

Huntington River Study – 2013

Summary of Findings

The Huntington River Conservation Partnership (HRCP) now in its ninth year continued water quality monitoring on the Huntington River in 2013. With laboratory support from a Vermont Dept. of Environmental Conservation Larosa Grant, a large number of volunteers from Huntington and Richmond sampled numerous locations along the length of the Huntington River on a weekly basis for bacterial contamination with *E. coli*.

Results from last summer reminded once again of the strong dependence of results on the pattern and timing of precipitation. Though analyses continue, the general pattern of spikes in *E. coli* contamination at multiple sites along the river is consistent with past results. The finding of high levels of contamination with substantial rain in the period continues to suggest general runoff as an important source. The association between heavy rainfall and contamination is not perfect, however, pointing to additional causes of contamination from sub-surface “point source” waters. This also is supported by finding single-site spikes on a given sample day.

Half hourly measurement of river depth became available for the first time, made possible by a donation of continuous data-logging equipment by the US EPA in late 2012. Taken at the popular Horseshoe Bend swimming hole just below Huntington Lower Village, these measurements permitted a closer look at the relationship between river water level in the days before sampling and the levels of contamination. These measurements permitted examination of the relationship between river depth and change in river depth in the days before sampling and the levels of contamination. A finding of interest was the greater than 7 foot rise in river depth in the 3 ½ hours following the heavy afternoon rains of July 3. There was a strong correlation between rate of change in river level over the 12 hours prior to sampling, a correlation that became progressively weaker when change was measured over 24 or 48 hours. Interestingly, the correlation between the 12 hr change in depth and contamination was observed whether the river level was rising or falling. One possible interpretation is that significant changes in depth in either direction indicate a recent rainfall causing runoff which in turn leads to contamination. Clearly more work remains to be done on these points.

The HRCP plans to continue monitoring in 2014 and new volunteers are encouraged to participate. Much more information is available at www.huntingtonriver.org, and periodic updates, especially during the sampling season, are tweeted at @hunriver. As the sampling season draws closer, stay tuned for announcements of volunteer sign-ups through Front Porch Forum and other postings.

Those interested in learning more about the Huntington River project should go to: <http://www.huntingtonriver.org>

Overall Results

What follows is a summary of the results from the 2013 Huntington River *E. coli* study. The reader is encouraged to review the 2006 and 2007 Reports for discussion of definitions, methods, Federal and State Standards and other background material.

E. coli is considered a sentinel for fecal contamination, indicating the possible presence of human pathogens. The presence of pathogenic *E. coli* itself has not been observed.

Figure-1 shows the sampling locations for the main study sites and **Table 1** presents the complete 2013 data set for those sites. Data boxes are color coded indicating values exceeding the Federal standard (pink: 235, measured as *E. coli* / 100 ml). Beginning in 2012, the State standard was adjusted upwards from 77, to the Federal standard of 235. However, values above that level nonetheless were colored in yellow to allow comparisons with years past when the State Standard was 77.

Table 1 also presents the data from additional sites sampled on a rotating basis. This year, six samples were above State / Federal standard, up from last year. Note that four of these values occurred on 6/25 when values were high uniformly.

As shown in **Table 1**, a wide spectrum of contamination was measured, values for *E. coli* / 100 ml ranging from just short of 2000 (Audubon Hemlock, 6/25) to numbers in the middle teens. There were three days (6/25, 7/2, 8/27) when the majority of samples exceeded Federal Standard (pink). Similarly, abnormal values were clustered on certain days when the cutoff was above the old State Standard (Yellow). Such clustering suggests a principal cause of contamination is runoff, more isolated high values pointing to additional causes of contamination from sub-surface "point sources" waters.

Table 2 shows an annual summary of data gathered since 2004. The number of elevated values for 2013 was higher than in recent years, yielding the highest overall Geomean values since 2005, second highest overall. This was due to some very high values (e.g. 6/25) together with the large number of individual samples over standard. It also should be noted, however, that there were several days characterized by very low values (**Tables 1 and 2**). One possible explanation for the high values may be the pattern of rainfall over the day leading up to sampling, as has been found in the past and will be discussed more fully below.

These comparative findings indicate how variable results can be from season to season even when there has been no widely applied intervention attempted to reduce contamination.

Quality Assurance

During the 2013 sampling season, 215 regular *E.coli* samples were submitted. 9.3 Percent (20 samples) of these were submitted as quality assurance field duplicates. The VTDEC Laboratory quality assurance objectives for *E. coli* on Quanti-tray are the following: <25 colonies, 125% relative percent difference (%RPD); >25 colonies, 50%

RPD. **Table 3** presents all duplicate samples for 2013 with the RPD and absolute difference between duplicates. Overall, the mean %RPD was 27.2% for all samples. This is well within VTDEC objectives for QA duplicates. At the same time, of the 20 duplicate samples submitted, two sets (10%) exceeded the VTDEC QA objectives on 7/2 at Dugway West (58.6% RPD) and on 7/9 at Gorge (83.9% RPD) (in **Bold**). Those duplicate samples were collected under normal flow conditions, with no abnormal comments recorded. There is no clear explanation why the duplicates exceeded quality assurance limits, though on one of the days (7/2) excessive rain and associated runoff with its associated turbidity may have led to the discrepant result.

Date and Site Comparisons

Figures 2-3 look at sample location by date. Perhaps best illustrated by **Figure 3**, a wide variety of patterns was found when different dates are compared. Values for a given date were quite flat in some cases (e.g. 8/6, 8/20, 9/10). In others there were spikes, perhaps indicating a point source of contamination (e.g. 7/9, 8/6, 7/30, 9/10). Other curves were jagged. Missing data, especially downstream, leave open the possibility that other spikes would have been observed.

As observed in past years, spikes on a given date often were followed abruptly by much lower values immediately downstream. This is a pattern seen in previous years and may reflect the known short life-span of viable *E. coli* once it leaves the animal digestive tract (also see 2006 and 2007 Reports). Other factors, such as the sources of the *E. coli* (e.g. wildlife, domestic animals, humans) also could be important (See 2012 Report).

Figure 4 provides a graphic analysis of the data in **Table 1**. When not compromised by missing data, the pattern of peaks and valleys was similar in between site comparisons. This indicates that, generally speaking, some general contributor such as runoff was affecting each site with a similar pattern.

Rainfall, River Depth and Contamination

It has been hypothesized from past studies that high levels of contamination follow heavy rains and represent contamination from land runoff. This was based on significant rain in the 24 hour period before sampling and the co-occurrence of high levels of contamination at multiple sites along the river as was found this year on 6/25, 7/2 and 8/27. As shown in **Figure 5.1**, results for 2013 continue support this hypothesis. The correlation between 24 hour rainfall and overall Geomean for the day was extremely strong ($r^2 = 0.8979$, indicating 89% of the variability in the Geomean values can be attributed to rainfall occurring the 24 hour before sampling). At the same time, pooled data across all years point to a weaker correlation ($r^2 = 0.2322$).

The relationship between river depth and Geomean also has been studied in the past and again this year. **Figure 5.2** shows that the correlation between river depth and contamination both measured at the popular Horseshoe Bend swimming hole just below Huntington Lower Village again was not strong.

A new look at this issue was made this past summer. Half hourly measurement of river depth became available for the first time, made possible by a donation of continuous data-logging equipment by the US EPA in late 2012. These measurements permitted examination of the relationship between river depth in the days before sampling and the levels of contamination. As shown in [Figure 5.3](#), there was a strong correlation between rate of change in river level over the 12 hours prior to sampling ($r^2 = 0.8379$). (Red symbols indicate the 12-hour start point; red symbols indicate when water level was rising – see [Figure 5.4](#).) That correlation became progressively weaker when change was measured over 24 or 48 hours ([Figure 5.3](#)). Interestingly, the correlation between 24-hour change in level and 24-hr rain was weak ([Figure 5.4](#)) though a single point (0 rainfall - 2.15 foot depth change) may be masking a significant relationship. Also interesting was that the correlation between the 12 hr change in depth and contamination was observed whether the river level was rising or falling ([Figure 5.5](#)). It may be that significant changes in depth in either direction indicate a recent rainfall causing runoff which in turn leads to contamination. Clearly more work remains to be done on these points.

Overall Geomean by Site

Two spikes in overall Geomean were observed ([Figure 6](#)): Cemetery and Cochran Bridge. A spike at Cochran Bridge was noted last year but has not always been observed (see past Reports). Such spikes more likely would be associated, with a point source(s) of contamination rather than runoff.

Box Plots - variability

Geomeans again were computed for data analysis, because of the wide range of values and the fact the data are not normally distributed (see 2006 Report for further explanation). The spread of values is illustrated by the use of “box plots” ([Figure 7](#)). Box plots are often used to assess the variability in the data (see 2007 Report for details). The intent is to compare values for a specific site and not to make comparisons between sites. Hence the vertical axis scale is not the same for each site: using the same scale makes it difficult to see the data distribution in certain cases.

Noteworthy are the many cases of outliers from a statistical perspective (asterisks). Unusually in terms of past results, there were several sites for which there were no outliers as usually are found Yaggy, Gorge, Chalet).

Winooski River

Samples taken from the Winooski River, though with gaps showed a pattern similar to that found in the past ([Table 1](#); [Figure 8](#)). Again, there were no outliers as usually are found. Same date values for Jonesville and Richmond corresponded well as has been found in past years.

Thanks to all the volunteers

Many thanks to all the volunteers whose efforts made the study possible. It was their effort over the years that caused the Huntington River to be chosen as one of only two study sites in the State to be supported through State and Federal funding. All should be proud of the effort and result.

Those interested in learning more about the Huntington River project should go to: <http://www.huntingtonriver.org>

Huntington River Study – 2013

Tables and Figures

HUNTINGTON RIVER E. COLI STUDY RESULTS 2013

Table 1

	6/25/2013	7/2/2013	7/9/2013	7/16/2013	7/23/2013	7/30/2013	8/6/2013	8/13/2013	8/20/2013	8/27/2013	9/3/2013	9/10/2013	GEOMEAN	Median
Carse Bridge	770.10	435.17	28.13	235.93	325.54	59.4	17.49	20.86	17.12	166.00	77.12	14.80	79	68.3
Shaker Mill	461.11	161.62	29.92	54.61	488.44	63.14	27.51	27.51	53.71	435.17	146.72	36.92	102	63.1
Brace Bridge	410.58	235.93	75.89	36.88	178.21	48.74	26.66	44.12	47.11	123.35	101.44	18.69	84	75.9
Spence Bridge	816.41	260.25	38.84	26.66	150.01	69.07	19.69	43.47	56.33	365.40	201.42	18.69	85	63.7
East Street	816.41	517.21	37.44	52.01	155.25	73.28	37.34	37.34	47.88	461.11	142.09	22.55	109	73.3
Bridge Street	781.53	272.30	59.4	52.04	146.72	116.19	25.59	51.21	52.08	816.41	129.63	34.98	109	87.8
Cemetery	1553.12	290.93	62.66	52.04	190.39	114.46	27.18	52.08	52.04	1119.87	151.52	32.67	174	151.5
Audubon-Horseshoe	1299.65	461.11	75.41	58.78	461.11	95.9	34.98	72.27	29.59	344.80	290.93	32.67	131	85.7
Audubon Hemlock	1896.29	365.40	64.47	61.27	116.02	151.52	34.98	28.47	17.31	307.59	55.89	15.79	94	63.7
Moulthrop Bridge	1553.12	344.80	74.39	54.61	63.67	155.0	18.9	51.22	17.49	410.58	285.10	23.07	92	76.5
Digway West	1553.12	365.40	86.0	61.99	67.01	155.25	86.0	51.22	17.49	344.80	285.10	23.07	92	76.5
Yaggy	980.39	410.58	57.31	48.74	72.15	135.4	43.71	34.54	27.85	435.17	248.90	31.84	104	64.7
Gorge	238.23	488.44	48.08	365.40	365.40	56.53	43.71	34.54	27.85	435.17	248.90	31.84	104	64.7
Tripie Buckets	1203.33	488.44	48.08	365.40	365.40	56.53	43.71	34.54	27.85	435.17	248.90	31.84	104	64.7
Chapel Trail	1203.33	488.44	48.08	365.40	365.40	56.53	43.71	34.54	27.85	435.17	248.90	31.84	104	64.7
Cochran Bridge	1413.61	378.40	52.04	52.04	46.38	135.4	40.20	46.38	12.11	122.29	387.32	17.49	75	89.4
Winooski Jonesville	980.39	228.18	860.44	32.67	83.29	344.11	34.51	34.51	115.29	115.29	387.32	17.49	75	89.4
Winooski Richmond	886.5	342.4	54.6	55.3	68.88	307.59	35.45	161.62	325.54	325.54	461.11	54.48	150	109.3
GEOMEAN	886.5	342.4	54.6	55.3	140.5	98.2	28.1	38.8	31.6	60.88	173.9	25.4	83	64.9
Conductivity														
Water Temp (°C)														
Water level -feet-new stake	2.15	2.95	2.00	1.50	0.91	1.69	1.39	0.89	1.14	1.15	0.96	1.06		
Values are nppn / 100 ml	886.5	342.4	54.6	55.3	140.5	98.2	28.1	38.8	31.6	324.3	173.9	25.4		
Above Federal and State level (235)														
Geommean with Winooski	894	334	64	51	134	115	30	44	32	292	163	25		

Values are nppn / 100 ml

Above Federal and State level (235)

Geommean with Winooski

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Overall Results Composite - 2005-2013

Table 2

	6/22/2005	6/29/2005	7/6/2005	7/13/2005	7/20/2005	7/27/2005	8/3/2005	8/10/2005	8/17/2005	8/24/2005	8/31/2005	9/7/2005	9/14/2005	9/21/2005	9/28/2005	10/5/2005	2005 GEOMEAN
7 Feet	111	121	117	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Carra Bridge	278	291	278	431	301	142	471	888	411	84	2119	37	81	18	13	81.8	
Shaker Mtn	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281
Brace Bridge	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
Audubon Horseshoe	141	131	121	61	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	26-Jun-08	27-Jun-08	3-Jul-08	11-Jul-08	15-Jul-08	22-Jul-08	29-Jul-08	5-Aug-08	12-Aug-08	19-Aug-08	26-Aug-08	2-Sep-08	9-Sep-08	16-Sep-08	23-Sep-08	30-Sep-08	2008 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Shaker Mtn	152	178	58	79	90	58	64	19	18	71	22	60	31	12	48.8		
Brace Bridge	68	228	51	79	49	102	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
Audubon Horseshoe	141	131	121	61	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	6/18/2007	6/25/2007	7/2/2007	7/9/2007	7/16/2007	7/23/2007	7/30/2007	8/6/2007	8/13/2007	8/20/2007	8/27/2007	9/3/2007	9/10/2007	9/17/2007	9/24/2007	10/1/2007	2007 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	74	82	58	58	81	88	48	69	192	88	73	38	201	38	38	38	38
Shaker Mtn	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Brace Bridge	74	68	58	156	82	78	88	88	198	87	73	27	192	38	38	38	38
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
Audubon Horseshoe	141	131	121	61	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	6/18/2007	6/25/2007	7/2/2007	7/9/2007	7/16/2007	7/23/2007	7/30/2007	8/6/2007	8/13/2007	8/20/2007	8/27/2007	9/3/2007	9/10/2007	9/17/2007	9/24/2007	10/1/2007	2007 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	74	82	58	58	81	88	48	69	192	88	73	38	201	38	38	38	38
Shaker Mtn	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Brace Bridge	74	68	58	156	82	78	88	88	198	87	73	27	192	38	38	38	38
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
Audubon Horseshoe	141	131	121	61	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	6/18/2007	6/25/2007	7/2/2007	7/9/2007	7/16/2007	7/23/2007	7/30/2007	8/6/2007	8/13/2007	8/20/2007	8/27/2007	9/3/2007	9/10/2007	9/17/2007	9/24/2007	10/1/2007	2007 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	74	82	58	58	81	88	48	69	192	88	73	38	201	38	38	38	38
Shaker Mtn	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Brace Bridge	74	68	58	156	82	78	88	88	198	87	73	27	192	38	38	38	38
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
Audubon Horseshoe	141	131	121	61	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	6/18/2007	6/25/2007	7/2/2007	7/9/2007	7/16/2007	7/23/2007	7/30/2007	8/6/2007	8/13/2007	8/20/2007	8/27/2007	9/3/2007	9/10/2007	9/17/2007	9/24/2007	10/1/2007	2007 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	74	82	58	58	81	88	48	69	192	88	73	38	201	38	38	38	38
Shaker Mtn	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Brace Bridge	74	68	58	156	82	78	88	88	198	87	73	27	192	38	38	38	38
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81	391	52	133	2419.4	160	38	40	107.1			
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Audubon Horseshoe	131	141	170	61	81	451	771	112	112	431	122	121	21	29	112.1		
GEOMEAN	172	222	58	87	81	78	150	58	21	125	31	81	22	21			

	6/18/2007	6/25/2007	7/2/2007	7/9/2007	7/16/2007	7/23/2007	7/30/2007	8/6/2007	8/13/2007	8/20/2007	8/27/2007	9/3/2007	9/10/2007	9/17/2007	9/24/2007	10/1/2007	2007 GEOMEAN
Carra Bridge	74	82	58	58	81	88	48	69	192	88	73	38	201	38	38	38	38
Shaker Mtn	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Brace Bridge	74	68	58	156	82	78	88	88	198	87	73	27	192	38	38	38	38
Spence Bridge	172	188	28	68	172	88	312	61	137	29	36	32	6	85.0			
East Street	150	172	30	61	178	110	55	22	78	31	31	22	23	23	23	23	23
Bridge Street	164	214	65	52	172	140	131	61	18	78	29	20	15	22	22	22	22
Cometary	337	101	621	47	190	81											

2013 Huntington River E. coli Field Duplicates

Table 3

Date	Location	Results		Relative Percent	Absolute Difference
		A	B		
6/25/2013	Carse	770.10	387.32	49.7	382.8
6/25/2013	Moultrop	1413.61	1553.12	9.9	139.5
7/2/2013	Shaker	161.62	214.16	32.5	52.5
7/2/2013	Dugway West	365.40	579.43	58.6	214.0
7/9/2013	Brace	75.89	51.22	32.5	24.7
7/9/2013	Gorge	48.08	83.92	74.5	35.8
7/16/2013	Spence	26.86	24.62	8.34	2.24
7/23/2013	East Street	155.25	102.21	34.16	53.04
7/30/2013	Bridge Street	116.19	144.97	24.77	28.78
8/6/2013	Cemetery	27.18	31.70	16.63	4.52
8/6/2013	Cochran Bridge	34.51	28.20	18.28	6.31
8/20/2013	Audubon Hemlock	17.31	16.94	2.14	0.37
8/27/2013	Carse	186.00	193.49	4.03	7.49
9/3/2013	Shaker	146.72	172.33	17.46	25.61
9/10/2013	Gorge	24.33	18.29	24.83	6.04

Huntington River Study: Year-by-Year Comparisons***Table 4**

	2004**	2005**	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2012	2013
Overall Geomean	58	110	64	88	103	57	65	61	105
Overall Geomean: Huntington	58	110	59	75	99	63	65	60	106
Overall Geomean: Richmond	Not done	Not done	72	102	85	49	66	56	98
Days when overall Geomean for the day > Federal	2	3	1	3	3	0	2	2	3
Days when overall Geomean for the day > State	4	10	6	6	9	4	5	3***	4***
Total samples > Federal	20	48	19	39	61	12	25	27***	48***
Total samples > State	40	98	58	94	137	58	79	37***	75***
Overall Geomean for any site over season > Federal	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0***	0***
Overall Geomean for a site over season > State	0	12	5	12	14	4	2	2***	14***

*Winooski River samples not included

**Huntington Segment only was studied

*** State Standard became Federal Standard in 2012. Indicated number based on old State Standard = 77, for purposes of comparison with previous years.

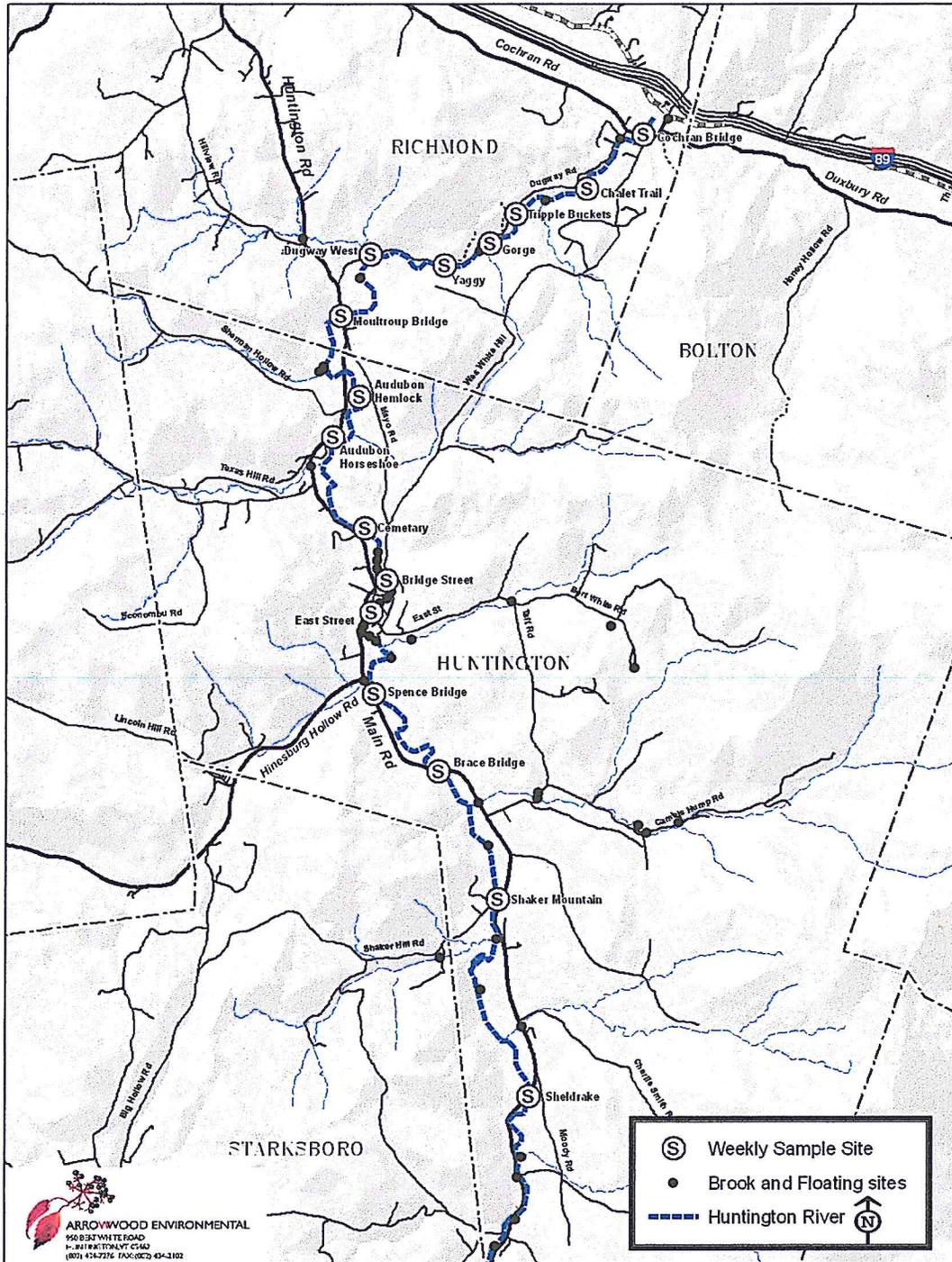
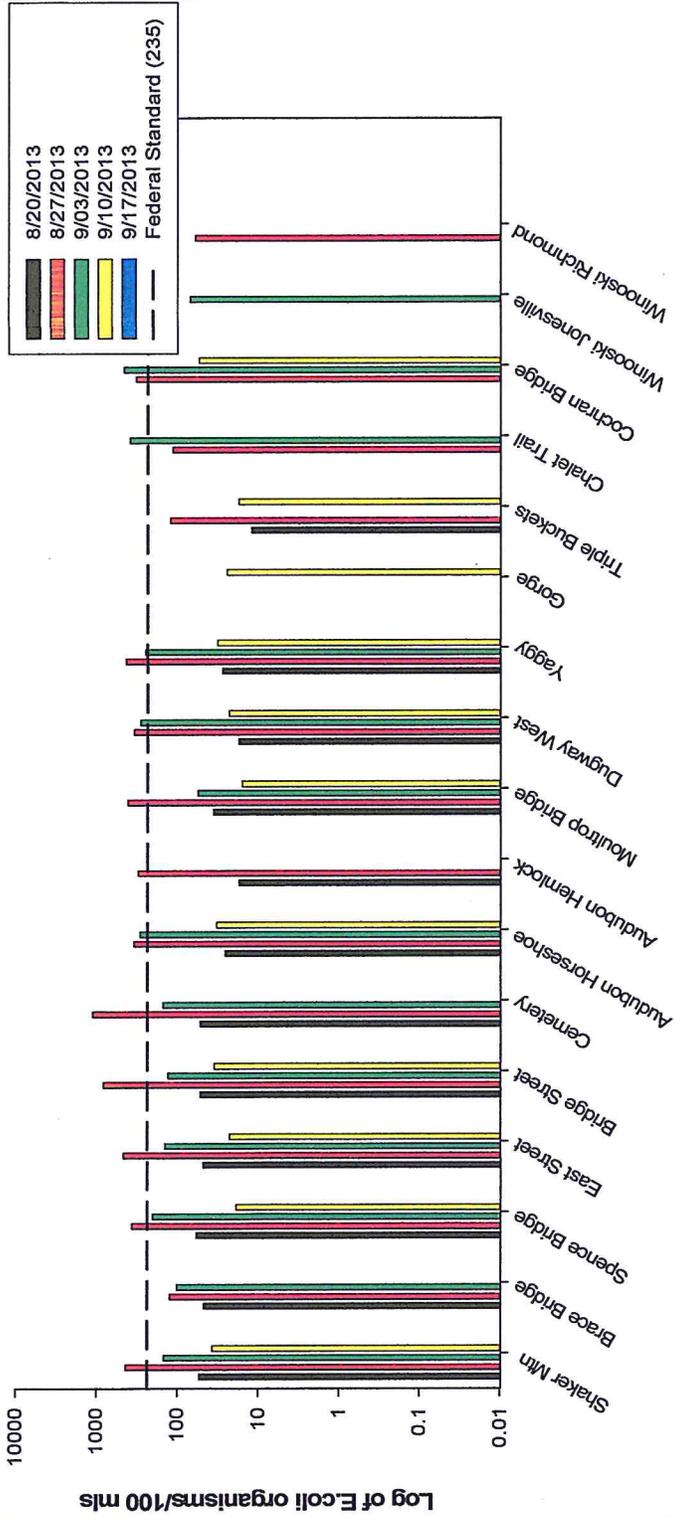
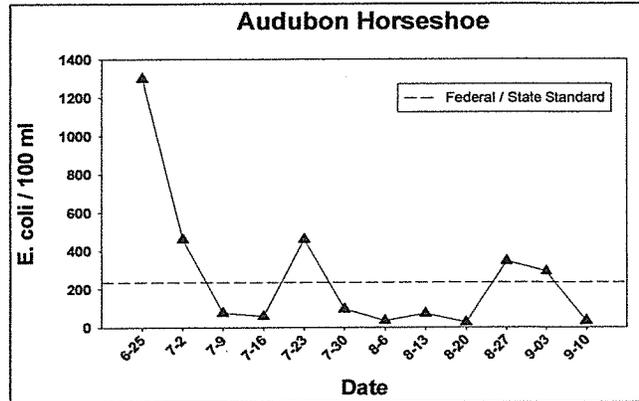
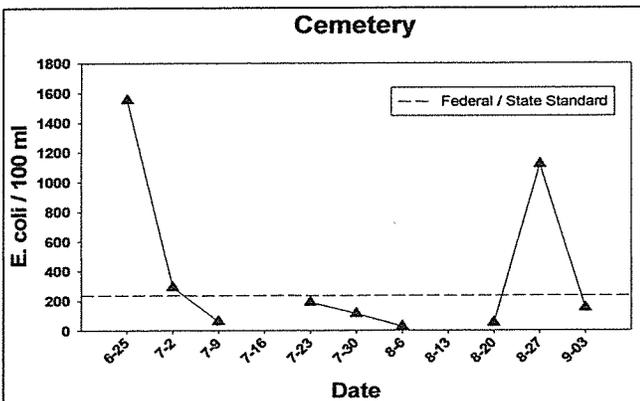
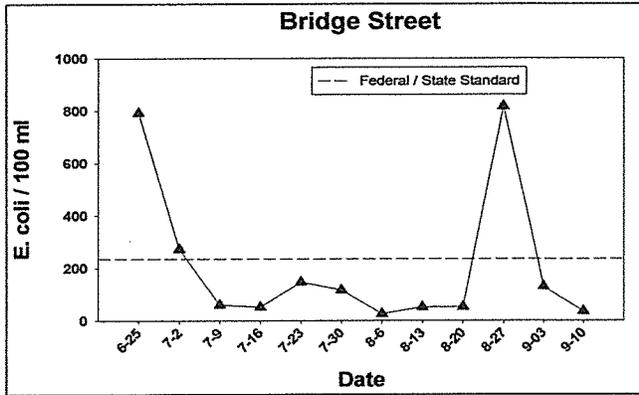
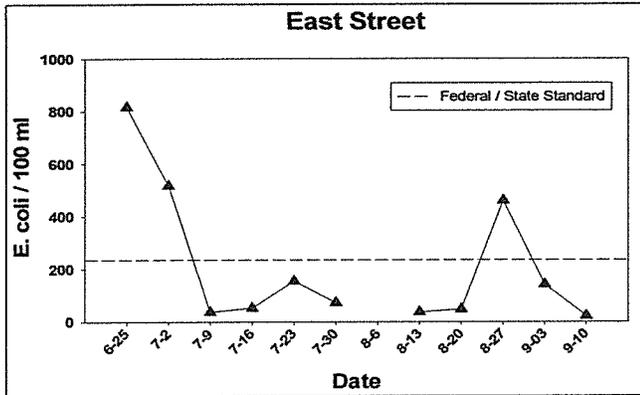
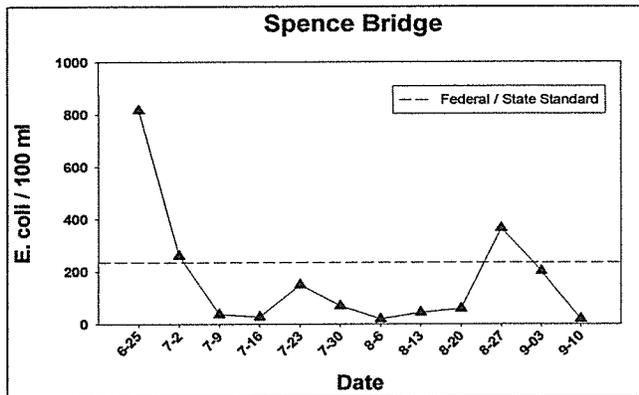
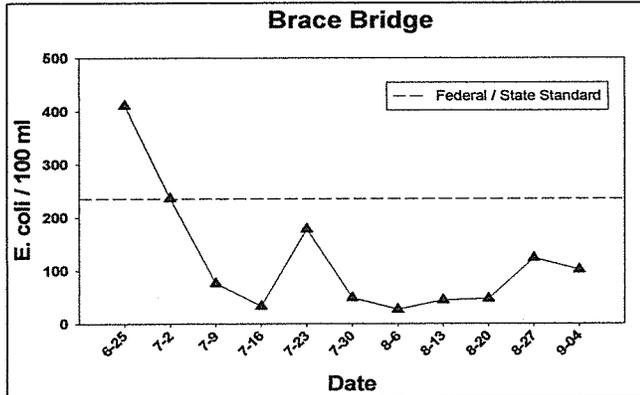
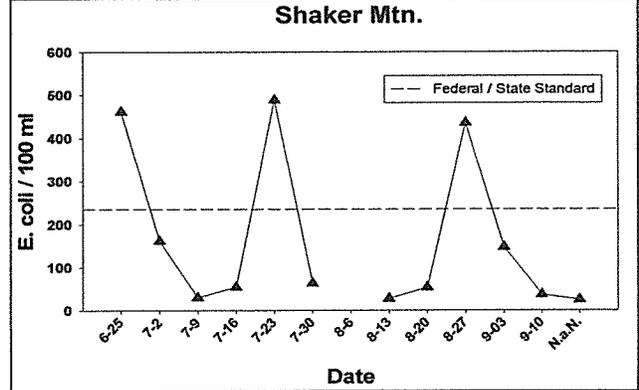
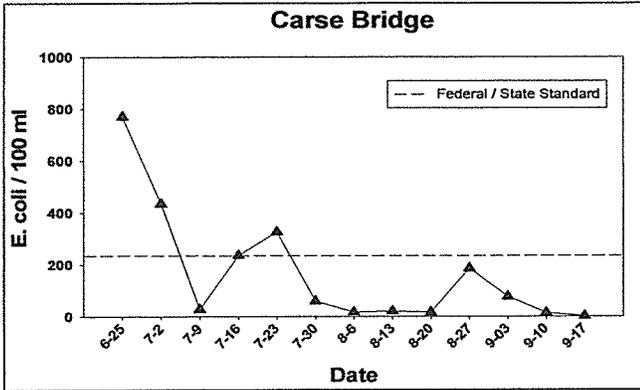


Figure-2.2

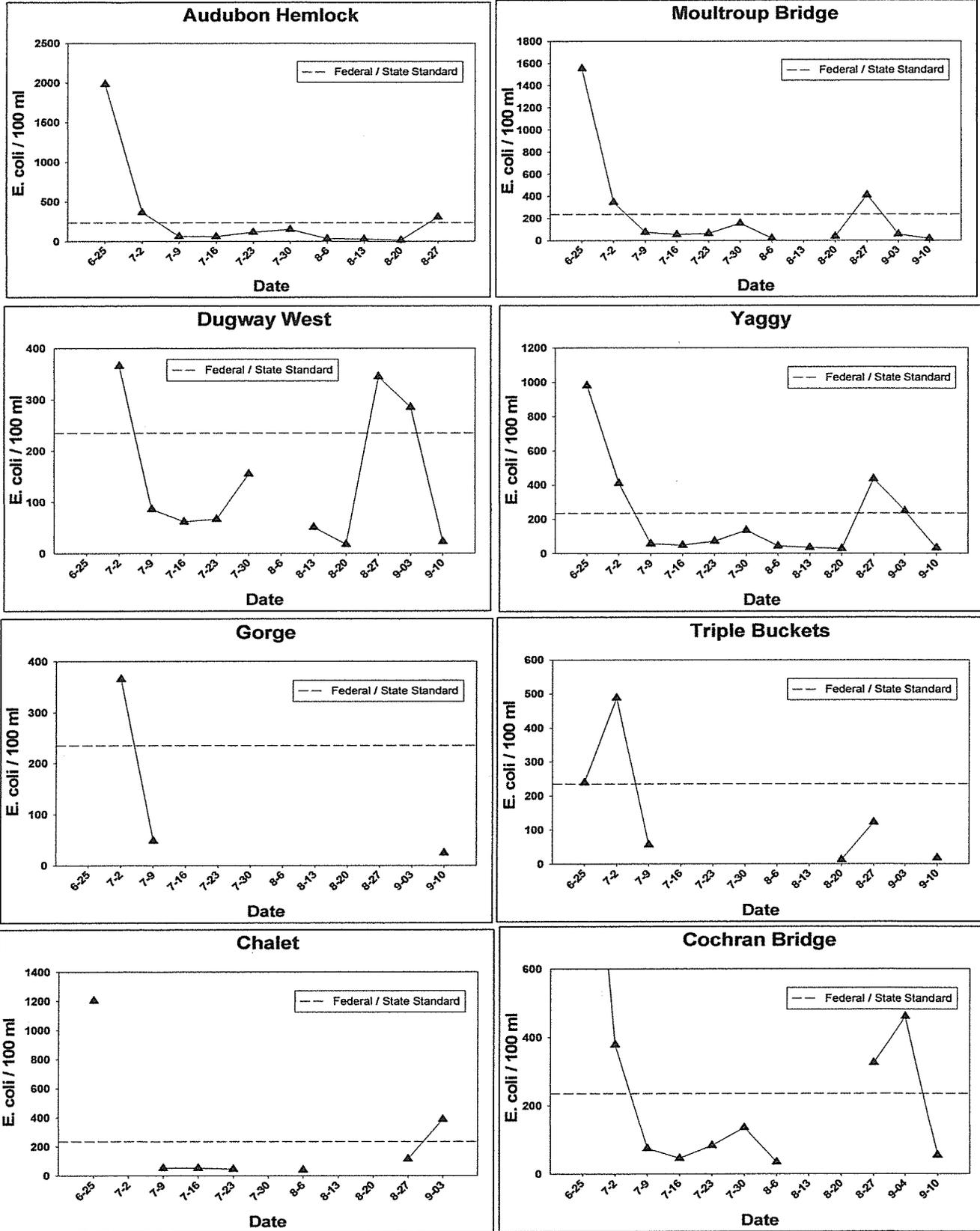
Figure 2.2 Contd: Weekly E. coli Measured by Site (Log scale) 08/20/2013-09/10/2013

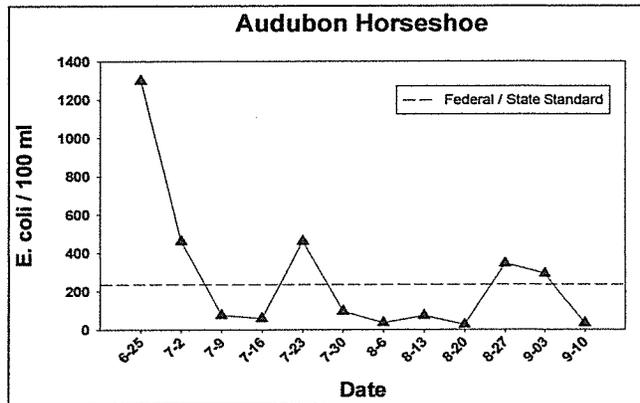
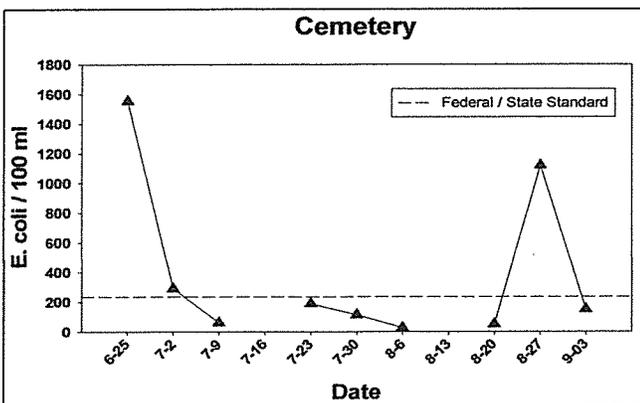
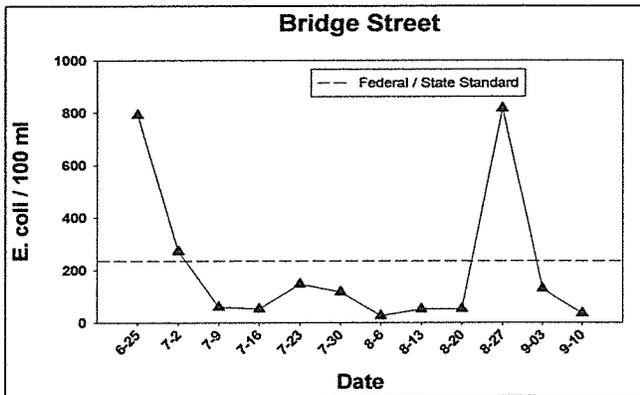
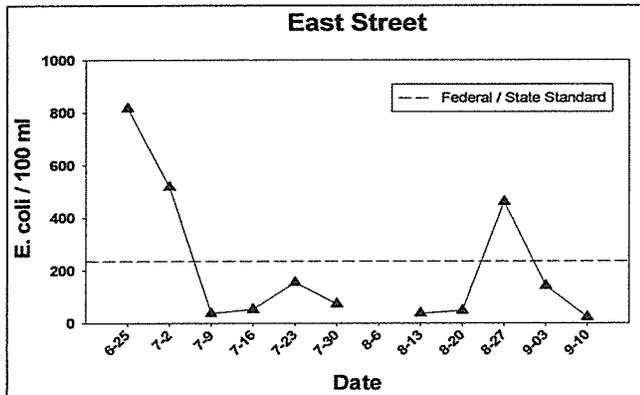
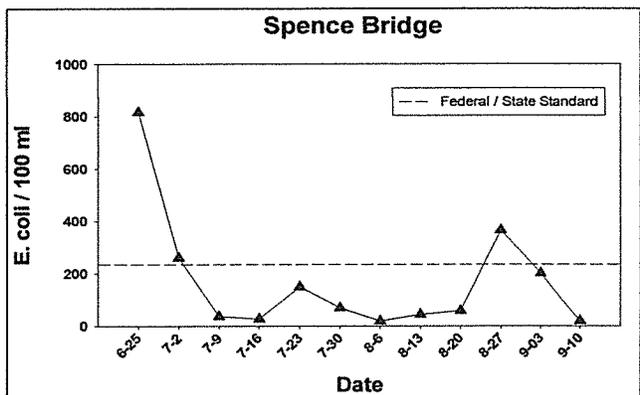
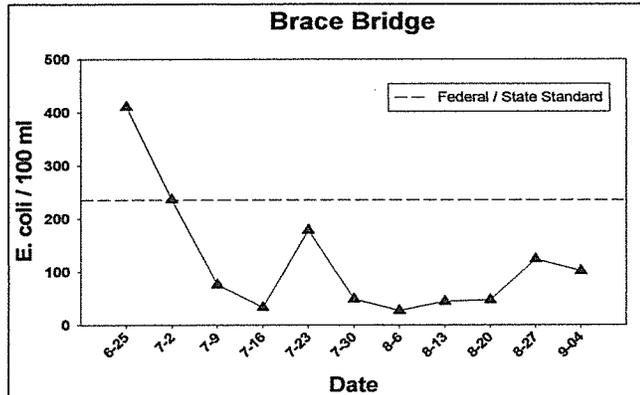
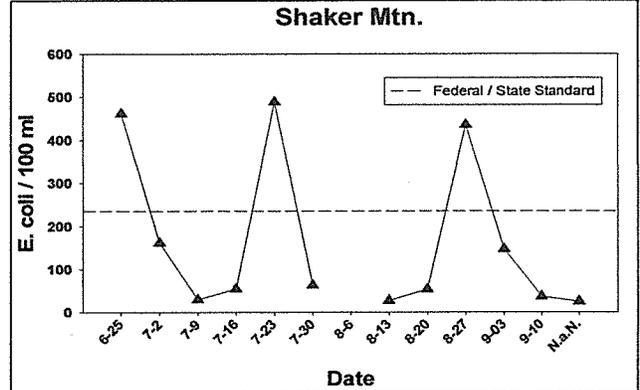
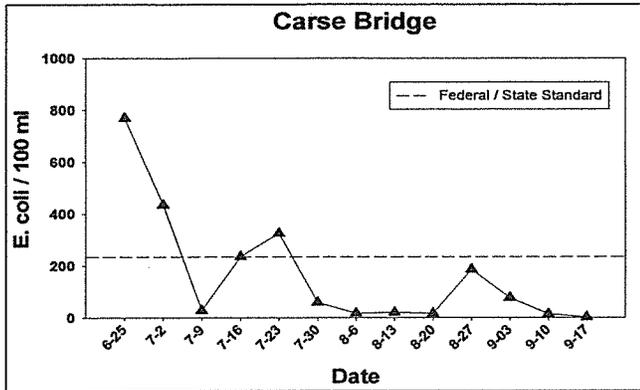




Huntington River Study - 2013

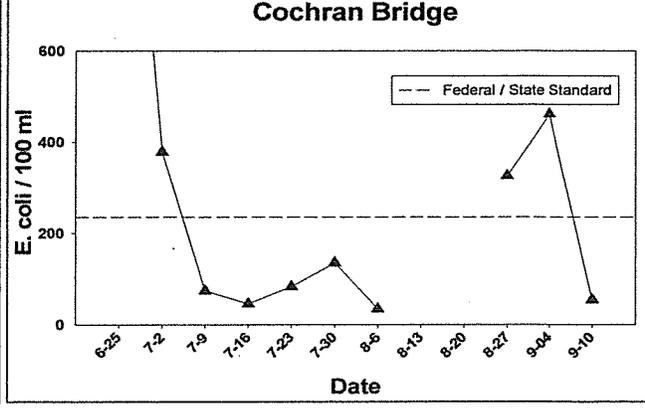
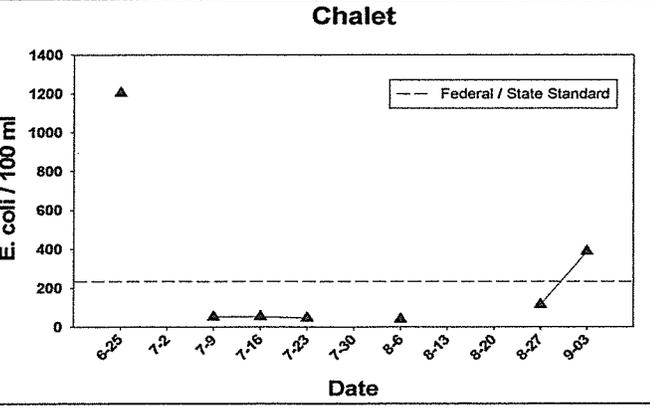
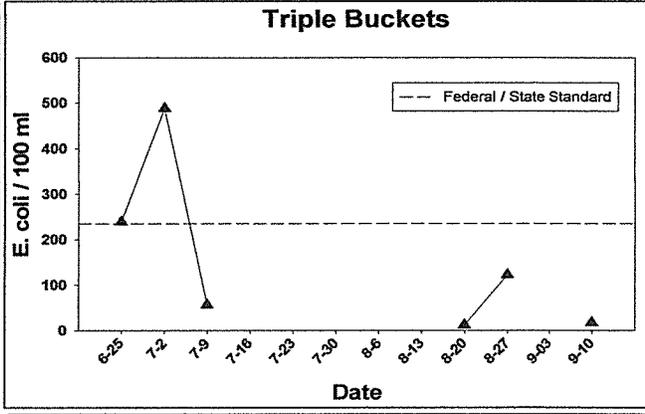
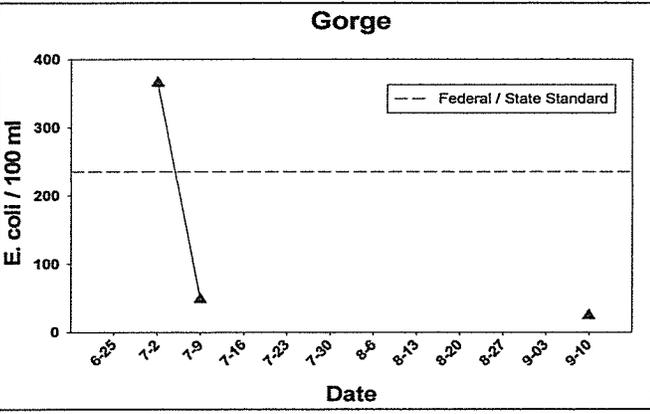
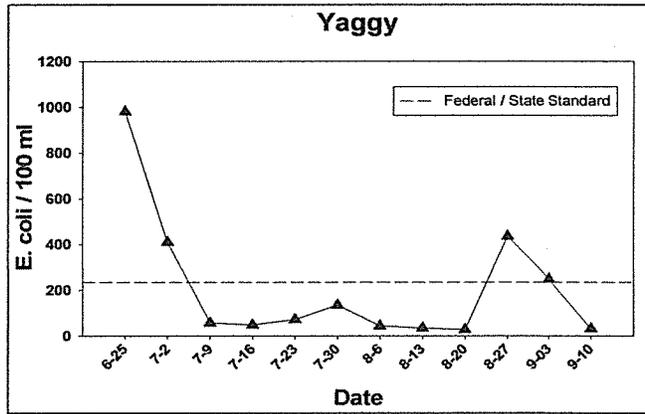
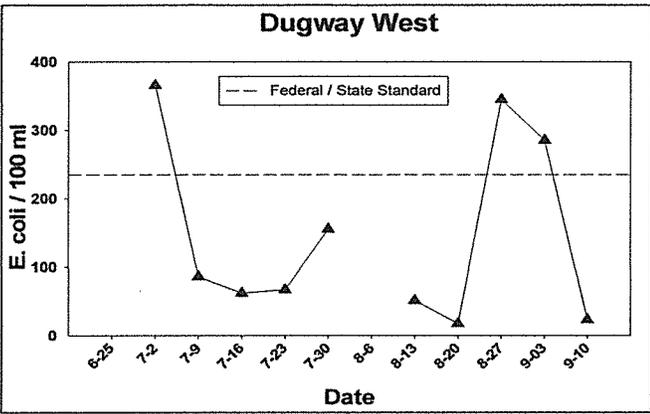
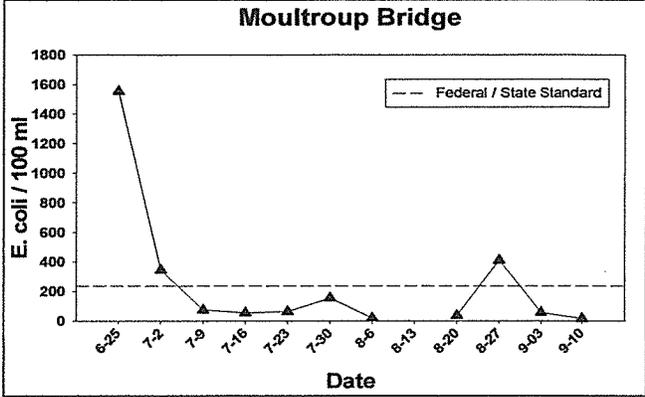
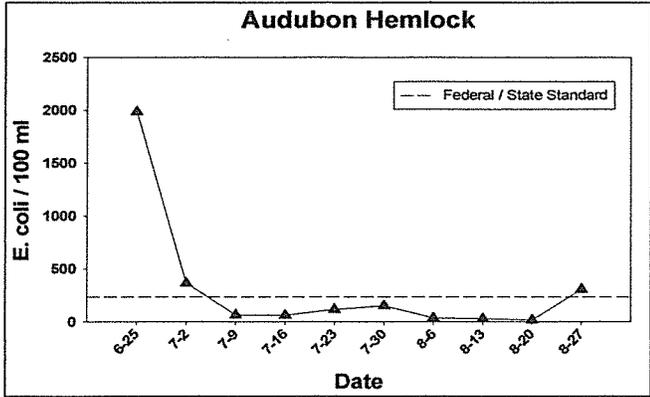
Figure-3.2





Huntington River Study - 2013

Figure-4.2



2013 Data		
0-48 before	24 before	Geommean
1.99	1.02	889
0.72	0.36	342
0.27	0.22	55
0.01	0.00	55
0.24	0.24	141
2.39	0.00	98
0.48	0.00	28
0.01	0.01	39
0.00	0.00	32
0.31	0.18	324
0.30	0.30	174
0.01	0.01	25

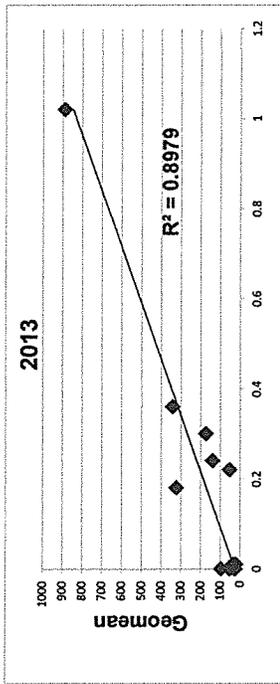
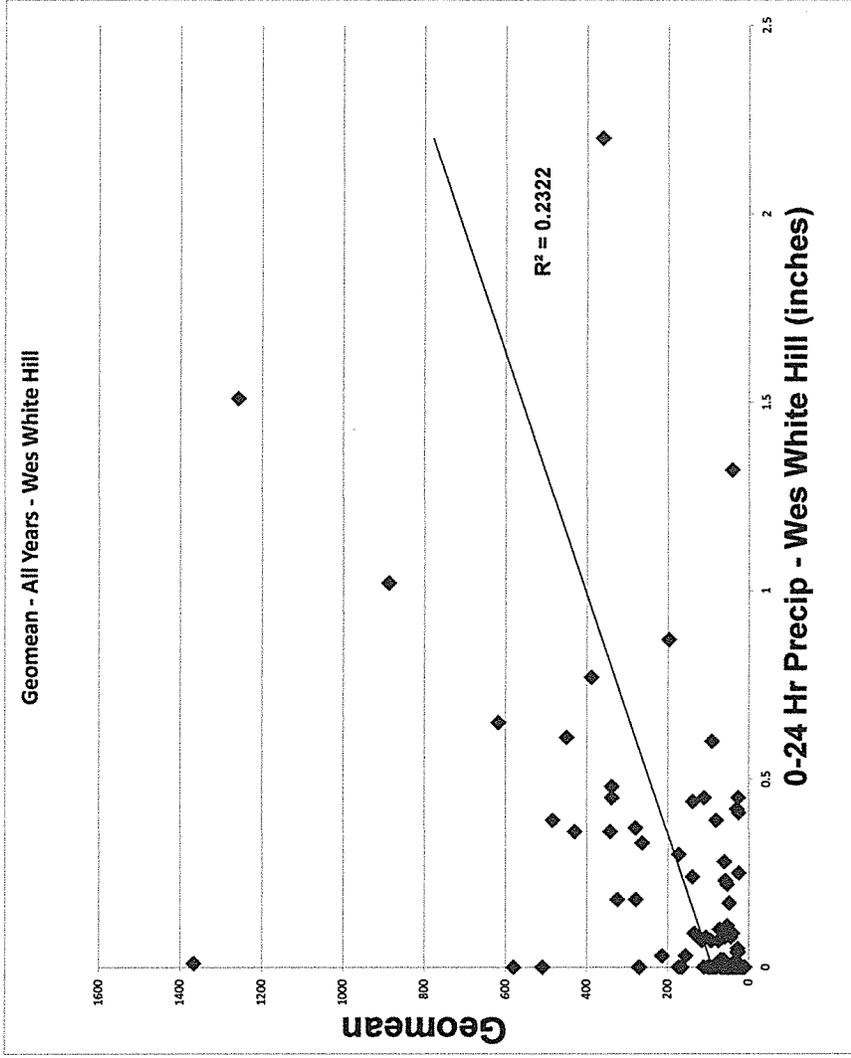
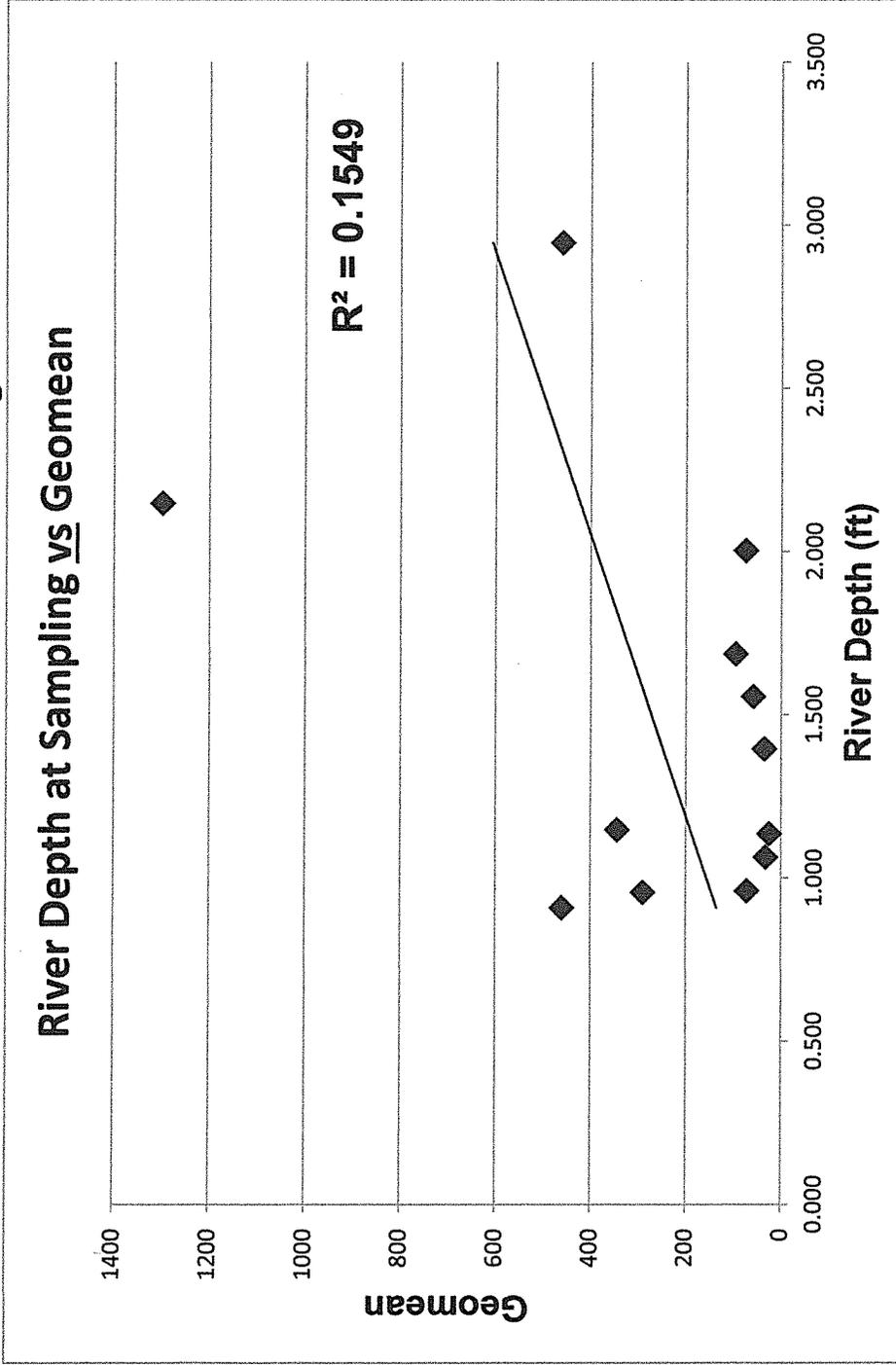
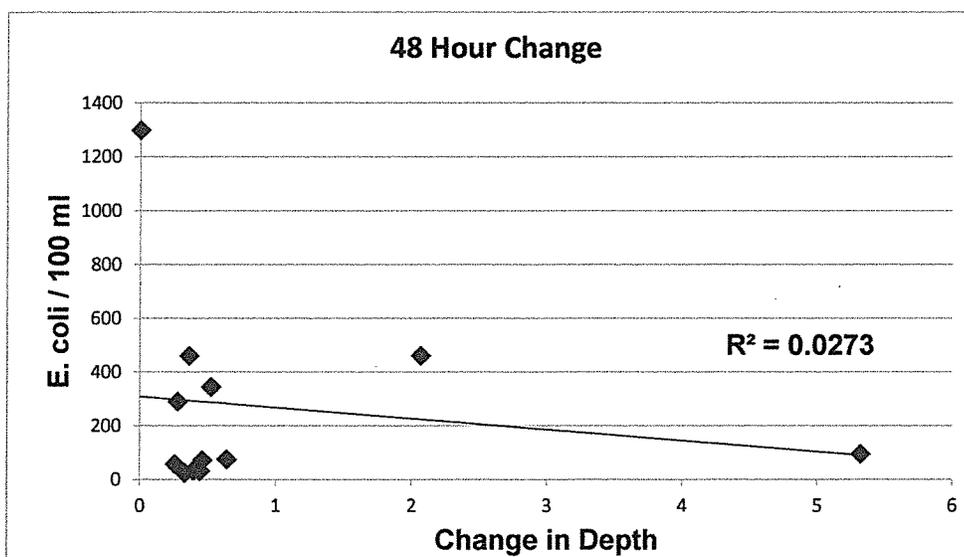
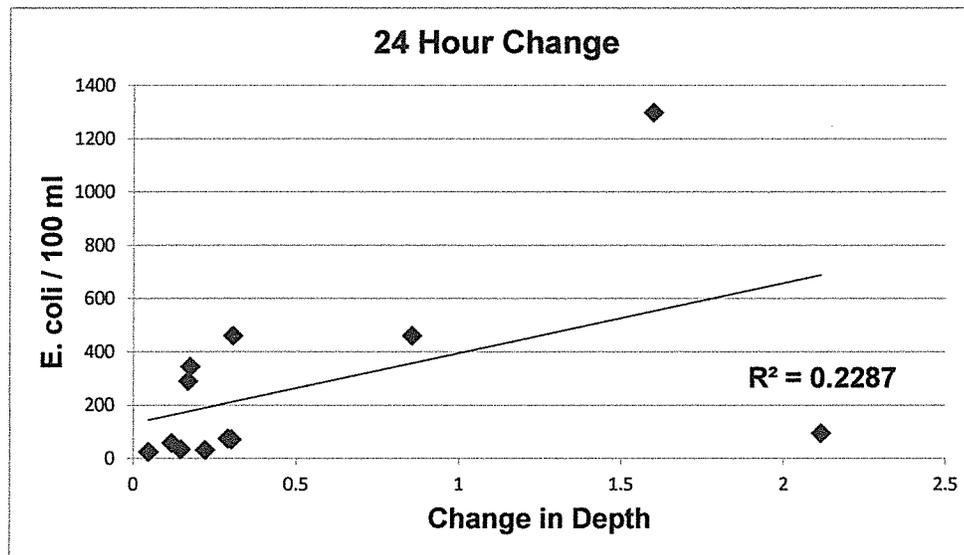
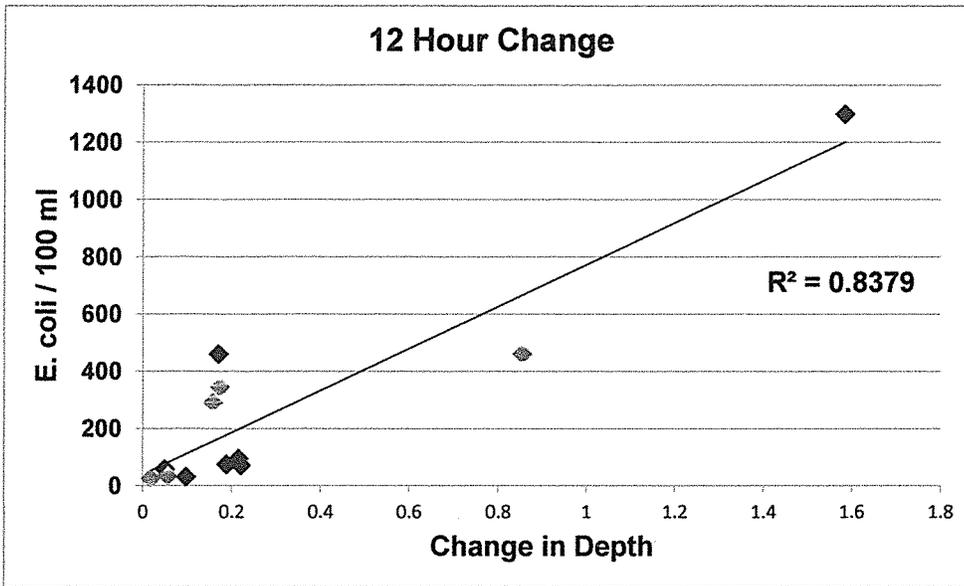
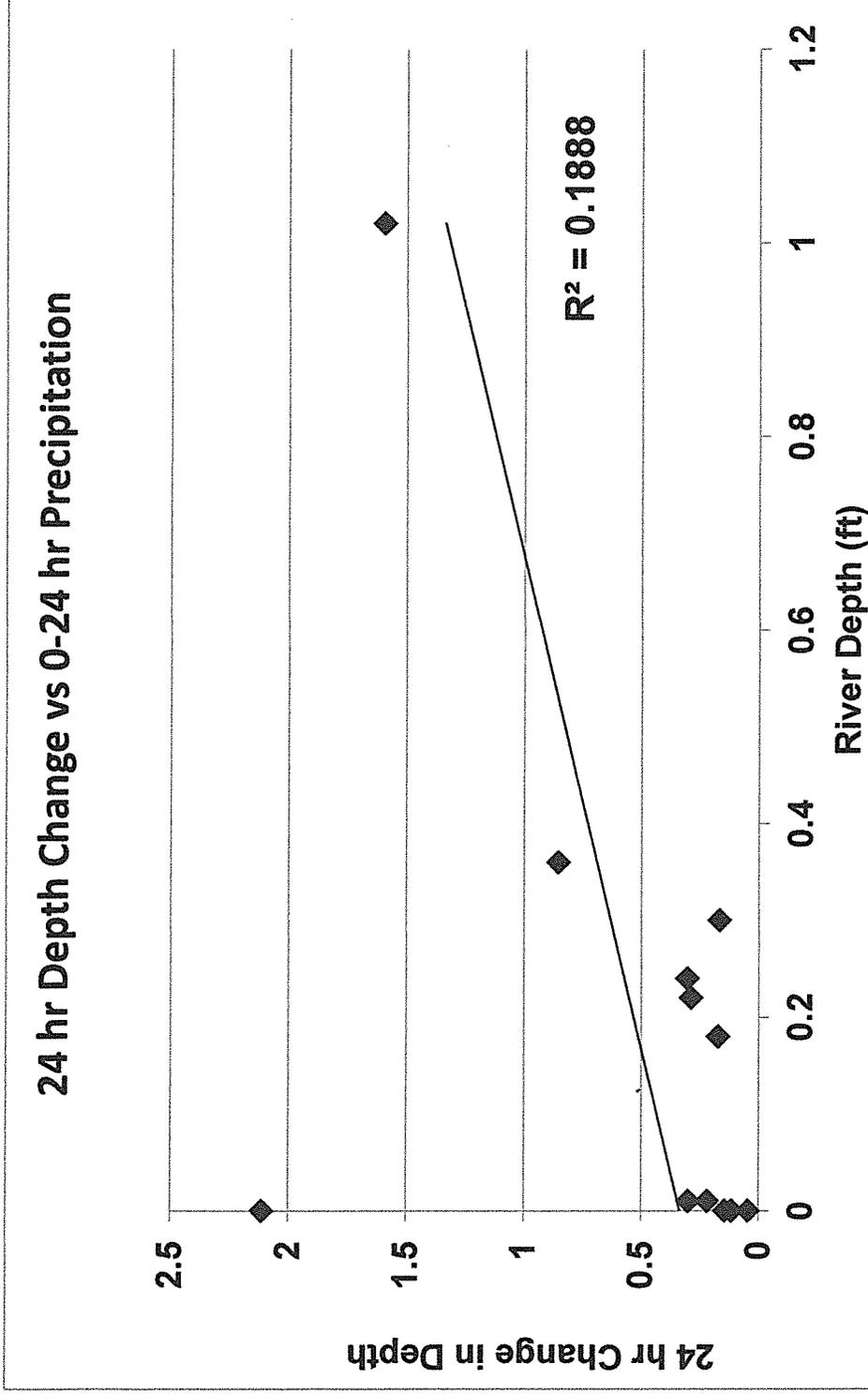


Figure 5.1





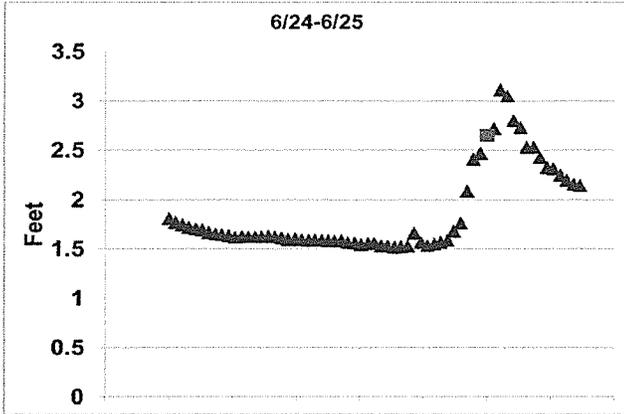




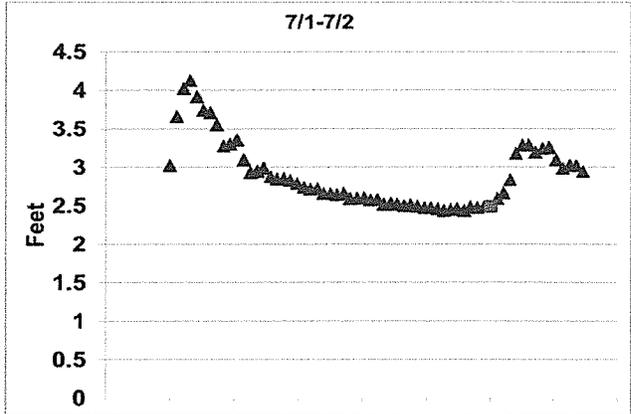
Huntington River Study - 2013 -- Water Level vs Geomean

FIGURE 5.5.1

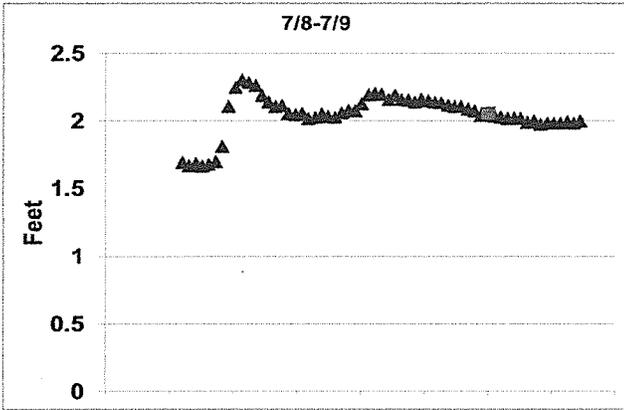
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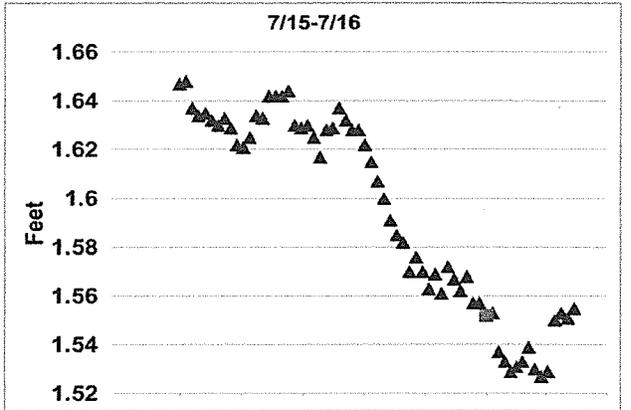
Geomean = 342.4



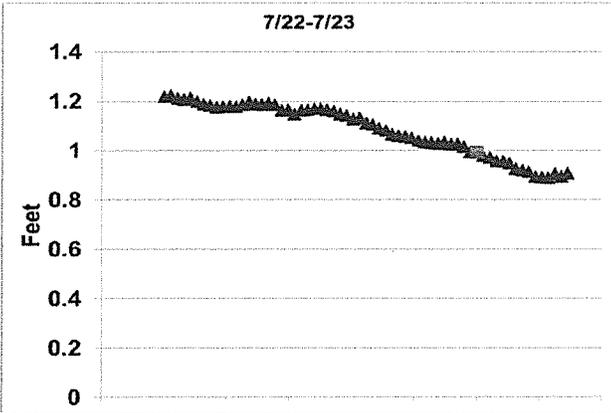
Geomean = 54.6



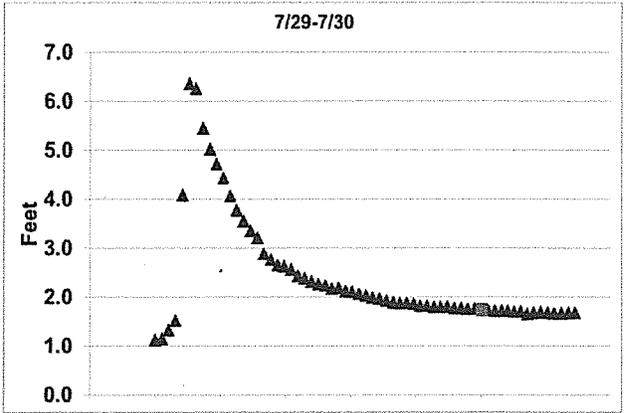
Geomean = 55.3

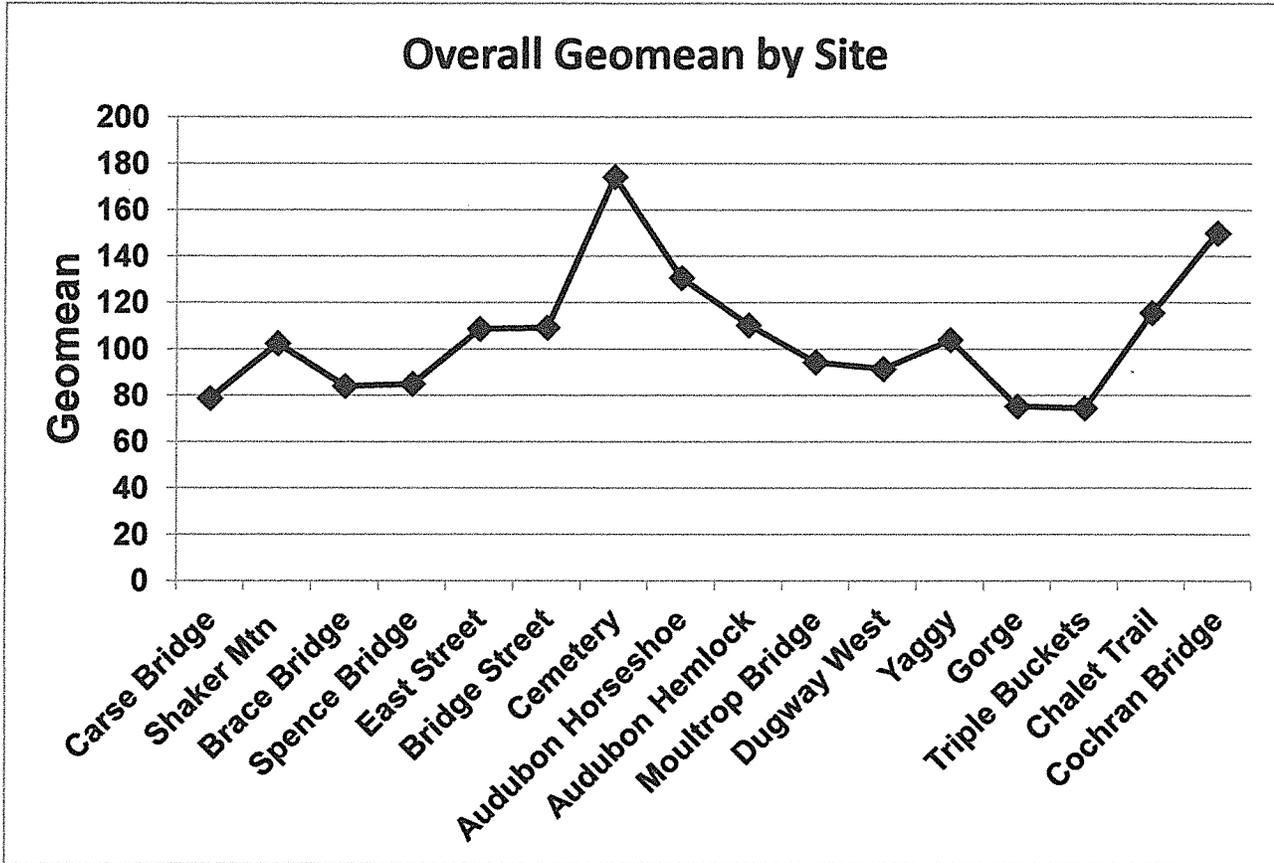


Geomean = 140.5



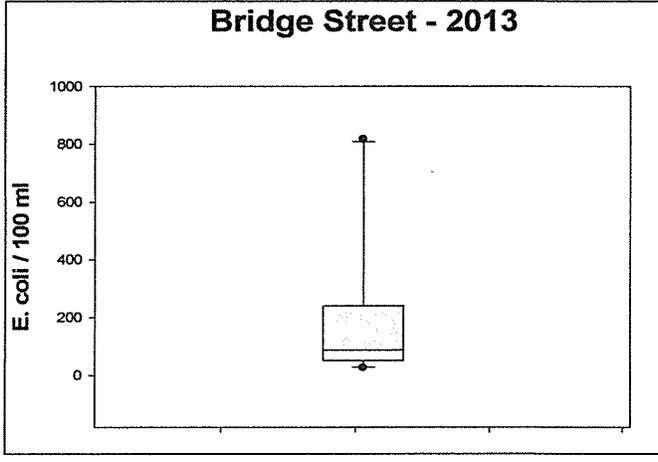
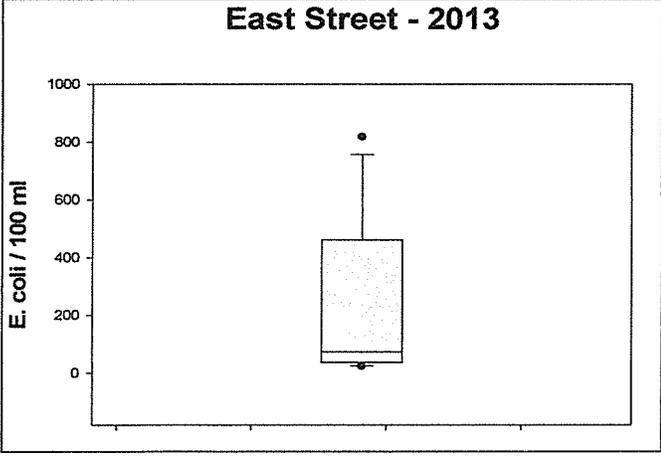
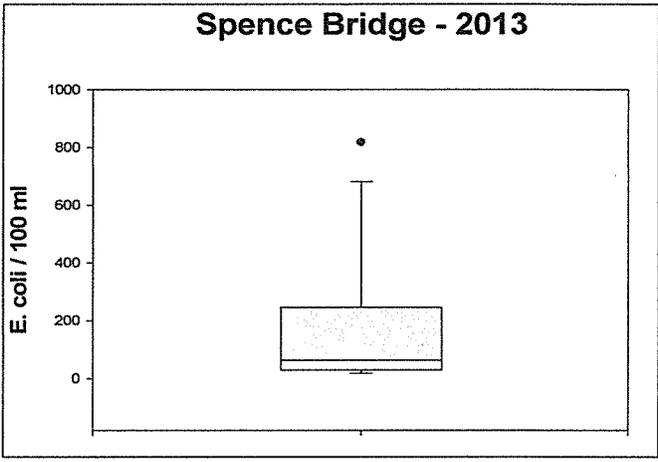
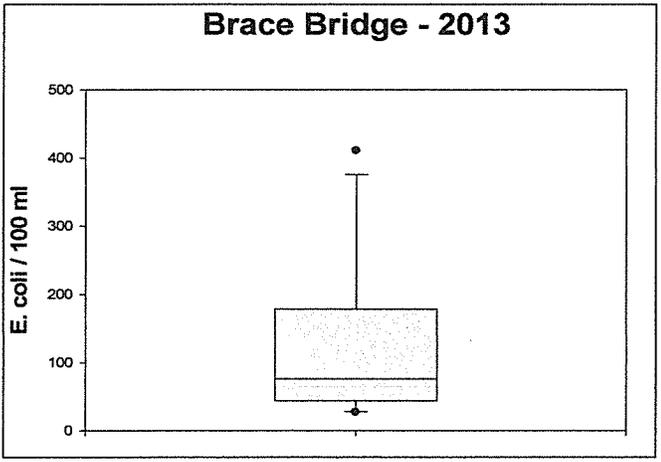
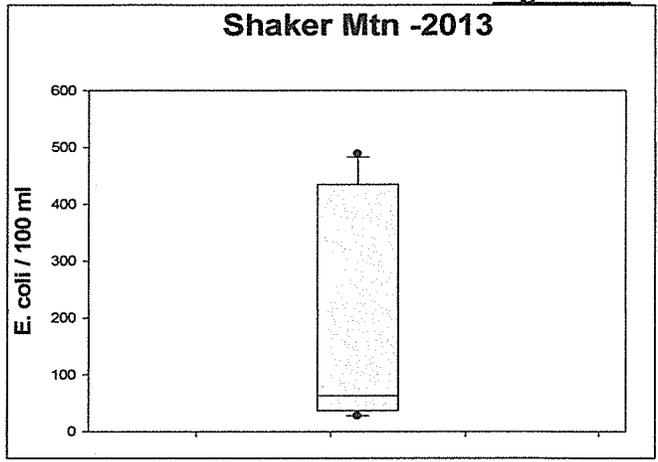
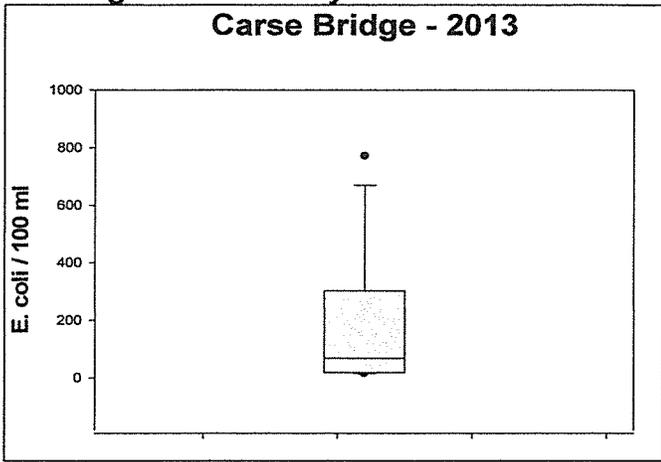
Geomean = 98.2

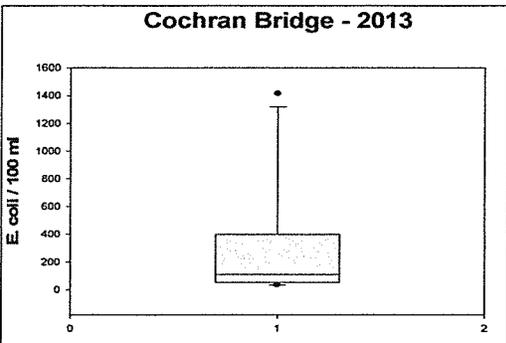
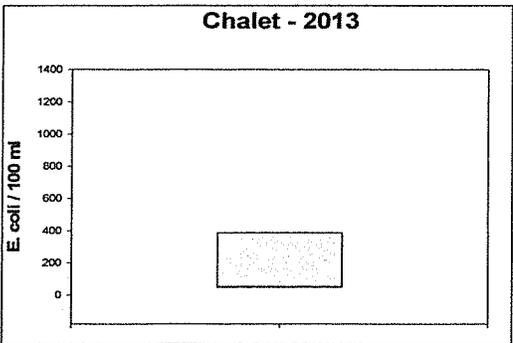
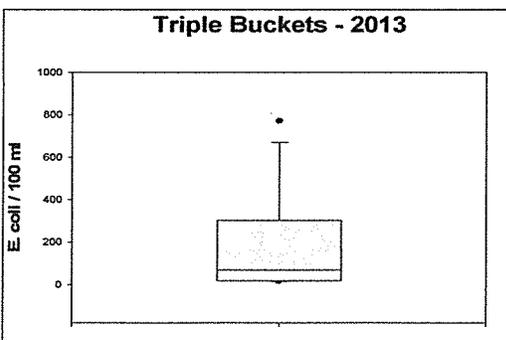
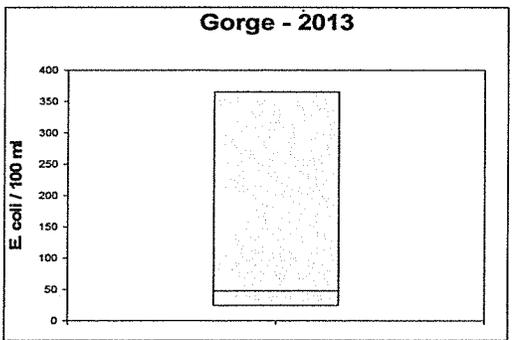
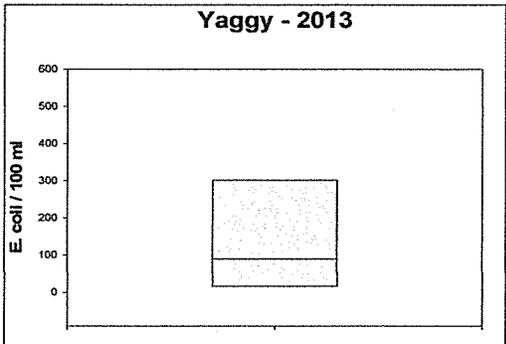
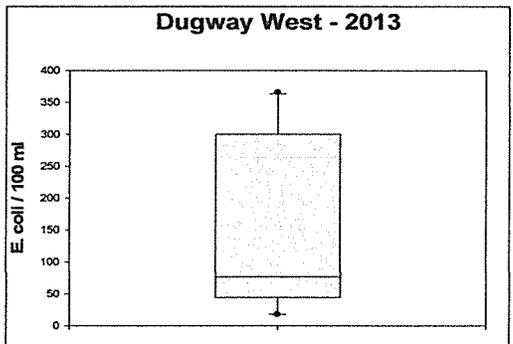
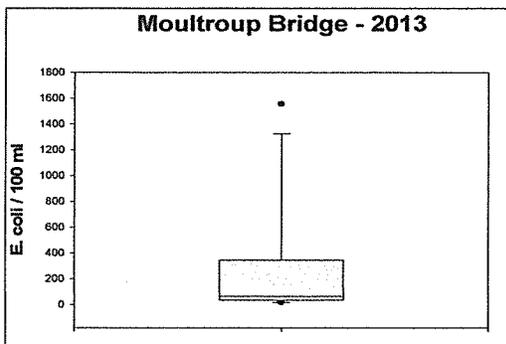
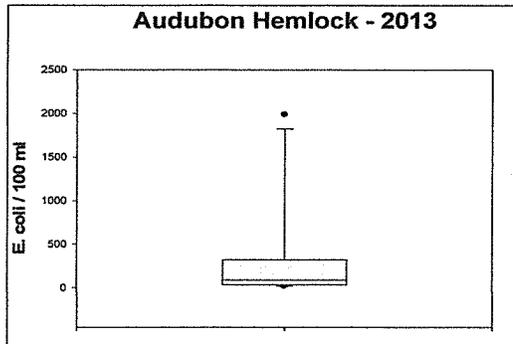
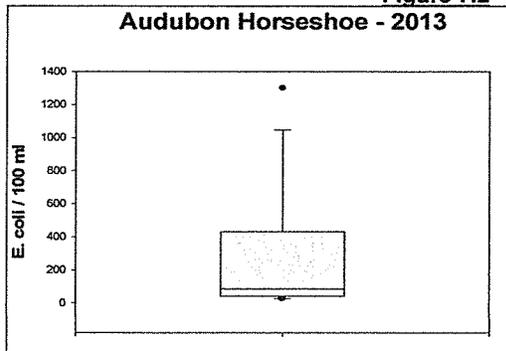
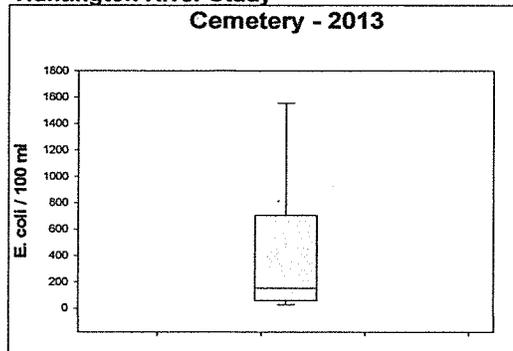




Huntington River Study

Figure 7.1





Huntington River Study - 2013 - Winooski River

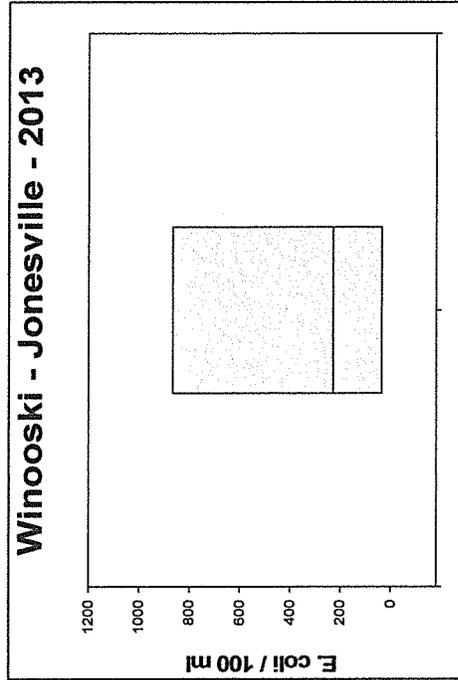
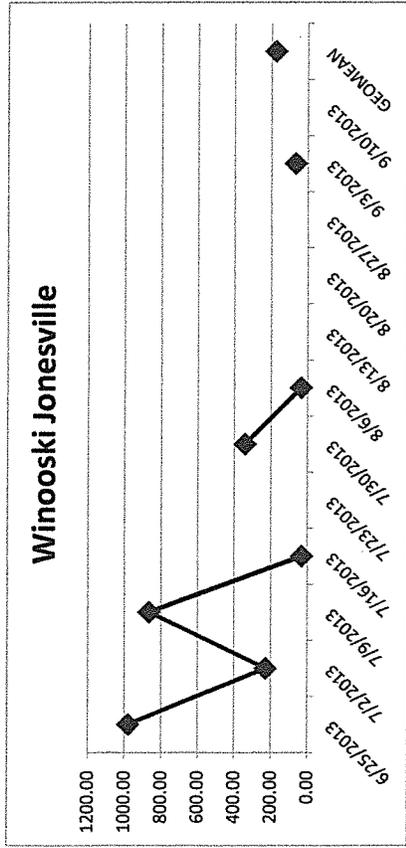


Figure 8

