

Reported Well Yields in Bedrock Wells, Caledonia County, Vermont

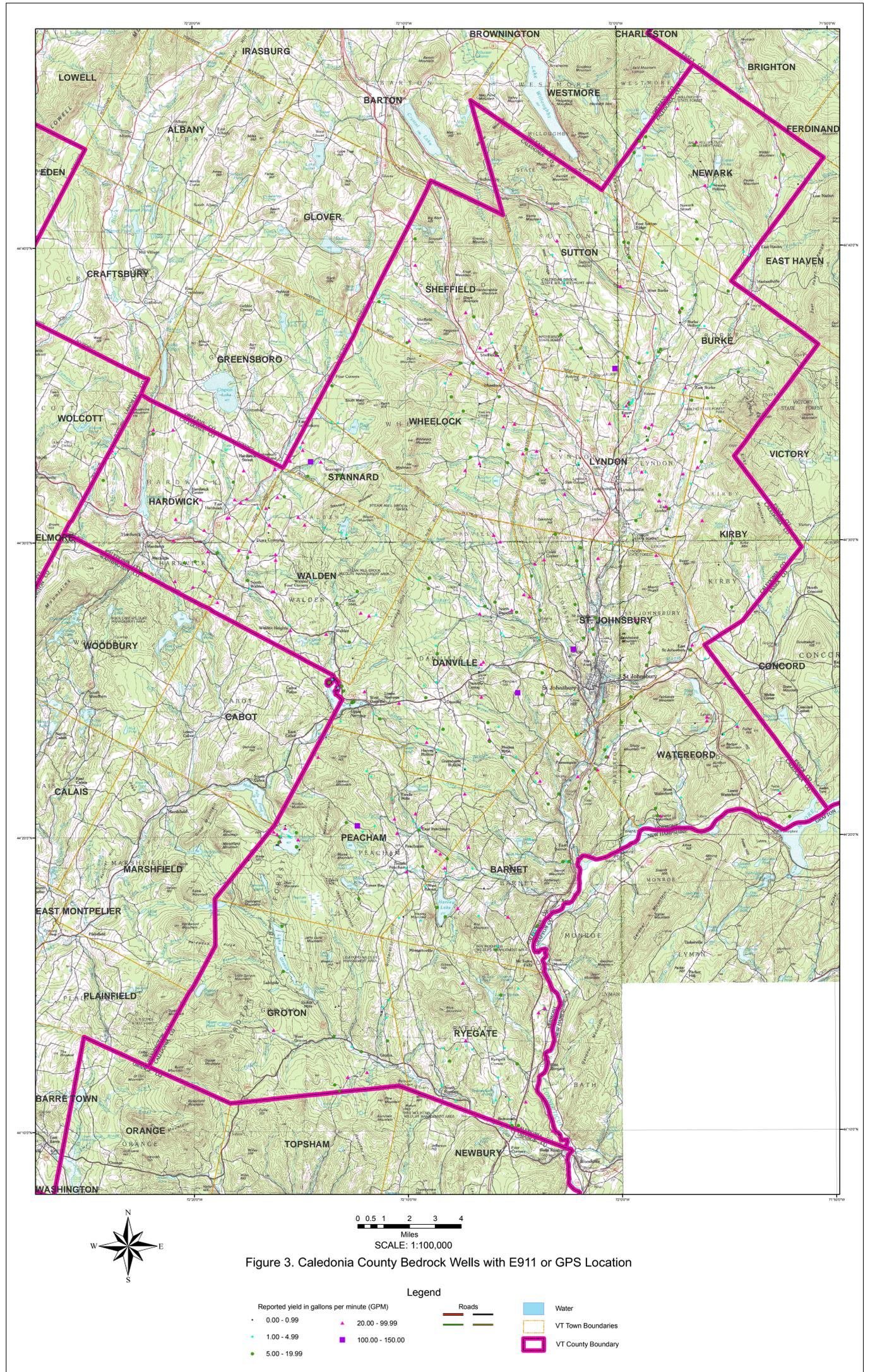
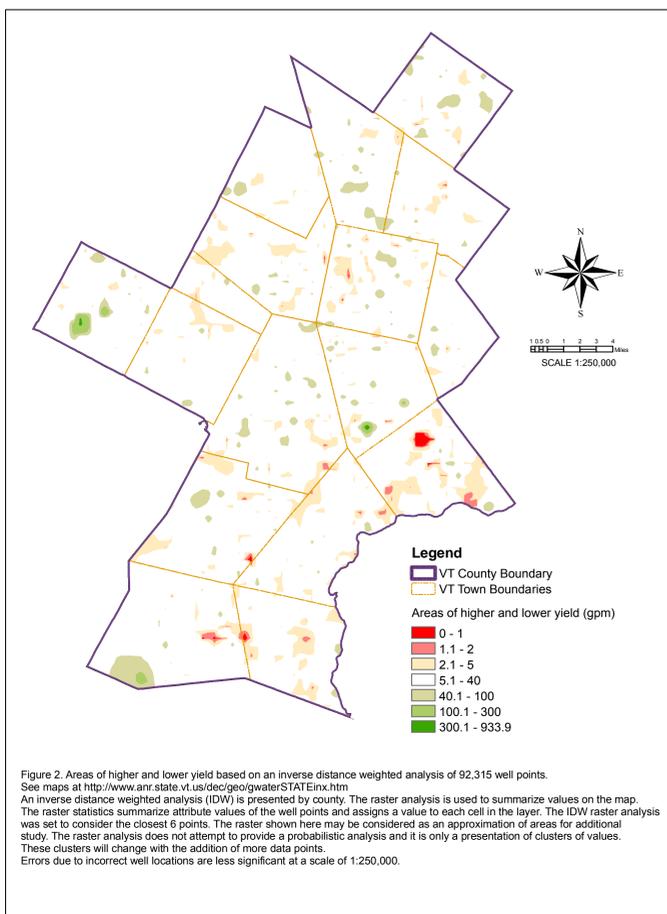
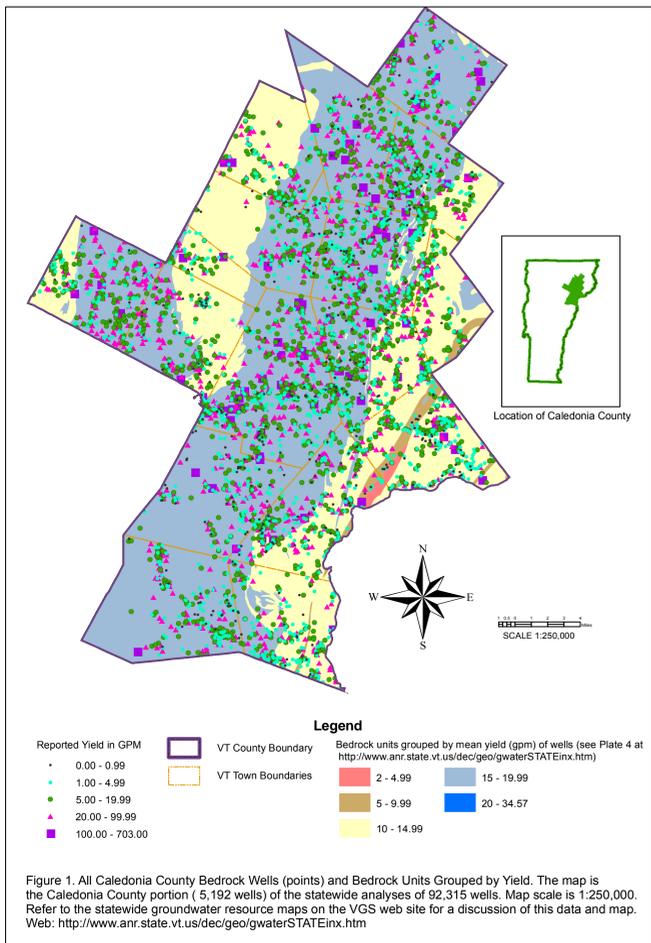


TABLE 1

	State of Vermont	Caledonia County
# of wells	92315	5192
# of located wells	15389	517
Mean yield, GPM	13.76	15
Median yield	6	7
Maximum reported yield	1200	703
Standard Deviation	22.82	25
Mean depth, FT	293.02	259
Median depth, FT	260	235
Maximum reported depth	1765	840
Standard deviation	157.99	128
% wells with yield ≤ mean	70%	3727/5192 or 72%
% wells with yield > mean	30%	1465/5192 or 28%
% wells with depth ≤ mean	56%	2935/5192 or 57%
% wells with depth > mean	44%	2257/5192 or 43%

GROUNDWATER RESOURCES BY COUNTY

This county map is part of a map series used to evaluate Vermont's groundwater resources using existing data. The Caledonia County maps show yield (gallons per minute) data for bedrock wells as reported in the VT DEC Water Supply Division database. A total of 92,315 wells in the State of Vermont were analyzed in the accompanying statewide study. Data were divided into counties for presentation (Figs. 1, 2). Well locations in the database are from well driller descriptions and sketches. Some wells have been located by GPS or by correlating a well log to an E911 address. In Caledonia County, 517 out of 5192 wells or 10% have an E911 or GPS address (Figure 3). The majority of wells, as shown on Figure 1, have suspect locations although errors due to incorrect well locations are less significant at a scale of 1:250,000. Well yield (gpm) is generally estimated in the field with a bucket and timer. The time period is usually short and measurements are not meant to be precise. Comparisons of the mean and median values for all wells and the mean and median values for wells in Caledonia County are shown in Table 1. Wells are grouped into yield categories on the map presented here. Depth and yield vary due to many factors, including non-geologic factors. For example, a homeowner may drill until the desired yield is obtained. The factors are not indicative of capacity. Moore et al., 2002, published "Factors Related to Well Yield in the Fractured-Bedrock Aquifer of the New Hampshire" in which they discussed a number of factors correlated positively or negatively to well yield. Among these factors are year drilled, median household income, drilling method, up gradient drainage area, thickness of overburden, depth drilled, proximity to streams/water bodies, type of bedrock, steepness of slope, elevation, fractures, and geologic structures. The map presented is designed to be used in conjunction with other data and analyses. Groundwater flow in the crystalline bedrock of Vermont is mainly along planar features such as fractures, cleavage, faults, and bedding. These planar features may be interconnected and groundwater flow within this system is complex. Web: <http://www.anr.state.vt.us/dec/geo/gmrdwaterinx.htm>

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by
Marjorie Gale, George Springston, Ryan Knox and Laurence Becker
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103 South Main St., Logue Cottage, Waterbury, VT 05671-2420
Laurence Becker, State Geologist

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