



# GWCC, Private Well Workgroup

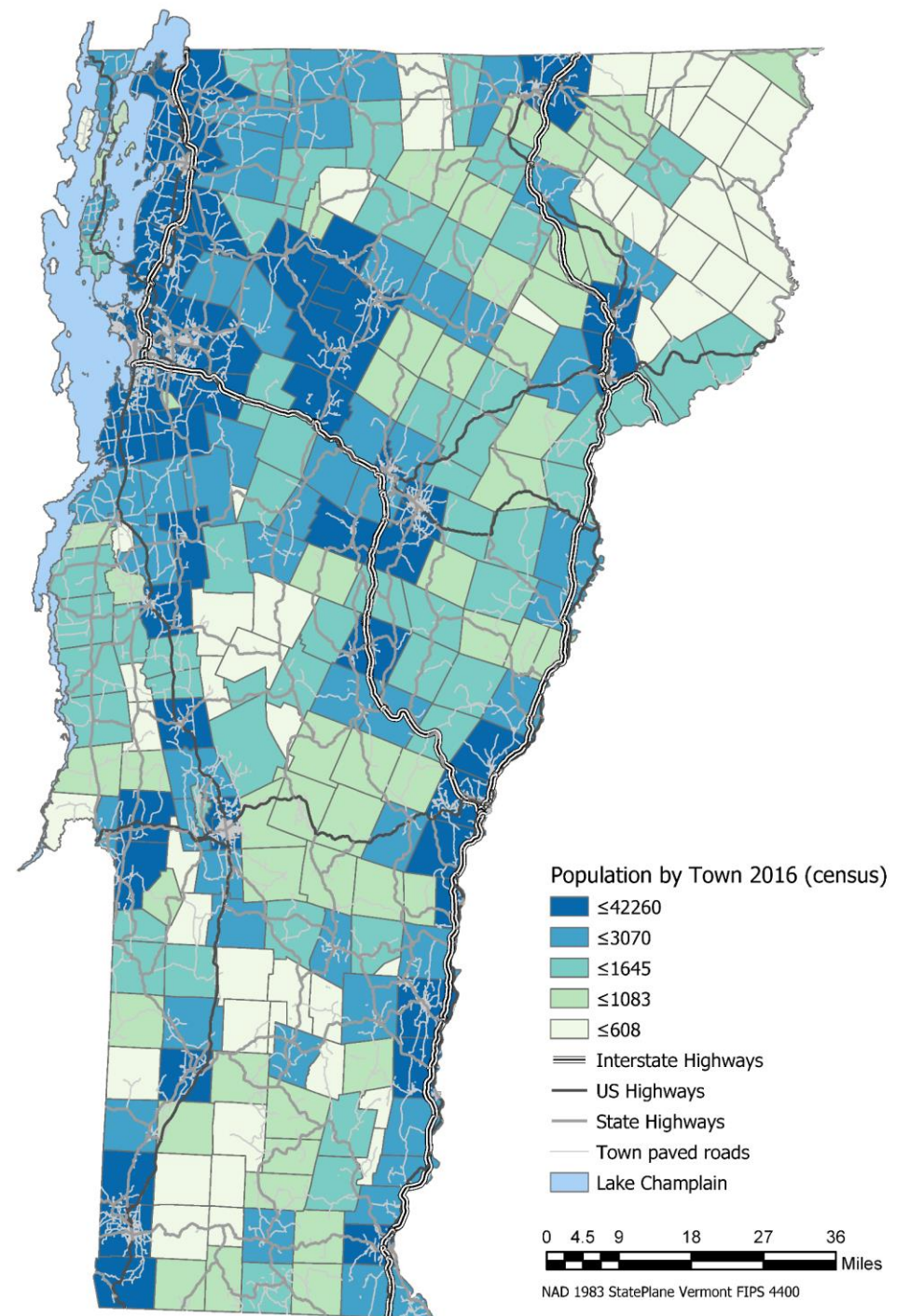
Sille Larsen

Senior Water Resources Engineer  
Environmental Health, Vermont Department of Health

# Background

## Drinking water in Vermont

- Population of Vermont:  
623,657
- Vermonters on public water:  
~70%
- Vermonters on private water:  
~30%
  - ▣ Private water sources tested:  
~5-11%
  - ▣ >10% of results have at least  
one contaminant above a level  
of concern



## Aim

- Expand and strengthen collaborative private well program initiatives
- Provide a forum to discuss private well laws, regulations and policies
- Provide a forum to discuss private well technical issues (e.g. construction, treatment)
- Identify educational and training needs for the private well work force
- Increase education and outreach to private well owners

## How?

- Today we have an agenda covering a wide variety of topics from regulation to water treatment
- Future meetings should be shaped and defined by members, and the topics selected by the group
- A forum for productive conversation
- Remember WAIT: Why Am I Talking
  - ▣ Consider what you are about to say and whether it will add anything new to the conversation
- Survey:
  - ▣ Fill out at the end of the day or during the presentations
  - ▣ Please fill it out!

## When?

- The GWCC meets monthly and this workgroup, focusing on private well issues, would be a standing agenda item occurring quarterly for the first year and on an agreed upon frequency thereafter.

Today

- A new state law, Act 161, requires that new wells are tested for certain contaminants
- The law has been incorporated into the Wastewater system and Potable Water Supply Rules



### Agenda

#### **Introduction (~30 min)**

- Scott Stewart/Kasey Kathan, Introduction to the GWCC
- Sille Larsen, Introduction to the private well workgroup
- Who you are, who you represent and how your organization relates to private wells

#### **Mandatory testing of private wells, rule updates (DEC ~30 min)**

- When is mandatory testing required
- Who can sample the water
- What testing is required
- Testing procedure
- Laboratory requirements
- Data submission
- What if the system is failed

#### **Testing logistics (VDH Laboratory, ~20 min)**

- How to find a certified drinking water laboratory
- Sampling technique

#### **Results (VDH ~15 min)**

- Interpretation
- How are the results being used by the Health Department

#### **Man-made chemicals (DEC ~15 min)**

- What, where, how

#### **Treatment (Culligan ~30 min)**

- Treatment, what to do if there are any contaminants
  - Treatment of arsenic, *E. coli*/TC, fluoride, lead, manganese, nitrate/nitrite, uranium and gross alpha, chloride, sodium, iron, odor and pH (analytes required for testing)
  - Cost of treatment

#### **Open Discussion (30 min)**

- How to share the information with the public (private well owners)
- Next meeting

# Private Well Workgroup

## Introductions

- Who are you?
- What organization do you represent?
- How does your work relate to private wells?