

Summary: Costs for Clean Water Improvements by Sector

Vermont Water Quality Funding 20-Year Projection (\$s in millions, unless otherwise indicated), Page 1

Tier 1 and Tier 2 Legend
Blue Shaded lines are "Tier 1" costs, the incremental costs associated with TMDLs, Act 64 (2015) and CSO Policy (2016).
Unshaded lines are "Tier 2" costs, costs that support, enhance and catalyze compliance.
Tan shaded lines represent the total of "Tier 1" and "Tier 2"

Tier 1 Summary: Costs & Financing Sources	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Yr Financing	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Tier 1 Municipal Wastewater Pollution Control, including CSO	\$337,971,000	\$215,181,138	(\$128,868,178)	(\$6,443,409)

Tier 1 Summary: Costs & Funding Sources	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Year Funds	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Tier 1 Agriculture Pollution Control	\$616,748,077	\$282,045,000	(\$334,703,077)	(\$16,735,154)
Tier 1 Stormwater Pollution Control, Including Roads	\$694,678,108	\$127,005,000	(\$567,673,108)	(\$28,383,655)
Tier 1 Natural Resources Restoration for Pollution Control	\$83,885,000	\$32,927,000	(\$50,958,000)	(\$2,547,900)
Tier 1 Subtotal: Agriculture, Stormwater, Natural Resources	\$1,395,311,185	\$441,977,000	(\$953,334,185)	(\$47,666,709)
Tier 1 Total	\$1,733,282,185	\$657,158,138	(\$1,082,202,362)	(\$54,110,118)

Tier 2 Summary: Costs & Financing Sources	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Yr Financing	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Tier 2 Municipal Wastewater Control	\$530,399,000	\$378,603,565	(\$151,795,435)	(\$7,589,772)

Tier 2 Summary: Costs & Funding Sources to Support Compliance	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Yr Funds	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Tier 2 Agriculture Pollution Control	\$46,766,538	\$0	(\$46,766,538)	(\$2,338,327)
Tier 2 Stormwater Pollution Control, Including Roads	\$32,540,000	\$6,159,000	(\$26,381,000)	(\$1,319,050)
Tier 2 Natural Resources Restoration for Pollution Control	\$58,868,000	\$6,435,000	(\$52,433,000)	(\$2,621,650)
Tier 2 Subtotal: Agriculture, Stormwater, Natural Resources	\$138,174,538	\$12,594,000	(\$125,580,538)	(\$6,279,027)
Tier 2 Total	\$668,573,538	\$391,197,565	(\$277,375,974)	(\$13,868,799)

Tier 1 & Tier 2 Total	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Yr Financing	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Municipal Wastewater Control, including CSO	\$868,370,000	\$593,784,703	(\$280,663,613)	(\$14,033,181)

Total Summary: Costs & Funding Sources	Projected 20-Year Costs	Projected 20-Yr Funds	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Agriculture Pollution Control	\$663,514,615	\$282,045,000	(\$381,469,615)	(\$19,073,481)
Stormwater Pollution Control, Including Roads	\$727,218,108	\$133,164,000	(\$594,054,108)	(\$29,702,705)
Natural Resources Restoration for Pollution Control	\$142,753,000	\$39,362,000	(\$103,391,000)	(\$5,169,550)
Subtotal: Agriculture, Stormwater, Natural Resources	\$1,533,485,723	\$454,571,000	(\$1,078,914,723)	(\$53,945,736)
Tier 1 & Tier 2 Total	\$2,401,855,723	\$1,048,355,703	(\$1,359,578,336)	(\$67,978,917)

Please note that these data are rounded for presentation purposes, and therefore, may not always total to the exact number.

Abbreviations	
BMP:	Best Management Practice
CSO:	Combined Sewer Overflows
CWF:	Clean Water Fund
CWIP:	Clean Water Initiative Program
CWSRF:	Clean Water State Revolving Fund
ER:	Ecosystem Restoration Grants (of CWIP)
FWD:	Fish & Wildlife Department
LC TMDL:	Lake Champlain Total Max Daily Load
NPS:	NonPoint Source (not wastewater & reg. stormwater)
PO4:	Phosphorus
REAP Zone:	Rural Economic Area Program Grants
USDA RD:	US Dept of Agriculture Rural Development
VTrans:	Vermont Agency of Transportation
WEP:	Water Environment Program
WPC:	Water Pollution Control
WW:	Wastewater

Sector #3: Stormwater, Road Infrastructure Runoff and Erosion Control

Funding Need, 20-Year Projection (\$s in millions, unless otherwise indicated)

	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY29	FY30	FY31	FY32	FY33	FY34	FY35	FY36	FY37	20-Year Total	Notes
Stormwater/Developed Lands Sector																						
Costs & Funding Sources																						
Tier 1 Costs: Required by TMDL, Act 64, CSO																						
Inventory to Identify Stormwater "Critical Source Areas" for Treatment	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.0	Municipal inventories; WSMD estimate
Non-Road Stormwater/Developed Land Implementation	4.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	432.1	DEC estimate; used \$30K/acre estimate
Municipal Roads Implementation	3.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	161.4	Municipal Roads Implementation using DEC estimates
State (VTrans): (a) Roads & (b) Non-Road Developed Land-Implementa	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	91.1	VTrans implementation using DEC estimates
Funding Need Subtotal	13.25	38.93	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	694.7	
Tier 1 Funding Sources: To support TMDL, Act 64, CSO																						
State Municipal Mitigation-VT Better Roads-Municipal Support	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	8.8	Former Better Back Roads Grants; Assumes Level Funding
State Transportation Funds-Municipal Support	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	20.0	Assumes continuation of funds after FY19
Fed Highway Admin Transportation Alternatives-Municipal Support	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	22.0	assume Fed Highway/Transpo Alternatives will continue
Lake Champlain Basin Program	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.8	Assume level funding from Federal partners (EPA, Great Lakes Fishery Commission)
CWIP Ecosystem Restoration	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	62.1	
Clean Water Fund	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	9.4	DEC estimate; 90% of available funds after FY18
Subtotal	8.79	5.85	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.0	9.0	127.0	
Tier 1 Gap: To support TMDL, Act 64, CSO	(4.46)	(33.1)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(33.0)	(37.4)	(37.4)	(37.4)	(37.4)	(37.4)	(37.4)	(11.9)	(11.9)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(567.7)	
Tier 2 Costs: Costs that Support, Enhance & Catalyze Compliance																						
Non-Road Stormwater Implementation (below regulatory thresholds)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.0	Stormwater controls for properties below 3 acres
Municipal Capital Equipment Assistance Program	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	20.0	enhanced equipment for municipalities to implement practices
Stormwater Technical Assistance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	WSMD estimate to support VLCT, SeaGrant techn assistance
Subtotal	1.60	1.60	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	32.5	
Tier 2 Funding Sources: Funding Sources to Support Compliance																						
CWIP Ecosystem Restoration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	WSMD Estimate; assumes 83% for life of RCPP match, then 10% of available funds
Subtotal	0.10	0.10	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	
Tier 2 Gap: to Support, Enhance & Catalyze Compliance	(1.50)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(26.4)	

Summary	Projected Costs	Projected Funding	Total 20-Year Gap	Annualized Gap
Tier 1 Stormwater: Required by TMDL, Act 64	\$694,678,108	\$127,005,000	(\$567,673,108)	(\$28,383,655)
Tier 2 Stormwater: to Support, Enhance & Catalyze Compliance	\$32,540,000	\$6,159,000	(\$26,381,000)	(\$1,319,050)
Stormwater: Total	\$727,218,108	\$133,164,000	(\$594,054,108)	(\$29,702,705)

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