assessments (38 of 40) at LCC stations over the summer were in category 1 (generally safe) (Table 12). The density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria for all category 1 assessments ranged from 0 - 70,000 cells/mL. Low microcystin concentrations were measured on three dates when assessments indicated generally safe conditions (North Beach on 8/27, North Hero State Park on 8/26, and the Shipyard on 9/1.) No anatoxin was detected at any of the stations. Two assessments of category 2 (cyanobacteria at less than bloom levels) were reported. Density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria on these dates was 49,000 – 170,000 cells/ml. No microcystin or anatoxin was detected in the water samples associated with these two assessments.

VDH guidance for beaches, also used for evaluating non-beach recreational areas, recommends closure and posting of public beaches if **any** of the following conditions are met:

• Visible known cyanobacteria bloom/scum <u>or</u> an unknown, potentially cyanobacteria (*i.e.*, not pollen) bloom/scum

- Microcystin-LR (equivalents) concentration greater than or equal to 6 μg/L(ppb)
- Anatoxin-a concentration greater than or equal to 10µg/L (ppb).

Data from quantitative samples collected along with the visual assessments supported the status of generally safe reported at the sites much of the summer, e.g. no visible scum and concentrations of microcystin and anatoxin below VDH beach guidelines. The category 2 assessments were also supported by the data, e.g. no visible scum and concentrations of microcystin and anatoxin below guidelines.

There was one instance of microcystin detected at low concentrations (0.16  $\mu$ g/L) when no cyanobacteria were observed in the corresponding plankton sample (North Hero State Park, 8/26/13). While this may occur in the aftermath of a bloom, when 'free' microcystin can be present in the water, no blooms had been observed at this station. A few potentially toxic cyanobacteria had been present previously, however, and it is possible that some were present in the water sample submitted for microcystin analysis but not observed in the corresponding, but separate, water sample submitted for plankton analysis. The concentration observed is also very close to the detection level of the analysis and may be an artifact.

VDH staff reporting from stations on Lake Champlain and four Vermont inland lakes noted category 1 conditions on all dates except one. Densities of potentially toxic cyanobacteria for category 1 assessments ranged from 0 - 129,000 cells/mL. Low concentrations of microcystin were detected on four dates when conditions were assessed as category 1. Anatoxin was not detected at any CDC station. One category 2 report was received. Density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria was 361,000 cells/mL. No microcystin was detected on this date.

Data from quantitative samples collected along with the visual assessments supported the status of generally safe for all CDC samples. A second instance of microcystin detected when no cyanobacteria were present did occur at the Maquam Shore Rd site on September 3. (0.43  $\mu$ g/L). No bloom had been reported from this location previously, but cyanobacteria had been noted in several samples.

Table 12. Paired rep	ports from sites monitored b	y LCC volunteers in 2013.
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Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
6/25/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1b	667	Anabaena, Oscillatoria	<0.16	<0.5
7/16/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/23/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/31/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
8/7/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1b	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
8/13/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	488	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
8/20/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	20,500	Anabaena, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
8/27/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	280	Anabaena	0.17	<0.5
9/3/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	4530	Anabaena, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
6/24/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/1/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/8/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
7/15/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	1240	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
7/22/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1c	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/29/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
8/5/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
8/12/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
8/26/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	0.16	<0.5
9/3/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	0	possible Phormidium	< 0.16	<0.5
6/24/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1c	7200	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
7/1/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	884	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
7/8/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/15/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	93	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
7/22/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/29/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
8/5/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5

Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
8/12/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	0	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
8/19/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	993	anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
8/26/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	2760	Anabaena, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
9/2/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	0	Microcystis, Oscillatoria	< 0.16	<0.5
6/23/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	0	No cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
7/7/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1a	1550	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
7/14/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	3550	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
7/21/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	13,800	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
7/28/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	70,200	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
8/4/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
8/11/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	3000	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
8/19/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	12,400	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
8/26/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	2	170,600	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
9/1/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	2	49,700	Anabaena, Microcystis	0.32	<0.5

Table 13. Paired reports from stations monitored in 2013 by VDH staff as part of the CDC Climate grant.

Waterbody	Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (µg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/2/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	1450	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	129,200	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	0.32	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Alburgh VT	1c	23,600	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5

Waterbody	Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Alburgh VT	1c	7090	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Alburgh VT	1b	12,100	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	0	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/2/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	2370	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	4170	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	80	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1c	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1c	3180	anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	0	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/2/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	333	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1b	40	Anabaena, Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1c	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1c	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	34,300	Anabaena, Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5

Waterbody	Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1c	3270	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1c	0	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	3070	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	0	small piece of Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	267	Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1c	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1c	898	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	0	Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	0.43	<0.5
Lake Champlain	6/25/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/2/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	2	361,900	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/9/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/16/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1c	1920	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/23/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	172	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	7/30/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/6/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	0	Anabaena, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/13/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	699	Anabaena, aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5

Waterbody	Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Champlain	8/20/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	2560	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	8/27/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	1400	Anabaena	0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	9/3/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	686	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	6/26/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	787	Aphanothece, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	7/3/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	320	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	7/10/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	5030	Aphanothece, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	7/17/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	3480	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	7/24/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	1940	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	7/31/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1c	2220	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	8/7/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1c	72,800	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	8/14/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	16,400	Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carmi	8/21/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	13,300	Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	0.19	<0.5
Lake Carmi	8/28/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	6610	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	0.21	<0.5
Lake Carmi	9/5/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	12,000	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Elmore	6/26/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	93	Anabaena	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	7/3/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	7/10/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1b	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	7/17/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	5930	Anabaena, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	7/24/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	2950	Aphanothece, Coelosphaerium	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	7/31/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	5240	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Coelosphaerium	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/7/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1b	3220	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/14/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/21/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	198	Anabaena	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/28/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	747	possible Phormidium	<0.16	< 0.5

Waterbody	Report Date	Station	Visual Report	Density of Potentially Toxic Cyano (cells/mL)	Cyanobacteria Taxa Present	Microcystin – LR equivalents (μg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Elmore	9/5/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	2950	possible Phormidium, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Iroquois	6/26/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	1680	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/3/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	1680	Aphanizomenon, Oscillatoria	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/10/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	17,800	Anabaena, Coelosphaerium	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/17/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	53	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/24/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	200	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/31/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	587	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/7/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	10,900	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/14/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	200	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/21/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	29,300	Anabaena, Coelosphaerium, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/28/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	142	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	6/26/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	7/3/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	307	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	7/10/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	7/17/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	7/24/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	7/31/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	160	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	8/7/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	600	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	8/21/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1c	0	Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	8/28/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	3470	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Memphremagog	9/5/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	0	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5

#### Cyanobacteria conditions on the four inland lakes

As noted above, the use of the visual assessment protocol was effective on the four inland lakes and offered educational opportunities as VDH staff connected with local recreational staff each week during their assessment activities. No new cyanobacteria taxa were noted on the inland lakes though Lake Elmore was unusual in that *Aphanothece* spp. was a common component of the plankton.

Median cell densities of the four inland lakes and the Champlain samples collected as part of the CDC climate change grant are presented in Figure 2. Cyanobacteria densities in the inland lakes were similar to those observed around Lake Champlain. Microcystin was detected at low concentrations (0.19 and 0.21  $\mu$ g/L) on two dates in Lake Carmi, information that will be factored into response to future cyanobacteria blooms on this lake.

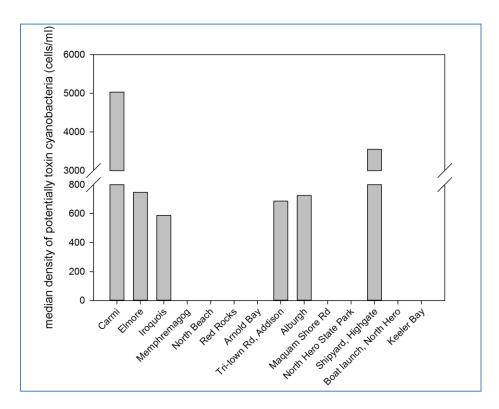


Figure 2. Median density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria in VDH Climate Grant samples collected on Lake Champlain and four selected inland lakes, 2013.

Blooms have been reported in the past from Iroquois, Tri-town and Alburgh in the past. There had been no previous data on phytoplankton associated with Lake Elmore so the 2013 sampling provided new information. Lake Memphremagog had few cyanobacteria present during 2013, though blooms have also been reported here in the past. Lake Memphremagog does have a group of trained volunteer monitors who share information with the VDH and town recreational officials when cyanobacteria are observed. All the CDC Climate Change sites will be sampled again in 2014.

### Alignment of the reporting approach regarding visible cyanobacteria scum

The presence of cyanobacteria scum and/or visibly discolored water is an indicator of risk to human health because of the potential for elevated concentrations of cyanotoxins when cell densities are high, including those toxins for which no testing is currently conducted. The VDH recommends closing public beaches when visible scum is present and avoiding scums wherever they are found. The tiered alert system used historically on Lake Champlain did not respond specifically to visible scum but relied on cell densities and toxin concentrations to categorize risk. With the implementation of the visual assessment protocols, the presence of visible scum or discolored water over an extended area (bloom conditions) now results in a 'high alert' notice on the VDH's website. Currently, under the tiered alert protocol, scums would be designated as 'low alert' when microcystin concentrations are less than 6  $\mu$ g/L and high alert when microcystin exceeds this guideline. To better align the tiered alert protocol with VDH beach guidance and the visual protocol, scum and discolored water observed at all stations monitored in 2014 will have a status of 'high alert' regardless of the microcystin concentration observed at the site.

## **Overview of Champlain Cyanobacteria and Toxins since 2003**

Status reports have been generated since the monitoring program's inception in 2003. Though there have been modifications to the program structure over the years, the reported recreational status (e.g. generally safe, low alert, or high alert) has been used consistently and provides a mechanism to evaluate change over time on Lake Champlain.

The number of status reports obtained each summer has increased from less than 200 during the first year of implementation to more than 800 in 2013 (Figure 3), due primarily to the implementation of the visual assessment process in 2012. In the early years of protocol development, when effort focused on areas prone to cyanobacteria blooms, 60 to 80% of the status reports documented generally safe conditions (Figure 4). Since 2007, the number of status reports indicating generally safe conditions has ranged between 80 and 95% of the total each year. This increase may be due, in part, to changes in sampling sites and the number of samples in recent years as the program has expanded beyond bloomprone areas. However, the median cell density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria in net plankton samples collected from Missisquoi Bay has decreased since 2007 (Figure 5). This suggests that the decrease in the number of alert level reports is real, though the reason for the change cannot be identified.

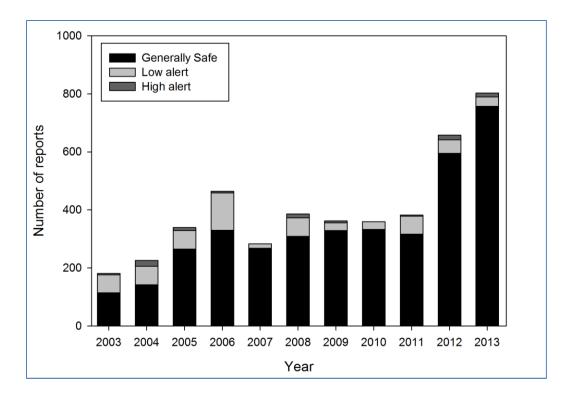


Figure 3. Number of yearly cyanobacteria status reports for Lake Champlain by category. Records prior to 2012 were determined using historical cell count and toxin data. 2012 and 2013 include records obtained using the visual assessment protocol.

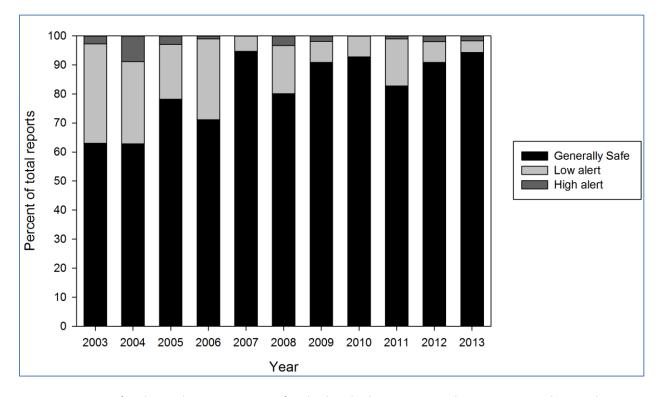


Figure 4. Percent of yearly cyanobacteria status reports for Lake Champlain by category. Records prior to 2012 were determined using historical cell count and toxin data. 2012 and 2013 include records obtained using the visual assessment protocol

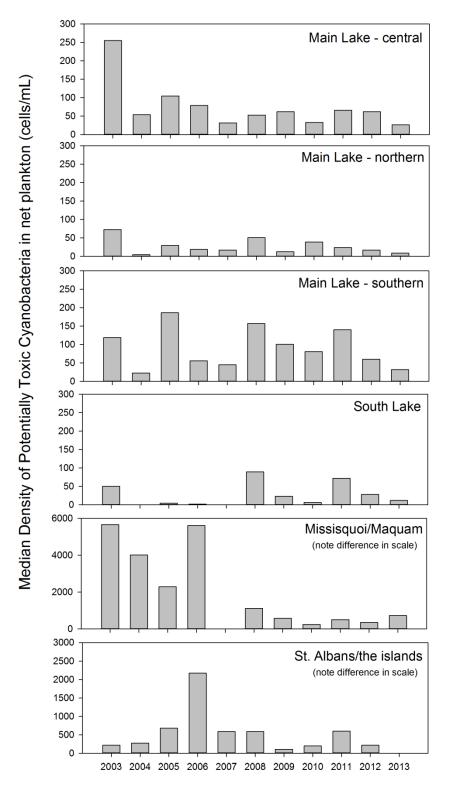


Figure 4. Cell density of potentially toxic cyanobacteria (median cells/mL) in net plankton samples collected from Lake Champlain.

The number of microcystin samples obtained on Lake Champlain has decreased in recent years, however, visible surface scums were sampled whenever they were encountered on the lake by DEC field staff. VDH staff also obtained samples for toxin analysis from visible scums reported by the public whenever possible. Because microcystin concentrations are expected to be highest in these situations, this targeted sampling increases the opportunity to capture high microcystin events. Despite targeted sampling efforts, the occurrence of microcystin concentrations exceeding Vermont's recreational guideline of 6  $\mu$ g/L has been rare outside of Missisquoi Bay in recent years (Table 14).

Table 14. Microcystin concentrations in major lake segments, 2003 – 2012. Numbers of stations includes those locations monitored by the tiered alert system as well as bloom events. Data do not distinguish between net plankton and whole water samples. Data include the LCC and CDC Climate change stations, which were sampled weekly. ND = not detected. Shaded boxes = not applicable.

Lake	Lake Region		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
		Median						1.56		0.03	0.01		
	Main Lake -	Range											
	northern	#samples	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
		#stations	3	3	6	7	6	7	5	5	6	3	3
		Median	0.05		7.42	0.04	2.82	0.47	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.13	ND
		Danga	0.01 -		6.04 –	0.04 -	0.02 -	0.03 -	0.03 -	0.02 -	0.01 -	ND –	ND –
	Main Lake -	Range	0.12		8.80	3.47	5.61	1.49	23.36	0.14	0.04	0.64	0.17
	central	#samples	19	0	2	8	2	3	6	7	6	23	24
		#stations	10	9	10	15	13	9	11	10	10	7	7
		Median	0.07		0.04					0.13	0.01		ND
	Main Laka	Danga			< 0.01								ND -
	Main Lake -	Range			- 0.07								0.33
	southern	#samples	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	22
		#stations	3	3	7	4	3	4	3	7	4	2	4
	South Lake	Median	0.96		0.01						0.02		-
Champlain		Deves	0.53 –										
		Range	1.38										
		#samples	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
		#stations	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
		Median	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.03	ND
	St. Albans		0.01 -	< 0.01	0.01 -	0.01 -	0.02 -	0.02 -	0.01 -	0.01 -	0.02 -	0.03 –	ND –
	Bay/the	Range	0.01 -	-	0.01 -	42.14	0.02 -	22.50	0.01 -	0.01 -	0.02 -	0.03 -	0.062
	islands		0.41	22.48	0.82	42.14	0.54	22.30	0.17	0.80	0.82	0.04	0.002
	Isianus	#samples	32	30	23	46	23	11	7	11	18	3	14
		#stations	5	5	8	11	12	11	10	9	10	3	5
		Median	0.09	0.77	0.64	0.50	0.05	2.26	0.54	0.03	0.52	0.99	ND
			<0.01	0.01 -	<0.01	0.01 -		0.03 -	0.03 -	0.01 -	0.01 -	ND -	ND -
	Missisquoi	Range	-	6490.	-	21.29		94.58	0.03 – 54.16	0.01 -	180.8	54.76	0.43
	Bay/Maquam		23.91	06	22.11	21.29		94.58	54.10	0.12	2	54.70	0.45
		#samples	348	237	149	159	1	91	29	12	64	51	52
		#stations	17	15	16	17	14	15	14	13	13	9	7

# Overall Assessment of Cyanobacteria on Lake Champlain and Selected Vermont Lakes

Cyanobacteria are routinely documented in phytoplankton samples collected around Lake Champlain by this program and others, including taxa that have the ability to produce a variety of cyanotoxins. They are a natural component of the ecosystem, one that has the potential to affect human and animal health. The goal of this monitoring effort is to provide public health officials and the general public with information they need to make decisions regarding recreational activities on the lake and the condition of raw drinking water sources, in a fiscally sustainable program.

It is not possible to 'know' the algal conditions occurring around a lake at every location and point in time. Nor can the program test for every possible cyanotoxin that might be present in a particular algal population. It does, however, provide valuable data to inform the decision-making process used by public health officials when cyanobacteria blooms are reported as well as water quality management efforts by Agency of Natural Resources and its partners. It also provides an important vehicle to increase awareness of cyanobacteria around Vermont and provide the public with the tools they need to assess water conditions wherever they happen to be. With the additional funding provided by the CDC in 2013, this type of information is now available for several other Vermont lakes in addition to Champlain.

The data collected in 2013 continues to support the observation that potentially toxic cyanobacteria, though present throughout Champlain, are typically at levels considered safe for recreation. More than 90% of the reports from Lake Champlain and 100% of those from the inland lake returned an assessment of generally safe in 2013. No reports of illness in people or animals were received.

Cyanobacteria blooms do occur on Lake Champlain, as well as other lakes in the region, and some of the Champlain blooms have produced microcystin concentrations above the Vermont recreational guideline of  $6\mu g/L$  in the past. In addition to producing microcystin and other toxins for which no routine testing is conducted, cyanobacteria have been linked to both short-term and long-term illnesses (World Health Organization 2003, Levesque *et al* 2013). Because of these health concerns, it is important to reduce the risk of exposure to high densities of cyanobacteria.

Cyanobacteria play an important role in aquatic ecosystems. Elimination is neither prudent, nor possible. Research into the environmental conditions that encourage dense cyanobacteria blooms and the production of toxins is on-going, but has shown that there is a link between increasing concentrations of nutrients like phosphorus and the frequency of blooms (Paerl and Otten 2013). Reducing the amount of phosphorus reaching surface waters and subsequently stored in lakes offers the best option for reducing the frequency and intensity of algal blooms. By providing data on algal conditions and guidance in recognizing conditions of highest concern, the Champlain monitoring program assists water users in reducing the risk of serious exposure as on-going management of nutrients works to reduce the number of cyanobacteria blooms.

### Acknowledgements

Project funding was provided by the Lake Champlain Basin Program, the State of Vermont, and private grants to the Lake Champlain Committee. This project is very much a collaborative effort and we'd like to thank all those who have contributed to its successful implementation - Pete Stangel (VT DEC Watershed Management); Gail Center and Bennett Truman (VDH); Kirk Kimball and Marie Sawyer (VDH Laboratory); Pete Young and Jan Leja (VDH developers of the on-line status map); Lori Fisher and Jessica Rossi (LCC) and especially the LCC volunteer monitors who took time from their busy lives to collect monitoring data.

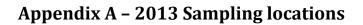
### **Literature Cited**

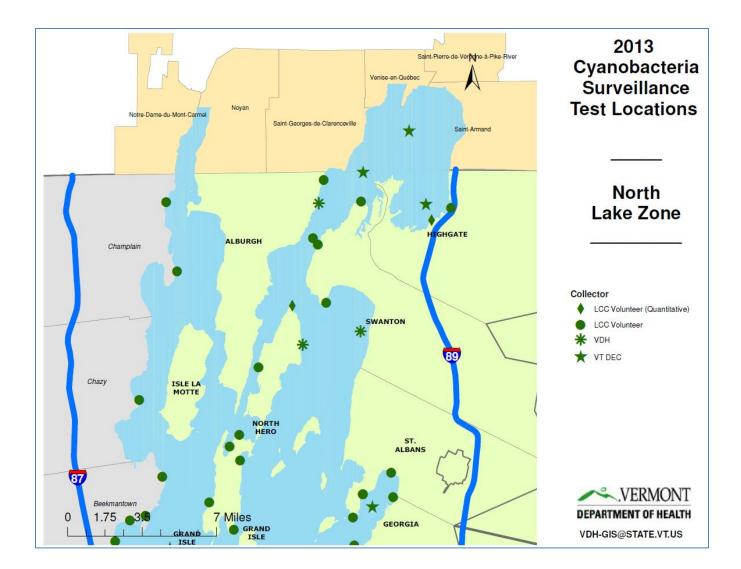
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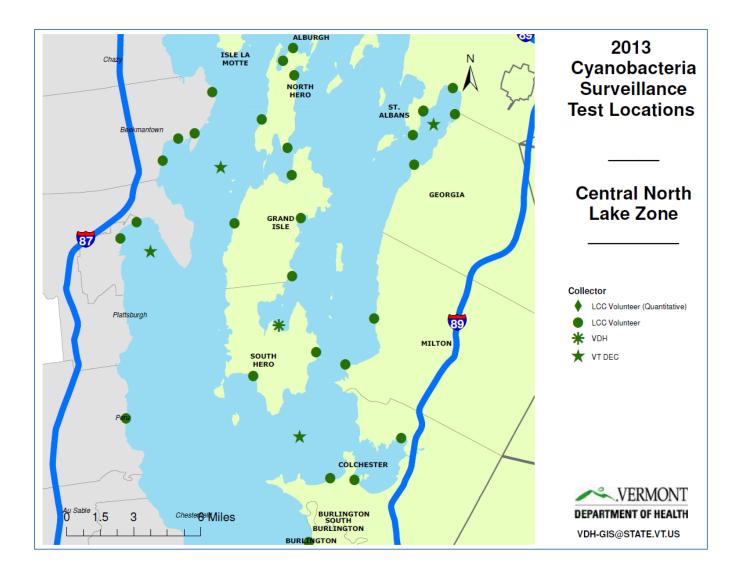
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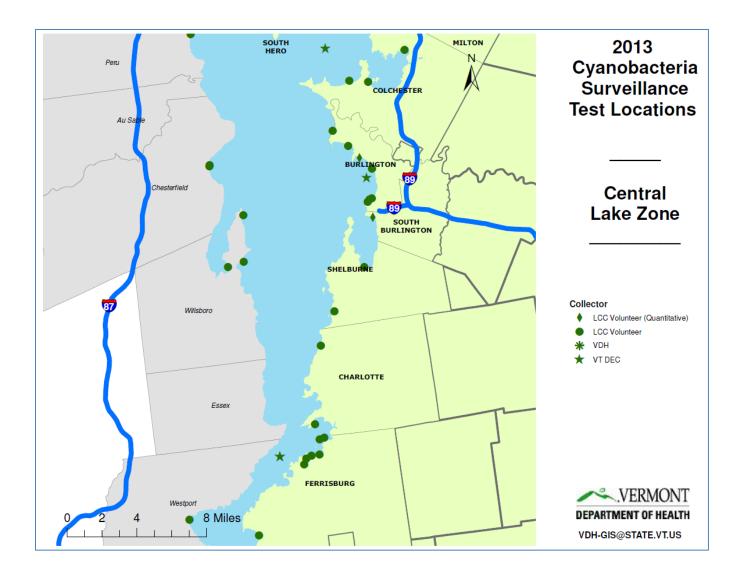
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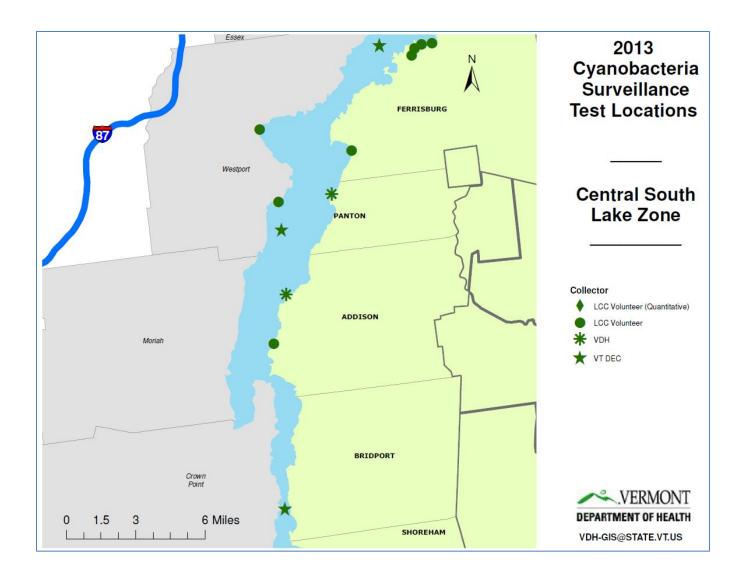
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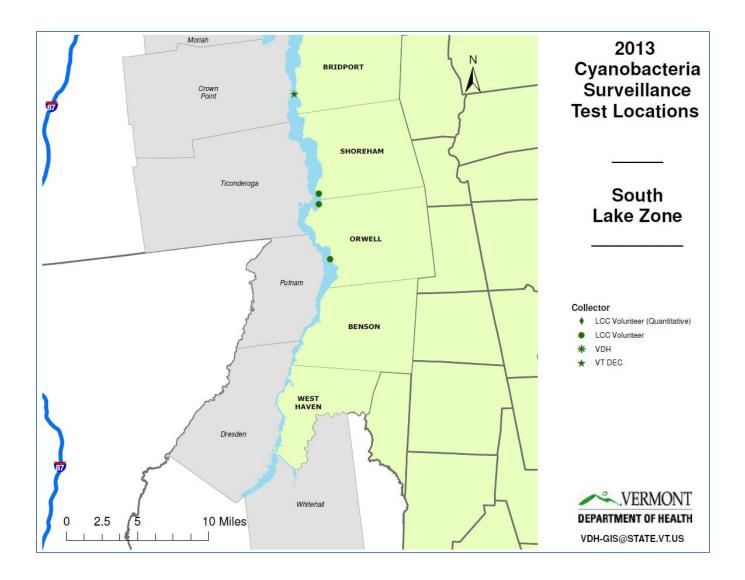


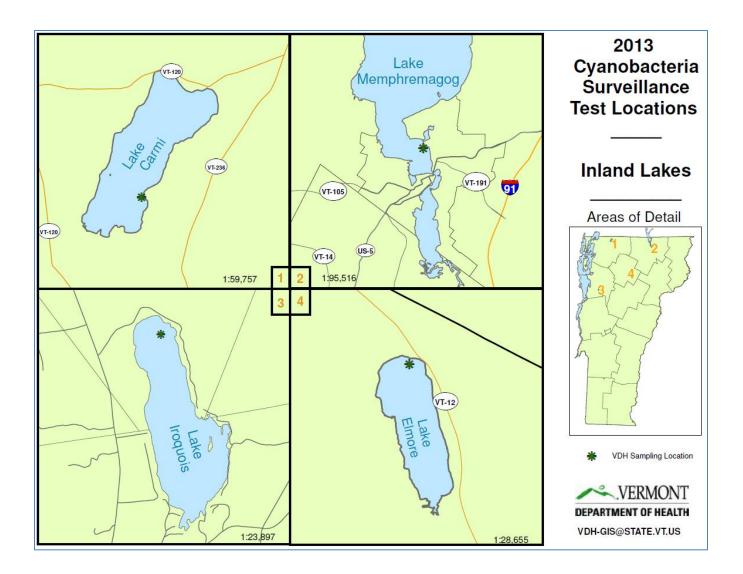












Lake	Region	ReportLocationName	Collector	Latitude	Longitude
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	LCC volunteer	44.30843333	-73.34865
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Boat Launch, Lake St., Burlington VT	VT DEC	44.48	-73.23139
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	LCC volunteer	44.400276	-73.39031
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	LCC volunteer	44.404247	-73.374792
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Community Sailing Center, Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.48216919	-73.22484969
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	LCC volunteer	44.55319798	-73.23133172
Champlain	Main Lake - central	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	LCC volunteer	44.399878	-73.234878
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.501831	-73.252723
Champlain	Main Lake - central	LTM 16	VT DEC	44.42583333	-73.232
Champlain	Main Lake - central	LTM 19	VT DEC	44.471	-73.29916667
Champlain	Main Lake - central	LTM 21	VT DEC	44.47483333	-73.23166667
Champlain	Main Lake - central	LTM 25	VT DEC	44.582	-73.28116667
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Niquette Bay State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.58203333	-73.18863333
Champlain	Main Lake - central	North Beach, Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.492	-73.23983333
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.456682	-73.224932
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove), Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.454247	-73.228943
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline), Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.456222	-73.226906
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.442746	-73.224436
Champlain	Main Lake - Central	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	LCC volunteer	44.55505385	-73.2528022
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	LCC volunteer	44.51346315	-73.27105944
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro NY	LCC volunteer	44.442819	-73.375801
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	LCC volunteer	44.334347	-73.281569
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	LCC volunteer	44.362918	-73.266281
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Town Boat Launch, Willsboro NY	LCC volunteer	44.400276	-73.39031
Champlain	Main Lake - central	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	LCC volunteer	44.26985937	-73.28857189
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	LCC volunteer	44.720759	-73.431602
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	LCC volunteer	44.856553	-73.387495
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	LTM 33	VT DEC	44.70116667	-73.41816667
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	LTM 36	VT DEC	44.75616667	-73.355

				-	1
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	LTM 46	VT DEC	44.94833333	-73.34
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Pt Au Roche State Park, NY (beach)	LCC volunteer	44.775138	-73.395166
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Pt Au Roche State Park, NY (Deep Bay)	LCC volunteer	44.778661	-73.378093
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Pt. Au Roche State Park, NY (boat launch)	LCC volunteer	44.80501928	-73.36275089
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Rouses Pt, NY	LCC volunteer	44.991516	-73.363529
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	LCC volunteer	44.760143	-73.409489
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	LCC volunteer	44.708179	-73.443938
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Arnold Bay, VT	VDH	44.14938	-73.36733
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.17688	-73.351085
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	LCC volunteer	44.144877	-73.416365
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	LCC volunteer	44.2425933	-73.29284769
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	DAR State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.054439	-73.416831
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Hawkins Bay, VT	LCC volunteer	44.2438179	-73.28488994
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Kingsland Bay State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.24071	-73.297527
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Long Point, VT	LCC volunteer	44.256623	-73.283074
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	LTM 07	VT DEC	44.126	-73.41283333
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	LTM 09	VT DEC	44.24216667	-73.32916667
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	LCC volunteer	44.23485656	-73.30080655
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Tri Town Rd, West Addison VT	VDH	44.08445	-73.4074
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	Westport Boat Launch NY	LCC volunteer	44.189051	-73.434037
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Alburgh VT	VDH	44.99217	-73.21742
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Alburgh, VT - shoreline	UVM	44.99217	-73.21742
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Chapman Bay, VT	LCC volunteer	45.008294	-73.212389
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Donaldson Pt, VT	LCC volunteer	44.99248333	-73.1762
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	VT DEC	44.99176667	-73.11338333
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	LCC volunteer	44.970758	-73.211575
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	LTM 50	VT DEC	45.01333333	-73.17383333
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	LTM 51	VT DEC	45.04166667	-73.12966667
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	LCC volunteer	44.92446	-73.208971
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Maquam Shore Rd, Swanton VT	VDH	44.90378	-73.16709

Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	North Hero State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.92078333	-73.2402
Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/Maquam	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	LCC volunteer	44.979667	-73.107696
Champlain	Missisquoi/Maquam	Rock River Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	VT DEC	44.98943564	-73.08915639
Champlain	South Lake	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	LCC volunteer	43.782776	-73.352973
Champlain	South Lake	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	LCC volunteer	43.848951	-73.369539
Champlain	South Lake	LTM 02	VT DEC	43.71483333	-73.383
Champlain	South Lake	LTM 04	VT DEC	43.95166667	-73.40783333
Champlain	South Lake	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	LCC volunteer	43.839696	-73.370697
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	Boat Launch, North End Rd, North Hero VT	VDH	44.89484	-73.23253
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Boat Launch, St. Albans VT	LCC volunteer	44.79424	-73.17227
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Boat Launch, St. Albans VT	VT DEC	44.79424	-73.17227
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Carry Bay, VT	LCC volunteer	44.83306667	-73.291
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	Ferrand Rd., St. Albans VT	LCC volunteer	44.79181745	-73.14235281
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Georgia Shore, VT	LCC volunteer	44.75810848	-73.17835743
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Grand Isle State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.685872	-73.290998
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	VDH	44.65133	-73.30205
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Kill Kare State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.778058	-73.181741
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Knight Point State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.769878	-73.294755
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	LTM 34	VT DEC	44.70816667	-73.22683333
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	LTM 40	VT DEC	44.78533333	-73.16216667
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	Marycrest Beach	LCC volunteer	44.72218476	-73.28162333
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Milton VT	LCC volunteer	44.659954	-73.213066
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Pelots Bay, VT	LCC volunteer	44.82546667	-73.29756667
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Rt 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	LCC volunteer	44.81655	-73.290153
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Rt.2, South of N. Hero Bridge, VT	LCC volunteer	44.87963871	-73.27215474
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	Sand Bar State Park VT	LCC volunteer	44.628168	-73.239849
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	South Hero Fish and Wildlife Boat Access, VT	LCC volunteer	44.63682128	-73.26661004
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	St. Albans Bay Park, St. Albans VT	LCC volunteer	44.809457	-73.143504
Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	The Gut	LCC volunteer	44.751381	-73.289198
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	LCC volunteer	44.71994499	-73.34211956

Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	West Shore Rd., North Hero VT	LCC volunteer	44.786709	-73.316578
Champlain	St. Albans/the Islands	White's Beach, South Hero VT	LCC volunteer	44.62199254	-73.32377698
Carmi		Carmi State Park, Beach	VDH	44.96143	-72.87498
Elmore		Elmore State Park, Beach	VDH	44.54146	-72.52813
Iroquois		Lake Iroquois, Town Beach	VDH	44.37906	-73.08587
Memphremagog		Prouty Beach, Newport VT	VDH	44.94657	-72.20821

# Appendix B. Visual Assessment Protocols Developed by the LCC B.1. On-line reporting form

-http://www.lakechamplaincommittee.org/get-involved/volunteers/bga-monitors/bga-report/

#### **Reporting Blue-Green Algae on Lake Champlain**

Please use this form to report on water quality conditions with regard to algae on Lake Champlain.

Blue-green algae blooms can be easily confused with other natural phenomena. Please consult our guide to <u>Recognizing Blue Green Algae in Lake Champlain</u> before reporting a bloom. If there is a well developed bloom, avoid direct contact (<u>see VDOH link</u>).

Also, our <u>guide to categories of algae bloom intensity</u> and our <u>instructions for photographing algae</u> <u>blooms</u> will be helpful in filling out the form below.

The first six items in the form (up to 'Please choose the category') and your contact information (bottom of form) are the most important items. Other questions provide details for our information but are less critical.

#### **Algae Report Form**

Type of report C Regular weekly Supplemental
Water body or section of Lake Champlain
Municipality of observation
Date of observation
Time of observation
Please choose the category (see links above) that best describes the intensity of any bloom present
1a - Little or no blue-green algae present - clear water
1b - Little or no blue-green algae present - brown or turbid water
C 1c - Little or no blue-green algae present - other material present
2 - Blue-green algae present -less than bloom levels (include photos)
3 - Blue-green algae bloom in process (include photos)
Photo - water surface close-up

Photo - water surface broad view

Photo - water sample in clear container

Extent of algae bloom on open water (Evaluate the area within 100 yards of where you are).

- O Coverage greater than 75%
- Ō Between 50 and 75% cover
- O <50% cover
- O Very limited
- O No bloom
- O Unknown

Not Applicable

Algae Color

О

- О Green
- O Turquoise
- O Reddish
- О Yellow
- O None
- О Other (add details below)

Has the bloom disappeared since the observation noted above?

О Yes

- Ō No
- О

I don't know

If known, dat	te of disappearance	
		-
	-	
		-
Other details		

of the bay, etc.
Water temperature
Wind direction Into shore
Water Surface
Name
Email
Address
Telephone

Please provide the most accurate location information you can - e.g. GPS coordinates, precise street address, name

.

#### **B.2. Determining Algae Bloom Intensity**

- <u>http://www.lakechamplaincommittee.org/get-involved/volunteers/bga-</u> monitors/algaebloomintensity/

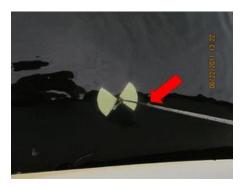
#### **General Instructions**

Observations should be made at the same location once per week. Observations must be made between 10:00 AM and 3:00 PM. At that time the algae have had a chance to rise from lower in the water column, but cells are not yet likely to have ruptured from the heat of mid-day. Only observations <u>submitted online</u> **by noon on Wednesday** will be included in the weekly report. Anyone providing reports should include information on the extent and type of algae and plant growth, the color of the water, and rate the algae intensity. The rating scale runs from one (a, b, or c) to three, with one being clear water with little to no blue-green algae present and three being a blue-green algae bloom in progress.

For <u>category 2</u> and <u>3</u> conditions, three digital photographs should be submitted via the <u>online form</u>. Remember to avoid direct contact if the bloom is well developed.

#### Category 1a: Little to no blue-green algae present - clear water

Any organisms floating in water column are clear (e.g. insect 'skins') rather than green. Leafy or grass-like plants (including duckweed) may be present. Foam may be present.



Objects sitting lower in the water column are clearly visible (red arrow indicates water surface)



**Overall appearance of water is clear** 

#### Category 1b - Little to no blue-green algae present - brown and turbid

Brown turbid low visibility through water column



#### Brown and cloudy does not indicate presence of blue-green algae

#### Category 1c - Little to no blue-green algae present - other material

Other material that doesn't count as blue-green algae might include:

- Long strands that tangle around paddles or boat hooks
- Small bright mustard yellow (pollen) or grass green (duckweed) particles
- Algae attached to rocks or the lake bottom.



Green dots are duckweed; stringy algae are not blue-green algae



From a distance duckweed can look like algae



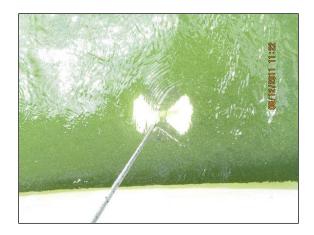
Stringy algae attached to the bottom are not blue-greens



**Duckweed up close** 

#### Category 2: Blue-green algae present, but at less than 'bloom' levels

Numerous green balls (pinhead size or larger) floating in water column, but not accumulated at water surface. Possible small (smaller than a softball) patches of algae accumulation. Open water color **not** green. Possible narrow band of algae accumulation at shoreline.



#### Some algae in water but not a uniform layer



#### Open water not green.



Possible narrow band of algae at shoreline

#### **Category 3: Blue-green algae bloom in progress**

Extensive surface scum on water – color may range from green to electric blue (not yellow/pollen). Usually accompanied by a thick accumulation at shoreline. Open water appears green.



Continuous layer of algae at the surface - not stringy



Thick surface scum present



Open water surface green to turquoise

#### Main navigation:

**B.3.** Guidelines for Photographic Documentation - <u>http://www.lakechamplaincommittee.org/get-involved/volunteers/bga-monitors/bga-photos/</u>

Instructions for Photographing Algae Blooms

Please take digital photographs of the water when <u>category 2 or 3 bloom conditions</u> are observed.

We need three photographs:

- 1. A close-up of the water surface,
- 2. A broad view of water in the vicinity, and
- 3. A close-up of a water sample in a clear container and placed against a background that provides contrast such as a sheet of paper or a light-colored wall. Darker colors provide more contrast.



1.Use your camera's date stamp, or hold up a card in the photo with time, date, and location.



2. Photograph both a close-up and a broad view.



3. For close-ups, take a sample of water in a clear container and photograph against a contrasting background. Over about 1/2 hour algae will rise toward the surface; detritus will sink.

When collecting a water sample to photograph take care to avoid exposure to bluegreen algae. Wear gloves, don't wade or immerse yourself in the water and wash any exposed portions of your body immediately after collecting the sample.

All photographs should include the time, date, and location. This information can be added by using the date stamp in your camera or by holding a piece of paper with the relevant information in the picture. Name the photograph file using the year, month, day-photographer's name-location-photo type.

Example file name: 2012-07-15\_MWinslow\_DonaldsonPt\_Closeup

Waterbody	Region	Report Date	Station	Status	Method	Density (cells/ml)	Potentially Toxic Cyanobacteria Present	Micro- cystin (µg/L)	Anatoxin (μg/L)
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/17/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/24/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/1/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/8/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/22/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/29/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/5/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/12/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/19/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/26/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/13/2013	Beggs Park Beach, Essex NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, Port Douglas NY	3	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/19/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/24/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/30/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/7/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/14/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/21/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/30/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual				

## Appendix C. 2013 monitoring report summary

		1				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/4/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	8/11/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	0/10/2012	Deet Levreh Millehere Dev NV	1-	Marial	
Champlain	central	8/19/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/25/2012	Post Lounsh Willshore Day NV	10	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/25/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/1/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	5/1/2015	Boat Launch, Whisboro Bay Wi	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/9/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	57572015		10	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/15/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	5/15/2015	Bout Launch, Whisboro Bay M	10	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/22/2013	Boat Launch, Willsboro Bay NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-,,				
Lake	Main Lake -	6/30/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-,,	,	-		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/7/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/14/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		-			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/21/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central					
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/4/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	8/11/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	8/19/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	8/25/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	9/1/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	9/15/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	9/22/2013	Buena Vista Park, Willsboro NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c /4 0 /2 0 4 5	Community Sailing Center,		<i>NG</i> 1	
Champlain	central	6/18/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c/2c/2012	Community Sailing Center,	1	Marial	
Champlain	central	6/26/2013	Burlington VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/19/2012	Community Sailing Center,	10	Vieual	
Champlain	central	7/18/2013	Burlington VT	1c	Visual	

Lake	Main Lake -	7/22/2012	Community Sailing Center,	1-	\/ievel	
Champlain	central	7/23/2013	Burlington VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/6/2013	Community Sailing Center,	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/0/2013	Burlington VT	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/13/2013	Community Sailing Center,	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0,13,2013	Burlington VT	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/20/2013	Community Sailing Center,	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0,20,2010	Burlington VT	10	rioudi	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/3/2013	Community Sailing Center,	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/6/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Bay, Colchester VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/7/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts	1c	Visual	
Champlain	central		Bay, Colchester VT			
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/8/2013	Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts Bay, Colchester VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts			
Champlain	central	7/14/2013	Bay, Colchester VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts			
Champlain	central	7/22/2013	Bay, Colchester VT	2	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts			
Champlain	central	7/29/2013	Bay, Colchester VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Fish and Wildlife Access, Malletts			
Champlain	central	8/12/2013	Bay, Colchester VT	2	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne			
Champlain	central	6/18/2013	Bay VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne			
Champlain	central	6/22/2013	Bay VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne			
Champlain	central	6/25/2013	Bay VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne			
Champlain	central	6/29/2013	Bay VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/6/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1  -	Viewel	
Champlain	central	//6/2013	Bay VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1-	Visual	
Champlain	central	7/9/2013	Bay VT	1a	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/13/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	//13/2013	Bay VT	ID	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/20/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1c	Visual	
Champlain	central	//20/2013	Bay VT	IC	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/27/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1c	Visual	
Champlain	central	,,2,,2015	Bay VT	TC	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/7/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0,7,2013	Bay VT	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/10/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1c	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, 10, 2013	Bay VT			

Lake	Main Lake -	8/16/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne	1a	Visual				
Champlain	central	8/10/2015	Bay VT	Id	VISUAI			-	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/21/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/27/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/2/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/21/2013	LaPlatte River mouth, Shelburne Bay VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/17/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/27/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/3/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/16/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/24/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/31/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/8/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/15/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/20/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/28/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/3/2013	Leddy Park, Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/3/2013	LTM 16	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	15	Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/25/2013	LTM 16	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	2	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/12/2013	LTM 16	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	24	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/16/2013	LTM 16	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	114	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/12/2013	LTM 19	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	16	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/16/2013	LTM 19	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	74	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/3/2013	LTM 21	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	25	Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested

Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	central	6/25/2013	LTM 21	tive	Alert	172	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/12/2013	LTM 21	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	10	Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/16/2013	LTM 21	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	28	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/19/2013	LTM 21	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	561	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/6/2013	LTM 25	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	100	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/2/2013	LTM 25	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	16	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/22/2013	LTM 25	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	44	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/26/2013	LTM 25	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	130	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis, Woronichinia	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/18/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/25/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1c	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/3/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/17/2013	Niquette Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/19/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	not tested	not tested	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/25/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	667	Anabaena, Oscillatoria	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/29/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	not tested		< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/2/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/6/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	not reported	tiered alert/ visual	54200	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/16/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/23/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5

Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/29/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	not reported	tiered alert/ visual	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece		
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/31/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/7/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/13/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	488	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/20/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	20500	Anabaena, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/27/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	280	Anabaena	0.17	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/3/2013	North Beach, Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	4530	Anabaena, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/17/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/26/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/2/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/9/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/15/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/23/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/2/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/5/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/15/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/20/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/26/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/3/2013	Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				

Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Blanchard Beach),			
Champlain	central	9/8/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	6/17/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	7/2/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	7/9/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	7/15/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	7/23/2013	Burlington VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),			
Champlain	central	8/2/2013	Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Lake			5			
Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/5/2013	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),	1a	Visual	
Lake			Burlington VT Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),		1	
	Main Lake - central	8/15/2013		1b	Visual	
Champlain			Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/20/2013	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/26/2013	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/3/2013	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/8/2013	Oakledge Park (Oakledge Cove),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	6/17/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	6/27/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central		Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	.,,	Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/23/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	.,,	Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/2/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	0, 2, 2010	Burlington VT		tiouui	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/5/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	0,0,2010	Burlington VT		Tioudi	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/15/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	5, 10, 2015	Burlington VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/20/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	5, 20, 2015	Burlington VT	-0	1.5001	

Lake	Main Lake -	8/26/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline),	1a	Visual				
Champlain	central	8/20/2013	Burlington VT	Id	visuai				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/3/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/8/2013	Oakledge Park (rocky shoreline), Burlington VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/17/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	not tested	not tested	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/24/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	7200	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/1/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	884	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/3/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	3	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/8/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/15/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	93	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/22/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/29/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/5/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/12/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/19/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	993	anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	8/26/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	2760	Anabaena, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	9/2/2013	Red Rocks Beach, S. Burlington VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	Microcystis, Oscillatoria	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/23/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual				

Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	6/30/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	7/7/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	_ / /				
Champlain	central	7/14/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	- / /				
Champlain	central	7/21/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/20/2012		4 -	A Canad	
Champlain	central	7/29/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/5/2013	Desetti Derk, Colebector V/T	10	Vieual	
Champlain	central	8/5/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/11/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	15	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/11/2013	Roselli Park, Colchester VI	1a	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/18/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/18/2015	Rosetti Park, Colchester VI	Id	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/25/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/23/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VI	Id	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/1/2013	Rosetti Park, Colchester VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	5/1/2015	Rosetti i ark, connester vi	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/17/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0/1//2013	Starr ann beach, burnington vi	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/23/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0/23/2013	Starr rann Beach, Barnington Vr	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/30/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0/50/2015		10	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/7/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	,,,,2015		10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/14/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	77172013		10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/29/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	,,,			110000	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/5/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, -,				
Lake	Main Lake -	8/11/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-,,				
Lake	Main Lake -	8/18/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, -,		-		
Lake	Main Lake -	8/25/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, -,		-		
Lake	Main Lake -	9/1/2013	Starr Farm Beach, Burlington VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, ,				
Lake	Main Lake -	6/18/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, -,	VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	6/24/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, ,====	VT			

Lake	Main Lake -		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Champlain	central	6/30/2013	VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Champlain	central	7/7/2013	VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Champlain	central	7/14/2013	VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Champlain	central	7/21/2013	VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Champlain	central	7/28/2013	VT	1b	Visual	
-			Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/4/2013	-	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central		VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/11/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central		VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/18/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	-,,	VT			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/25/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	0/23/2013	VT	15	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/1/2013	Teddy Bear Point Cove, Willsboro	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	5/1/2013	VT	10	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	C/10/2012	Tours Decel. Charlette \/T	1-	Marial	
Champlain	central	6/18/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c /2c /2012	Taxa Danah, Chadatta )/T	1 -	) (factor l	
Champlain	central	6/26/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	_ /. /				
Champlain	central	7/1/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	7/8/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	7/14/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	7/29/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	8/4/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/11/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central					
Lake	Main Lake -	8/18/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-	·			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/1/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	,,	,			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/8/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	-, -, -010				
Lake	Main Lake -	9/9/2013	Town Beach, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	5, 5, 2015		10	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/18/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	0,10,2013	Town Beach, Sheibarne VI	10	VISUUI	

Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	6/27/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	_ /= /=				
Champlain	central	7/2/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - central	7/12/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	central	7/16/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	0/11/2012	Taura Darak, Challenna M/T	4.	A Canad	
Champlain	central	8/14/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/21/2013	Town Beach, Shelburne VT	10	Vieual	
Champlain	central	8/21/2013	Town Beach, Sheiburne VI	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/3/2013	Town Form Pour Charlotta \/T	16	Vieual	
Champlain	central	//3/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	//9/2015	Town Farm Bay, Chanotte VI	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	central	//15/2015	Town Farm Bay, Chanotte VI	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/22/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	//22/2015	Town Farm Bay, Chanotte VI	Id	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/29/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	central	//29/2013	Town Farm Bay, Chanolle VI	Id	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/5/2013	Town Form Boy, Charlotto V/T	15	Visual	
Champlain	central	8/5/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1a	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	0/12/2012	Taura Farma Daur Charlatta \/T	1-	Viewel	
Champlain	central	8/12/2013	Town Farm Bay, Charlotte VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/0/2012	Deet Levreek Derry NV	2	Viewel	
Champlain	northern	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, Peru NY	2	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/10/2012	Deet Levreek Derry NV	1-	Viewel	
Champlain	northern	7/16/2013	Boat Launch, Peru NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/20/2012	City Boach, Plattaburgh NV	16	Vieual	
Champlain	northern	6/30/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/7/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1b	Visual	
Champlain	northern	////2015	City Beach, Plattsburgh NF	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/10/2013	City Boach, Plattaburgh NV	10	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//10/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/14/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1b	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//14/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	UL UL	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/17/2012	City Deach, Diattaburgh NV	10	Vieual	
Champlain	northern	7/17/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/21/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//21/2013		тđ	visudi	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/24/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//24/2013		10	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/4/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	0, 7, 2013		10	visual	

Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/7/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/11/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/19/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/25/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	9/1/2013	City Beach, Plattsburgh NY	1c	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	c/17/2012							
Champlain	northern	6/17/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	- /- /							
Champlain	northern	7/2/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	- / /							
Champlain	northern	7/15/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	_ / /							
Champlain	northern	7/22/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	_ / /							
Champlain	northern	7/30/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/5/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	8/19/2013	Eagle Acres Rd, Chazy NY	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	6/21/2013	LTM 33	tive	Alert	1	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered		Anabaena, Aphanizomenon,		
Champlain	northern	7/9/2013	LTM 33	tive	Alert	9	Woronichinia/Coelosphaeri	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	7/29/2013	LTM 33	tive	Alert	11	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	6/21/2013	LTM 36	tive	Alert	1	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	7/9/2013	LTM 36	tive	Alert	9	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				Not
Champlain	northern	7/29/2013	LTM 36	tive	Alert	29	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	Not tested	tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	6/24/2013	LTM 46	tive	Alert	5	Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	northern	7/15/2013	LTM 46	tive	Alert	3	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered		Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece,		1
Champlain	northern	7/30/2013	LTM 46	tive	Alert	174	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -	<u> </u>		quantita	Tiered		Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece,		1
Champlain	northern	9/3/2013	LTM 46	tive	Alert	257	Microcystis	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	northern	6/25/2013	Pt. Au Fer, Champlain NY	1a	Visual				
Champian	norment	1							

Labo	Main Labo					
Lake	Main Lake -	6/17/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Champlain Lake	northern Main Laka					
Champlain	Main Lake - northern	6/24/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	7/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	7/8/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	7/15/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	7/22/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	7/30/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	8/5/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	8/12/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -			-		
Champlain	northern	8/19/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	8/25/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	northern	9/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (beach)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	6/16/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c /17 /2010	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	41		
Champlain	northern	6/17/2013	launch)	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c /2c /2012	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	6/26/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	c/20/2012	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1-	\/iaval	
Champlain	northern	6/30/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1c	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//2/2015	launch)	IC	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/7/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	15	Visual	
Champlain	northern	////2013	launch)	1a	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/8/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//0/2013	launch)	та	visuai	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/14/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//14/2013	launch)	тq	visudi	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//13/2013	launch)	та	visuai	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/21/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	,/21/2013	launch)	Τά	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/22/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	,/22/2013	launch)	Τα	visual	

Lake Champlain	Main Lake - northern	7/29/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat launch)	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	8/4/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	8/5/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -		Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	8/12/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	0/40/2042	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat			
Champlain	northern	8/18/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/19/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1-	Marial	
Champlain	northern	8/19/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/26/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	10	Vieual	
Champlain	northern	8/26/2013	launch)	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (boat	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	9/2/2013	launch)	Τd	visuai	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/17/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1c	Visual	
Champlain	northern	0/1//2013	Bay)	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	6/24/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	0/24/2015	Bay)	Id	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//2/2013	Bay)	Id	visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/8/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//0/2013	Bay)	10	VISUAI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	//15/2015	Bay)	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	775072015	Bay)	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/5/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	0, 3, 2013	Bay)	10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/12/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	-,,	Bay)			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/19/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	-, -,	Bay)			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/25/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern	-, -,	Bay)	-		
Lake	Main Lake -	9/2/2013	Pt. Au Roche State Park NY (Deep	1a	Visual	
Champlain	northern		Bay)			
Lake	Main Lake -	6/24/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1b	Visual	
Champlain	northern		·			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/3/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1c	Visual	
Champlain	northern		·			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/8/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1c	Visual	
Champlain	northern					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1c	Visual	
Champlain	northern					

Lake	Main Lake -							
Champlain	northern	7/22/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -							
Champlain	northern	8/12/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -							
Champlain	northern	8/19/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -							
Champlain	northern	8/26/2013	Rouses Pt, NY	1c	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -						-	
		7/5/2013	South Peru, NY	1b	Visual			
Champlain	northern							
Lake	Main Lake -	6/20/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern							
Lake	Main Lake -	6/28/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern		•					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/3/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern							
Lake	Main Lake -	7/11/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	.,,						
Lake	Main Lake -	7/18/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	//10/2010			, is a di			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/25/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	772372013	riculture buy, beekinditowiriti	10	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/1/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1b	Visual			
Champlain	northern	0/1/2013	freadsweir bay, beekinantowir itt	10	VISUUI			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/9/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	8/ 5/ 2015	freadswell bay, beekinantown wi	10	VISUAI			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/15/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	8/13/2013	Treadswell bay, beekmantown wi	Id	visuai			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/22/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	0/22/2015	Treadswell Bay, Beekinantown Nf	Id	visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	8/29/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Champlain	northern	0/29/2015	Treadswell Bay, beekinantown Nf	Id	visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/5/2013	Treadquall Day, Dealmantown NV	10	Vieual			
Champlain	northern	9/5/2015	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	9/12/2013	Treedowall Day, Dealwaartawa NV	1-	Viewel			
Champlain	northern	9/12/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	0/40/2012	Transferral Devices and a second	1 -	) france l			
Champlain	northern	9/19/2013	Treadswell Bay, Beekmantown NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	c /22 /22 /2						
Champlain	northern	6/30/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	- /- /			. <i></i>			
Champlain	northern	7/7/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -	- / /						
Champlain	northern	7/21/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Lake	Main Lake -							
Champlain	northern	8/4/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual			
Champian	northern	I		l	I			

Lake	Main Lake -	8/11/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Champlain	northern	0/11/2013	WIECK DOCK, Hattsburgh WI	10	VISUAI				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - northern	8/19/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - northern	8/25/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - northern	9/2/2013	Wilcox Dock, Plattsburgh NY	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/25/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/9/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	2370	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/16/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	4170	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/23/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	80	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/30/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/6/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/13/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/20/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	3180	anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/27/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	9/3/2013	Arnold Bay, Panton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/8/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual				

Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/14/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1c	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/24/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/12/2013	Boat launch, Button Bay State Park VT	1a	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/17/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/25/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	2	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/16/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/23/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/30/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/6/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/16/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	2	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/20/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/27/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	9/4/2013	Boat Launch, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/19/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Lake Champlain Lake	Main Lake - southern	6/26/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Champlain Lake	Main Lake - southern Main Lake -	7/3/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1b	Visual	
Champlain Lake	southern Main Lake -	7/9/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1c	Visual	
Champlain Lake	southern Main Lake -	7/24/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain Lake	southern Main Lake -	8/6/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	8/14/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	

Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	8/21/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	8/28/2013	Camp Dudley, Westport NY	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	7/2/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	3	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	7/4/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1c	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	7/9/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	7/16/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
Champlain	southern	7/30/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1b	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -					
	southern	8/6/2013	Camp Greylock, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain						
Lake	Main Lake -	6/17/2013	DAR State Park VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	southern					
Lake	Main Lake -	6/25/2013	DAR State Park VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/3/2013	DAR State Park VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	southern					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	DAR State Park VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	southern					
Lake	Main Lake -	7/16/2013	DAR State Park VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	, , ,		-		
Lake	Main Lake -	8/6/2013	DAR State Park VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern			-		
Lake	Main Lake -	6/18/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	southern	-,,				
Lake	Main Lake -	6/25/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	-,,				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1b	Visual	
Champlain	southern	.,_,				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/16/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	//10/2015		10	Visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/23/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	772372013	Hawkins Bay, VI	10	VISUUI	
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	,,30,2013	nawking bay, vi		visual	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/6/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	0/0/2013	Πανικιτίο Βάγ, ντ	10	visuai	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/13/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	3/13/2013	Πανικιτίο Βάγ, ντ	10	visuai	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/20/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	
Champlain	southern	0/20/2013	1 awkiiis Ddy, VI	тq	visudi	

Lake	Main Lake -	8/27/2013		1-	) (in the l		
Champlain	southern	8/2//2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual	 	
Lake	Main Lake -	9/3/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain Lake	southern Main Lake -		· ·				
Champlain	southern	9/10/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -						
Champlain	southern	9/17/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	0 /0 4 /004 0			N. 1		
Champlain	southern	9/24/2013	Hawkins Bay, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	6/18/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	1c	Visual		
Champlain	southern	0/18/2013	Kingsianu Bay State Park, VI	10	VISUAI		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	1b	Visual		
Champlain	southern	77272015		10	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/4/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	2	Visual		
Champlain	southern	7,7,2010			10000		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern	, - ,	,				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	1b	Visual		
Champlain	southern						
Lake	Main Lake -	8/6/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain Lake	southern Main Laka						
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/27/2013	Kingsland Bay State Park, VT	2	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -						
Champlain	southern	6/17/2013	Long Point, VT	1b	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -						
Champlain	southern	6/20/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -						
Champlain	southern	6/26/2013	Long Point, VT	1b	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -						
Champlain	southern	6/27/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2012		41	A Cassal		
Champlain	southern	7/3/2013	Long Point, VT	1b	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/5/2013	Long Doint \/T	10	Vieual		
Champlain	southern	7/5/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/15/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern	//15/2015		10	visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/17/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern	//1//2015		10	Visual		
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern	,,					
Lake	Main Lake -	8/14/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern		5 ,				
Lake	Main Lake -	8/26/2013	Long Point, VT	1a	Visual		
Champlain	southern		- ·		1		

Lake	Main Lake -	C /44 /2042		quantita	Tiered	-	A . h		
Champlain	southern	6/11/2013	LTM 07	tive	Alert	7	Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -	7/8/2013	LTM 07	quantita	Tiered	7	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon		
Champlain	southern	77072013	Enwio,	tive	Alert	,			
Lake	Main Lake -	7/25/2013	LTM 07	quantita	Tiered	17	aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Champlain	southern	, -,	-	tive	Alert		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Lake	Main Lake -	8/28/2013	LTM 07	quantita	Tiered	195	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon,	not tested	not tested
Champlain Lake	southern			tive	Alert		Woronichinia/Coelosphaeri		
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/11/2013	LTM 09	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	47	Aphanizomenon, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -				Tiered	-	woronichina/coelosphaendin		
Champlain	southern	7/8/2013	LTM 09	quantita tive	Alert	13	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	southern	7/25/2013	LTM 09	tive	Alert	79	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -			quantita	Tiered		Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis,		
Champlain	southern	8/28/2013	LTM 09	tive	Alert	105	Woronichinia	not tested	not tested
Lake	Main Lake -	_ /= /=				-			
Champlain	southern	7/2/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	3	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/2/2012		1 -	N Coursel				
Champlain	southern	7/2/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/9/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	10	Vieual				
Champlain	southern	7/9/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VI	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/16/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	southern	//10/2015	Town beach, remsburgh vi	10	VISUAI				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/23/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	southern	772372013	Town Beach, Terrisburgh VI	10	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	7/30/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	southern	.,							
Lake	Main Lake -	8/6/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	southern	-,-,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-				-	
Lake	Main Lake -	8/13/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain Lake	southern								
Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/20/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	southern	8/27/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	southern	9/3/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -								
Champlain	southern	9/10/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	0/17/0010							
Champlain	southern	9/17/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	Main Lake -	9/24/2013	Town Beach, Ferrisburgh VT	10	Viewal				
Champlain	southern	9/24/2013	TOWIT BEACH, FERTISDURGN VI	1a	Visual				

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Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	6/25/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/2/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	2	tiered alert/ visual	361900	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/9/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/16/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	1920	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/23/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	172	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	7/30/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/6/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	Anabaena, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/13/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	699	Anabaena, aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/20/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	2560	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	8/27/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	1400	Anabaena	0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Main Lake - southern	9/3/2013	Tri Town Road, West Addison VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	686	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/25/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/2/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/9/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/16/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	1450	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5

	Missisausi			1	tiorod				
Lake	Missisquoi	7/23/2013	Alburgh \/T	10	tiered alert/	129200	Anhanizamanan Miaragustis	0.32	<0.5
Champlain	Bay/ Maguam	//23/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	visual	129200	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	0.32	<0.5
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	7/30/2013	Alburgh VT	1c	alert/	23600	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain		//50/2015	Alburght vi	10		23000	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.10	×0.5
	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi	0/0/0010	AU 1.50		tiered			0.46	
Champlain	Bay/	8/6/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	alert/	0	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
·	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	8/13/2013	Alburgh VT	1c	alert/	7090	aphanizomenon, aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
enampiani	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	8/20/2013	Alburgh VT	1b	alert/	12100	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
enampiani	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
	Bay/	8/27/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maquam				visual				
Lalia	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	9/3/2013	Alburgh VT	1a	alert/	0	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam		5		visual				
	Missisquoi								
Lake	Bay/	6/17/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maquam	-, ,		-					
	Missisquoi								
Lake	Bay/	6/23/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maquam	-,,							
	Missisquoi								
Lake	Bay/	6/30/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maguam	0,00,2010			riodal				
	Missisquoi					-			
Lake	Bay/	7/7/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maguam	111/2015		10	Visual				
	Missisquoi								
Lake	Bay/	7/14/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maguam	//14/2013	Chapman bay, vi	10	visual				
	Missisquoi								
Lake	Bay/	7/21/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain	Maguam	//21/2013	Chapman bay, vi	10	visual				
Lake	Missisquoi	7/20/2012		10	Vieual				
Champlain	Bay/	7/28/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
	Maquam								
Lake	Missisquoi	0/4/2042	Charmen Dev VT	4 -	VGr -1				
Champlain	Bay/	8/4/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual				
	Maquam								

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Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/11/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/18/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/25/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/28/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/1/2013	Chapman Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/16/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/24/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/30/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/7/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/17/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/22/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/29/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/6/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/12/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/20/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual			

Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/26/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/3/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/24/2013	Donaldson Pt, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/24/2013	Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	quantita tive	tiered alert	53	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon		
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/15/2013	Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	2060	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Coelosphaerium	*0.0033	*<0.0000 126
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/30/2013	Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	alert 1	Tiered Alert	14100	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	Not tested	Not tested
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/3/2013	Highgate Springs, Highgate VT	vigilance	Tiered Alert	3670	Aphanizomenon, Anabaena	0.036	<0.001
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/11/2013	Lakewood Drive, Swanton	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/27/2013	Lakewood Drive, Swanton	3	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/16/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/23/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/29/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1c	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/7/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/13/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/20/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				

Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/28/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/3/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/11/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/17/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/24/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/13/2013	Larry Greene Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/24/2013	LTM 50	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	11	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/15/2013	LTM 50	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	2060	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Coelosphaerium	*0.0018	*<0.0000 126
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/30/2013	LTM 50	alert 1	Tiered Alert	86100	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	0.15	<0.002
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/3/2013	LTM 50	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	356	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/24/2013	LTM 51	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	19	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/15/2013	LTM 51	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	1100	Aphanizomenon	0.0042	<0.00001 26
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/30/2013	LTM 51	alert 1	Tiered Alert	136700	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	0.18	< 0.002
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/3/2013	LTM 51	alert 1	Tiered Alert	9430	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	0.062	<.001
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/17/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				

	r	1							
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/25/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/1/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1c	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/10/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/15/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/24/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/29/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/6/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/12/2013	Maquam Bay, Swanton VT	1c	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/25/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/2/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/9/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/16/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	small piece of Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/23/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	267	Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/30/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/6/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5

	Missisquoi				tiorod			T	
Lake	Missisquoi Bay/	8/13/2013	Maguam Chara Dood Swanton V/T	1c	tiered alert/	0	no granobactoria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam	8/13/2013	Maquam Shore Road, Swanton VT	10	visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	8/20/2013	Maguam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1c	alert/	898	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maquam	0/20/2013	Maquan Shore Road, Swanton Vi	щ	visual	050	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.10	<b>NO.5</b>
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	8/27/2013	Maguam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1a	alert/	0	Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam	0/2//2013	Maqualit Shore Road, Swallton VI	10	visual	Ŭ	Glocotricina	\$ 0.10	10.5
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	9/3/2013	Maguam Shore Road, Swanton VT	1b	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	0.43	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam	5,5,2015	maquam shore houd, swalten vi	10	visual	Ũ	no cyanobacteria observea	0.15	40.5
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	6/17/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	not tested	not tested	0.18	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam	0/1//2013		10	visual	not tested	not tested	0.10	40.5
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	6/24/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam	-,,			visual	-			
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	7/1/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maguam				visual				
	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	7/8/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	alert/	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maquam				visual				
Laba	Missisquoi				tiered				
Lake	Bay/	7/15/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	1240	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	7/22/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1c	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Champian	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	7/29/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Champian	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	8/5/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1b	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
enampiant	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi				tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	8/12/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi	_ / _ /			tiered				
Champlain	Bay/	8/19/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	320	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
	Maquam				visual				
Lake	Missisquoi	0/00/2015			tiered			0.15	c -
Champlain	Bay/	8/26/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	0.16	<0.5
	Maquam				visual				

Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/3/2013	North Hero State Park, VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	possible Phormidium	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/16/2013	Rock River Fish and Wildlife Access, Swanton VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/17/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	not tested	not tested		<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/23/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	No cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	6/30/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	not reported	tiered alert/ visual	1880	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/7/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	1550	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/14/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	3550	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/21/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	13800	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	7/28/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	70200	Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/4/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/11/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	3000	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/19/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	12400	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	8/26/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	2	tiered alert/ visual	170600	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	Missisquoi Bay/ Maquam	9/1/2013	Shipyard, Highgate Springs VT	2	tiered alert/ visual	49700	Anabaena, Microcystis	0.32	<0.5
Lake Champlain	South Lake	6/18/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	6/25/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				

Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/15/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/24/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/29/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	South Lake	8/7/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/11/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Lake	South Lake	8/19/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	8/26/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1a	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	9/3/2013	Allen Bay, Orwell VT	1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	6/16/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	6/24/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	15 1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake			·						
Champlain Lake	South Lake	6/30/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	7/7/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Champlain Lake	South Lake	7/14/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	2	Visual				
Champlain	South Lake	7/21/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/28/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/4/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/11/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/18/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/25/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	9/1/2013	Beadles Cove, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	6/4/2013	LTM 02	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	no cyanobacteria observed	Not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/1/2013	LTM 02	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	no cyanobacteria observed	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/16/2013	LTM 02	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	24	Anabaena	not tested	not tested

Lake	South Lake	8/19/2013	LTM 02	quantita	Tiered	76	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Champlain Lake	South Eake	0/13/2013		tive quantita	Alert Tiered	,,,	, indiadelia, , ipitalizationeni	not testeu	not tested
Champlain	South Lake	6/4/2013	LTM 04	tive	Alert	0	Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/1/2013	LTM 04	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	no cyanobacteria observed	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/16/2013	LTM 04	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	32	Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/19/2013	LTM 04	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	422	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	South Lake	6/17/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	6/24/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/1/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/8/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/15/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/22/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	7/30/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/15/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/20/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	8/27/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	South Lake	9/3/2013	Marlena Bay, Shoreham VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/2/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/16/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	333	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5

Lake	St. Albans/the	7/23/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road,	1b	tiered alert/	40	Anabaena, Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Champlain	islands		North Hero VT		visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	0	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	34300	Anabaena, Gloeotrichia	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	Boat Launch, North End Road, North Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/11/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	5	Microcystis	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/18/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/24/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/17/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	alert 1	Tiered Alert	36000	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	0.062	<0.002
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/25/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	3	Visual				

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/2/2013	Boat launch, St. Albans Bay VT	1c	Visual	 		
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/17/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/1/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/22/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/12/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/19/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/26/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	Carry Bay, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/24/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/1/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1b	Visual			

Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/22/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1c	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/2/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/5/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/19/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/26/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/2/2013	Ferrand Rd. St. Albans, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/18/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/2/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	3	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/16/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual			

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Georgia Shore, VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/17/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/10/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/21/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/12/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/19/2013	Grand Isle State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/2/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	No cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	3270	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/16/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1b	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	0	Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	3070	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	Keeler Bay, South Hero VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/17/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/1/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/22/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/5/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/12/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/19/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				

Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the	8/26/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	islands St. Albans/the islands	9/1/2013	Kill Kare State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/17/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/21/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Knight Point State Park VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/19/2013	LTM 34	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/11/2013	LTM 34	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	Aphanizomenon, Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/24/2013	LTM 34	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	13	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	not tested	not tested

Lake	St.			quantita	Tiered				
Champlain	Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	LTM 34	quantita tive	Alert	19	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/19/2013	LTM 40	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	0	no cyanobacteria observed	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/11/2013	LTM 40	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	11	Anabaena	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/24/2013	LTM 40	quantita tive	Tiered Alert	44	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	not tested	not tested
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	LTM 40	alert 1	Tiered Alert	15900	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	0.002	<0.002
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/1/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	2	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/12/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual				

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/16/2013	Marycrest Beach, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/16/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/23/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/30/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/14/2013	Milton, VT	1c	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/28/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/4/2013	Milton, VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/25/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/1/2013	Milton, VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/24/2013	Pelots Bay, VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/28/2013	Pelots Bay, VT	3	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/2/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	Rt. 2 - City Bay, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/16/2013	Rt.2, South of bridge, North Hero VT	1b	Visual			

Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/23/2013	Rt.2, South of bridge, North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/21/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/29/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/5/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/12/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1c	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/19/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/26/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/9/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/16/2013	Sand Bar State Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/16/2013	South Hero Fish and Wildlife Boat Access	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/17/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/23/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/30/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/6/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/14/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/22/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/4/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/9/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/18/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/19/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	3	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/21/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	3	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/28/2013	St. Albans Bay Park VT	3	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/18/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/23/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/30/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/3/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/7/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/16/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/20/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1b	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/28/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/30/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/4/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/13/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/18/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/22/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/24/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/1/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/9/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			

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Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/10/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/17/2013	The Gut, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/1/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/15/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/23/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/12/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/20/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/27/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	2	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/3/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/16/2013	Vantine Fish and Wildlife Access, Grand Isle VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/9/2013	West Shore Rd., North Hero VT	1a	Visual			
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/29/2013	West Shore Rd., North Hero VT	1a	Visual			

Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	6/25/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/8/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/10/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/16/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/17/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/22/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	7/24/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/1/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/6/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/7/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/14/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1b	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	8/28/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/1/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Champlain	St. Albans/the islands	9/4/2013	White's Beach, South Hero VT	1a	Visual				
Lake Carmi		6/26/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	787	Aphanothece, Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5

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		7/2/2012		41	tiered	220	A shares the sec	.0.16	-0.5
Lake Carmi		7/3/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	alert/	320	Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
					visual				
		- /10/2010			tiered	5000			0.5
Lake Carmi		7/10/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	alert/	5030	Aphanothece, Microcystis	< 0.16	<0.5
					visual				
					tiered				
Lake Carmi		7/17/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	3480	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	<0.5
					visual				
					tiered		Anahaana Anhanisanaan Anhanathaas		
Lake Carmi		7/24/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	alert/	1940	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece,	< 0.16	<0.5
					visual		Gloeotrichia		
					tiered				
Lake Carmi		7/31/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1c	alert/	2220	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Carrin		//51/2015	Carrin State Fark VI (beach)	10	visual	2220	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.10	<0.5
					tiered				
		0/7/2012	Course: State Doubly (T (baseb)	1-	alert/	72800	Anchorne Anhanisense Anhanathana	10.10	<0.5
Lake Carmi		8/7/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1c	,	72800	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	< 0.16	<0.5
				-	visual			-	
					tiered		Aphanizomenon,		
Lake Carmi		8/14/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1b	alert/	16400	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	< 0.16	<0.5
					visual				
					tiered		Aphanizomenon,		
Lake Carmi		8/21/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	13300	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	0.19	<0.5
					visual		woronichina/coelosphaerium		
					tiered		Anahaana Anhanisanaan Anhanathaas		
Lake Carmi		8/28/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	6610	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece,	0.21	<0.5
					visual		Microcystis		
					tiered				
Lake Carmi		9/5/2013	Carmi State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	12000	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece,	< 0.16	<0.5
		-,-,			visual		Microcystis		
					tiered				
Lake Elmore		6/26/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	93	Anabaena	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Limore		0/20/2013	Linore State Fark VT (Beach)	10	visual	55	Allabaella	<0.10	< 0.5
Laba El		7/2/2012		1 -	tiered	<u> </u>	and the second	10.15	105
Lake Elmore		7/3/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
					visual				
					tiered				
Lake Elmore		7/10/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1b	alert/	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
					visual				
					tiered				
Lake Elmore		7/17/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	5930	Anabaena, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
					visual				
	-				tiered				
Lake Elmore		7/24/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	alert/	2950	Aphanothece, Coelosphaerium	<0.16	< 0.5
					visual				
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Lake Elmore	7/31/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	5240	Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece, Coelosphaerium	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/7/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1b	tiered alert/ visual	3220	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/14/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/21/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	198	Anabaena	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	8/28/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	747	possible Phormidium	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Elmore	9/5/2013	Elmore State Park VT (beach)	1a	tiered alert/ visual	2950	possible Phormidium, Aphanothece	<0.16	< 0.5
Lake Iroquois	6/26/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	1680	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/3/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	1680	Aphanizomenon, Oscillatoria	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/10/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	17800	Anabaena, Coelosphaerium	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/17/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	53	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/24/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	200	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	7/31/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	587	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/7/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	10900	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/14/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	200	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois	8/21/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	29300	Anabaena, Coelosphaerium, Microcystis	<0.16	<0.5

Lake Iroquois		8/28/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	142	Anabaena	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Iroquois		9/5/2013	Lake Iroquois, Public Beach, Hinesburg VT	not reported	tiered alert/ visual	560	Anabaena, Aphanizomenon	< 0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	6/26/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	7/3/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	307	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	7/10/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	7/17/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	7/24/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	7/31/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	160	Aphanizomenon	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	8/7/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	600	Anabaena	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	8/14/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	not reported	tiered alert/ visual	0	no cyanobacteria observed	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	8/21/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1c	tiered alert/ visual	0	Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	8/28/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	3470	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5
Lake Mempl	nremagog	9/5/2013	Lake Memphremagog, Prouty Beach Newport VT	1a	tiered alert/ visual	0	Woronichinia/Coelosphaerium	<0.16	<0.5