

**WASTEWATER SYSTEM AND POTABLE WATER SUPPLY
INNOVATIVE AND ALTERNATIVE (I/A) TECHNOLOGY
PILOT USE APPROVAL PERMIT****LAWS/REGULATIONS INVOLVED**

10 V.S.A. Chapter 64, Potable Water Supply and Wastewater System Permit
Wastewater System and Potable Water Supply Rules, Effective April 12, 2019
10 V.S.A. Chapter 4, Wastewater Treatment Facility Operator Certification Rule, Effective September 25, 2014

Permittee: OneWater Inc.
180 Towerview Court, PO Box 222
Cary, NC 27512
(317) 582-1400
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Permit Number: P-2021-01-R1
Date Issued: 05/01/2023
Date Expires: 05/01/2025

This permit is for the following algal-bacterial bioreactor I/A technology models:

Product Name	Model Number(s)	Design Flow (gpd)
Algaewheel	NA	>1000

The technologies listed in this permit are used to treat low-strength effluent to discharge to a soil-based wastewater disposal system. The technologies, consisting of a rotating algal-bacterial bioreactor housed in an insulated, segregated interior space with natural light exposure, are hereby approved under the requirements of the regulations named above subject to the following conditions.

1. GENERAL

- 1.1 The technologies listed in this permit may be used as part of a soil-based wastewater system permitted under the Rules provided the conditions of this permit are met.
- 1.2 Failure by the Permittee to comply with these conditions is grounds for the Secretary to revoke or not renew the Approval Permit.
- 1.3 The approval shall expire on **May 1, 2025**. Applications for renewal of this Approval Permit shall be submitted to the Division by March 1, 2025, to avoid a lapse in approval. The renewal request shall be submitted on a form prepared by the Secretary and shall include: a description of any changes to the equipment, technical specifications and drawings, installation requirements, and operation and maintenance manuals.
- 1.4 No changes shall be made to the approved technology without prior review and approval by the Secretary.
- 1.5 This Approval Permit is based on the design, operation, and maintenance manuals submitted by the Permittee to the Secretary. Misrepresentation in the application material is grounds for the Secretary to revoke this permit.
- 1.6 If the Rules are revised during the term of this Approval Permit, this permit shall be revised as needed to conform to the revisions.
- 1.7 Site-specific permission for the use of this technology is required in the form of a Wastewater System and Potable Water Supply Permit (WW Permit).
- 1.8 This permit is not a representation or guarantee of the effectiveness, efficiency, or operation of the approved technology.
- 1.9 This Pilot Use Approval Permit is limited to treating septic tank effluent that is characterized as low strength according to §1-805(b) of the Rules.



- 1.10 This Pilot Use Approval Permit is limited to 25 installations of the technology in the State of Vermont as per §1-403(c) of the Rules.
- 1.11 This approval is based on information submitted by the Permittee indicating that the technology will treat the effluent to reduce the biochemical oxygen demand (BOD₅) to 30 mg/L or less and total suspended solids (TSS) to 30 mg/L or less.
- 1.12 Each Vermont landowner in interest shall be shown a copy of the Wastewater System and Potable Water Supply Innovative and Alternative System Pilot Use Approval Permit, the Operation and Maintenance manuals, and projected maintenance costs prior to the installation of any permitted unit.
- 1.13 All components of the technology shall be warranted for the first 2 years following commencement of use of technology unit. The permittee shall have an inventory of replacement parts available locally or available for delivery within 24 hours.
- 1.14 Second party replacement parts may be used in the repair and maintenance of the approved technology after the warranty period has elapsed and if there is no change in the level of treatment.
- 1.15 All conditions set forth in WW Permits that include the use of the approved technology shall remain in effect and may surpass the conditions set herein.
- 1.16 A WW Permit that approves the use of a technology approved by this permit remains valid for the use of the technology identified in the WW Permit even if this permit expires.

2. DOCUMENTS

- 2.1 The approval of the I/A technology is based on the following documents submitted by the permittee:

Title	Submission Date	Revision
VT-ANR Innovative and Alternative Technology Approval Application	02/14/2023	None

- 2.2 Use of the I/A technology in ways not depicted or described in the documents, and or identified in this permit, is not allowed without prior approval by the Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division.

3. SERVICE PROVIDER

- 3.1 The Permittee shall contract with and maintain a minimum of three Service Providers for the State of Vermont (Vermont Service Provider) to perform the inspections, maintenance, and repairs required by this permit and by conditions of the WW Permit. The Vermont Service Providers must be based in Vermont or in a neighboring state or province and be ready and willing to provide service to all installed technologies in Vermont, regardless of where in Vermont a unit is located, and be unique entities that are not financially associated with each other.
- 3.2 The Permittee shall provide to the Secretary the names, mailing addresses, email addresses, and phone numbers of three or more service providers prior to the Division issuing a WW Permit for use of the technology.
- 3.3 The Permittee shall maintain with the Secretary the names and contact information for all Vermont Service Providers. The Permittee shall notify the Secretary within 30 days of termination of an existing and/or hiring of a new Service Provider. Failure to maintain a minimum of three Vermont Service Providers will result in the Secretary prohibiting the issuance of a WW Permit with the approved technology.
- 3.4 The Permittee shall provide training to each Vermont Service Provider for the proper operation, maintenance, and repair of each approved technology.
- 3.5 Service Providers must follow Permittee and WW Permit conditions for inspection, maintenance, and reporting requirements.

- 3.6 Maintenance and inspections of the approved technology must be performed by a Service Provider trained and authorized by the Permittee. Reports shall be provided to the Permittee, landowner, and Division in a timely manner so that they can ensure conditions of the WW Permits are met.
- 3.7 Maintenance and inspections performed by Service Providers shall be in accordance with the operation and maintenance manual submitted as part of the I/A permit approval application, as provided in trainings by the Permittee, and specified in the WW Permits issued by this Division.
- 3.8 Weekly maintenance (as outlined in this technology's operational manuals) of this technology may be performed by a System Operator in place of an approved Service Provider. Biannual maintenance and inspections and installations must be performed by an approved Service Provider.
- 3.9 The System Operator for this technology must maintain a minimum Grade II Operator Certificate in accordance with the Wastewater Treatment Facility Operator Certification Rule, as amended. The Service Provider or Permittee shall notify the Secretary in writing of any change in operators. Only certified System Operators or approved Service Providers may perform operational procedures or maintenance on this technology.

4. REPORTS

- 4.1 The Permittee shall submit electronically by April 1st of each year an annual report to the Division containing the following information for the previous 12-month period ending December 31st:
 - A. the entities who are distributing the permitted technology in the State of Vermont
 - B. a listing of each permitted technology installed in Vermont during the previous calendar year with the following information:
 - i. assigned WW Permit number;
 - ii. the property's SPAN number;
 - iii. the distributor who sold the installed technology
 - iv. the name of the Vermont-licensed Designer providing the installation certification;
 - v. the name of the contracted and authorized Service Provider inspecting the technology at the time of installation;
 - vi. the date installed, and;
 - vii. the date of initial use of the technology (beginning of 2-year warranty period).
- 4.2 The Permittee shall ensure the Vermont Service Providers for each of the permitted systems utilizing this technology installed in Vermont are submitting to the Division the following reports;
 - A. an initial report of an inspection conducted within 15 days of initial usage;
 - B. inspection reports of the I/A technology conducted every month for the first 6 months of usage;
 - C. inspection reports of the I/A technology conducted biannually following the initial 6 months of usage.
- 4.3 Maintenance and inspections reports shall be submitted on the Secretary-approved inspection report form and be signed and dated by the Service Provider.
- 4.4 Inspection reports by the Service Provider shall include but not be limited to a summary of lab analyzes of influent and effluent quality, water metering data, the name of the system operator, along with the operator's current operator certificate number, all known problems, damages, and/or failures of the technology to comply with this approval and operating requirements for the technology, including:
 - A. a description of any problems, damages, and/or failures;
 - B. potential/known causes of any problems, damages, and/or failures;
 - C. a statement of system operability including whether or not the technology is operating in compliance with this approval and operating specifications following repairs or corrections of any problems, damages, and/or failures;

- D. a listing of the required repair/remediation;
 - E. identification of changes to the technology specifications; and
 - F. any observed failure of the wastewater system including wastewater exposed to the open air, wastewater pooling on the surface of the ground, wastewater discharging directly to surface water, or wastewater backing up into the building or structure.
- 4.5 Problems, damages, and/or failures of the technology identified during an inspection per condition 4.3 of this permit must be reported by the service provider immediately to the landowner and within 15 days to the Division.
- 4.6 Maintenance and inspections shall be performed in accordance with the permitted operation and maintenance manual that are specified in the WW Permits issued by this Division.

5. DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS

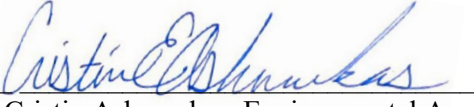
- 5.1 The design of a wastewater system using the approved technology shall identify the specific approved -model and shall not be replaced with any other model without an amendment to the WW Permit.
- 5.2 Technologies shall be equipped with anti-flotation devices. The Permittee may specify whether or not the anti-flotation device are required if a designer demonstrates flotation will not occur or the designer proposes in an application for the use of the technology an alternative method to stabilize the technology that complies with the Permittee's requirements for installation.
- 5.3 Technology model choice and sizing shall be in accord with the Permittee's technical requirements approved by the Secretary. Sizing of each unit shall be based on the calculated design flow per §1-803 of the Rules.

6 INSTALLATION SPECIFICATIONS

- 6.1 The approved technology shall be installed under the guidance of a Service Provider and a designer.
- 6.2 The installation of each technology shall be in accordance with the Permittee's technical requirements approved by the Secretary.

Any person aggrieved by this permit may appeal to the Environmental Court within 30 days of the date of issuance of this permit in accordance with 10 V.S.A. Chapter 220 and the Vermont Rules of Environmental Court Proceedings.

Peter Walke, Commissioner
Department of Environmental Conservation

By  Dated April 21, 2023
Cristin Ashmankas, Environmental Analyst VI
Wastewater Systems and Potable Water Supplies Program
Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division